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# A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SEX RITES AND CUSTOMS



# A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SEX RITES AND CUSTOMS

AN ANNOTATED RECORD OF BOOKS, ARTICLES,  
AND ILLUSTRATIONS IN ALL LANGUAGES

BY  
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## PREFACE

WHEN, between fifteen and twenty years ago, I first saw the list of works containing some reference to the phallic cultus which was printed at the end of the anonymously written *Cultus Arborum*, I was so struck by its entire inadequacy that then and there the germ of this present work came into being. The task of searching out further references developed into an undertaking of considerable magnitude, proof of which is to be found in the 9,000 items in this bibliography. That it is complete is, of course, not to be expected, but the writer trusts that the material presented may (by means of the index) be of use to anthropologists and others desirous of information concerning the sexual ideas and customs of savage and civilized peoples. The part played by the phallic idea in various religions has been found to be very considerable, even when the various absurd "Arkite" and other theories of the last century have been heavily discounted. Modern discoveries have placed that beyond cavil.

The writer craves indulgence for any unevenness which may be found in the work and which was inevitable in such a mass of material collected over so long a period of time. Errors there must also be, for perfection is not a human attribute, but it is hoped that they are neither so numerous nor so important as seriously to detract from the usefulness of the work. It will be noticed that pains have been taken to supply the full names and the years of birth and death of the authors, and in this connection it may be mentioned that considerable assistance has been rendered by various delegates of the Universal Esperanto Association, of Geneva. It may be invidious, perhaps, to single out one name from among the many persons who have given me assistance, but I cannot forbear to mention the kindness of Mr. Alfred Ela, of Boston, Massachusetts, in so freely giving me access to his store of notes on various esoteric subjects. Thanks are also due to the Harvard University Library, in whose "stacks" I spent so many pleasant hours, the Boston Public Library, the Boston Medical Library, the Boston Athenæum, and the staff of the Reading Room of the British Museum, who, from the Superintendent to the youngest assistant, have been so uniformly courteous. I regret that it is not possible to say the same of the Bibliothèque Nationale at Paris, but my experience there forbids it.

Finally, I should like to pay a tribute to the printers, whose task has not been an easy one. Having practised the "art preservative" myself in Manitoba many years ago, I can testify to the great care taken in dealing with the many titles in foreign languages.

ROGER GOODLAND.

*Taunton, England.*



# BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SEXUAL RITES AND CUSTOMS

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und erfahren; aus deren Bericht mit Lust und auch Verwunderung zu vernehmen die Beschaffenheit und heutiger Zustand der Insulen, festen Länder und Städte; item, der Einwohner Leben, Sitten, Lehre, Gottesdienst, und Gewohnheiten. Wie auch von ihren erlittenen erbärmlichen Schiffbrüchen, und vielfältig auszustandener Gefahr. Herausgegeben durch Adam Olearium, der regierenden Fürstlichen Durchl. zu Schleswig, Hollstein Bibliothecarium und Antiquarium. Mit dessen Notis, und etlicher Oerter Erklärungen: sampt vielen Kupfferstücken. In Olearius's "Reise-Beschreibungen . . ." Hamburg. In Verlegung Zacharias Herteln und Thomas von Wiering. 1696. (14), 403, (17), 76, (8), 174, (10), (8), 175; (5), 112, (18), 119, (13), (8), 120 pp. Pls. Frontispieces. Maps. Engraved title-pages. F. (Separate pagination) p. 16 [Ritual defloration].

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BARTH, Kaspar von, 1587-1658.—*Casp. Barthi Adversariorum commentariorum libri LX quibus ex universa antiquitatis serie, omnis generis, ad vicies octies centum quinquaginta millibus, loci; tam gentiliū, quam Christianorum, theologorum, jureconsultorum, medicorum, philosophorum, philologorum, oratorum, rhetorum, &c., obscuro, dubio, maculati, illustrantur, constituuntur, emendantur, cum rituum, morum, legum, sanctionum, sacrorum, ceremoniarum, pacis bellique, artium, formularum, locutionum denique, observatione & elucidatione tam locupletis & variis, ut simile ab uno homine nihil umquam in litteras missum videre possit. Eduntur præterea ex vetustatis monumentis præclara hoc opere non pauca, nec visa hactenus, nec videri sperata. Cum undecim indicibus; VII auctorum, IV rerum & verborum.* Francofurti. Typis Wecheliani, apud Danielem & Davidem Aubrios, & Clementem Schleichium. 1624. 2 v. (with continuous pagination). Engraved title-page (verso portr. of author). F. Vol. i, cols. 4 [Priapus], 235, 1258, 1292-3 [Priapeia]; Vol. ii, col. 1673 [Priapus].

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**Bry's** (J. T. and J. I. de) *Indiæ Orientalis* (Orientalische Indien). See Balbi, Linschoten.

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<sup>1</sup> There is uncertainty as to the year of his birth, but according to Venn's "Alumni Cantabrigienses" he was baptized August 19, 1717.

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<sup>1</sup> Sic in his acte de naissance, while in the documents relating to his marriage and tonsuring the names are François-Auguste-René.

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Du Chatellier, P. See Chatellier, P. du.

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[DUDEVANT (née DUPIN), Amandine-Aurore-Lucie,<sup>1</sup> baronne, 1804-1876].—George Sand [Pseud.]. *La Mare au Diable.* Paris. Descssart, éditeur. 1846. 2 v. 8vo. Vol. ii, pp. 155-69 [The "Gardener" or "Pagan" of wedding festivities in Berry possibly a relic of ancient phallic worship; cabbage employed as symbol of fecundity].

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—Sculptura. In Daremberg (q.v.) and Saglio's "Dictionnaire des Antiquités", vol. iv, pt. 2, p. 1138 (fig. 6225) [Hermoglyph].

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—Rot und Tot.—Archiv für Religionswissenschaft; Leipzig, 1906; vol. ix, pp. 20-1 [Phallus and lingam often painted red to signify creative power].

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—MARTINEZ VAN WAUCQUIER, Matthias, -1642, translator.—R. P. Petri Jarrici Tholosani Societ. Jesu Thesaurus rerum Indicarum. In quo Christianae ac Catholicae religionis tam in India Orientali quam aliis regionibus Lusitanorum operâ nuper detectis ortus, progressus, incrementa & maxime quae a PP Soc. Jesu ibid in dictae fidei plantatione ac propagatione ad annum usq. M.D.C. gesta atq. exantlata sunt non minus vere quam eleganter recensentur. Additae sunt passim earundem regionum et eorundem quae ad eas pertinet tam chorographicae quam historicae descriptiones. Opus nunc primum a M. Matthia Martinez e gallico in latinum sermonem translatus. Coloniae Agrippinae. Sumptibus Petri Henningii. 1615. 3 v. Title-page engraved. Small 8vo. Vol. iii, p. 263 [Do.].

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Barden, Opffer, Hayne, Tempel, Altäre; ihre Bekehrung zum Christenthum, wie solche von einem Jahrhundert zum andern, nach Christi Geburt, anfänglich in Norico, Vindeliçien und Rhätien, nachgehends in dem Nordgau, durch verschiedentliche Christliche Lehrer und heilige Männer, nach und nach befördert und bestätigt worden; der zweyte Die alte Nordgäuische Landes-Vertheilung, wie solche anfänglich in Pagos und Comitatus, nachgehends in verschiedentliche Marck- Burg- Land- und andere Graf- und Herrschafften geschehen, mit einer accurat gezeichneten Charte von dem neunten und zehenden Seculo, genealogischen Tabellen, Wappen, &c., versehen und erläutert; ingleichen, wann die Reichs-Städte auf dem Nordgau entstanden; der dritte Den Ursprung, sowohl des Burggraffthums Nürnberg an sich selbst als auch die aus der uralten und in vielen Zeit-Registern hoch-berühmten Gräfflich-Zollerischen Familie abstammende Herren Burggrafen, und von denselben absprossende Durchlauchtigste Herren Marggrafen zu Brandenburg, deroelben Ruhm-volles Leben, vortreffliches Thaten, gestiftete Ehren- und Denck-Mahle, und anderes höchst-rühmliches mehr, bis auf jetzige Zeiten; der vierdte Einen mit historisch-genealogisch-geographisch- und philologischen Anmerkungen erläuterten Codicem Diplomaticum vor- und darstellend. Alles aus bewährten Geschicht-Schreibern, Leben der Heiligen, Concilien, und andern authentischen Urkunden, zusammen getragen, und mit vielen Kupffern, insonderheit accuraten Bildnissen Höchstgedacht-Durchlauchtigster Herren Marggrafen zu Brandenburg, ausgezieret, auch mit vollständigen Registern bey jedem Theile versehen. Schwabach. Verlegt Johann Jacob Enderes, Buch- und Disputations-Händler. (Vol. iv—Neustadt an der Aisch und Leipzig. Verlegt Jacob Samuel Friedrich Riedel, Hochfürstl. Commerzien Commissarius und privil. Buchhändler.) 1734–1738. 4 v. Pls. Engraved title-page. F. Vol. i, p. 88, and n. i, and pl. iii [Osiris and Priapus; phallic figures at Emenzheim].

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FAMIN, Stanislas - Marie - César, 1799-1853.—Peintures, bronzes et statues érotiques, formant la collection du Cabinet secret du Musée royal de Naples, avec leur explication; par C. Famin, ancien chancelier du consulat général de France dans le royaume des Deux-Siciles, membre correspondant de la Société de Statistique de Marseille, etc. Paris. Typographie Éverat. 1832. (4), 116 pp. 41 Pls. 4to. Pp. 5-10, 12, 17 [Classical and Hindu phallicism], 25-26 [The collection at Naples], 41 and pl. vii [Statue of Priapus], 45 and pl. viii, fig. 2 [Bronze phallus], 47 and pl. ix [Phallic figure], 49 and pl. x [Ithyphallic satyrs as supporters of basket in bronze table ornament], 51 and pl. xi, 53 and pl. xii, 55 and pl. xiii, 57 and pl. xiv, 59 and pl. xv, 61 and pl. xvi, 63 and pl. xvii, 65 and pl. xviii [Various phallic lamps and pendant ornaments in bronze], pp. 67-8 and pl. xix, figs. 1 and 2 [Phallus conjoined with mano in fica], fig. 3 [Female bust with collar of phalli], 69-70 and pl. xx [Bas-relief of girl about to undergo ritual defloration on Priapus herm], 75 and pl. xxiii [Ithyphallic satyr and herm in fresco], 81 and pl. xxvi [Satyr in fresco].

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et aris: de ludis item ac certaminibus, dissertatio XII decadibus comprehensa, in qua plurima loca, tam sacram, quam profanam historiam, quin & humaniorem literaturam spectantia passim intersperguntur, illustrantur, & ex fontibus explanantur: ex rarissimis ac selectissimis, tum impressis, tum vestustissimo MSto, codicibus græcis eruta & collecta. Jenæ. Impensis Johannis Bielken, è chalcographieo Nisiano.—1676. 288 pp. Small 12mo. Pp. 82 [Religious prostitution], 98 [Phallus in Aphrodisia], 103 [Religious prostitution], 120 [Kteis in Eleusinia], 159 [Priapus], 198 [Hermæ], 199 [Ithyphallic Hermes], 280-1 [Kteis in Thesmophoria].

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— translator. See Bæmus.

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Fazlullâh Lutfullâh Faridi, co-author. See Campbell, J. M.

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Siekten. Van haar Huysing, Kleeding, Manufacturen, Handel en Koopmanschappen. En van de Munten, Maten en Gewigten, die in de voornaamste Koopsteeden in die Gewesten gebruykt worden. Begonnen met den jaare 1672 en geeyndigt met den jaare 1681. In agt Brieven beschreven door d'Heer Johan Freyer, M.Dr. tot Cantelberg, en Lid van de Koninklijke Societeyt: met nette Land-kaarten en Figuren vergiert. Uyt het Engels vertaalt. In 's Gravenhage. By Abraham de Hondt, Jacobus van Ellinkhuysen, Meyndert Uytwerf, Boekverkopers. 1700. (8), 566, (26) pp. Folding pls. Frontis. (port. of author). Engraved title-page. Small 4to. Pp. 38, 243, 357 [Do.].

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and plate iv [Phallic dances and demons of fertility].

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

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- diligenter abditissimis quaestionibus de ignium causis, origine, varietate, duratione, motu, & extinctu: de antiperistasi fumo, cinere, lentore, mistis incombustibilibus, brutorum funcribus, & aliis naturae arcanis. Declaratisque plurimis antiquitatis ritibus lychnos supra centum effigiantibus: cum indicibus locupletissimis. Utini. Ex typographia Nicolai Schiratti. 1652. (19), 3-4 pp., 5-1280 cols. (28) pp. Illus. F. Cols. 566 (and fig.) [Sacrifice to Priapus], 578-88 [Classical phallicism], 910-914 (and fig.) [Phallus in relief], 939 (and fig.) [Ithyphallic satyr], 1026, 1140 (and figs.) [Phallic figures], 1168 (and fig.) [Ithyphallic satyr].
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narrations des choses memorables qui y sont advenues de son temps. Avec annotations de Bernard Paludanus Docteur en Medecine, specialement sur la matiere des plantes & espiceries: & diverses figures en taille douce, pour illustration de l'oeuvre. A quoy sont adjoustees quelques autres descriptions tant du pays de Guinee, & autres costes d'Ethiopie, que des navigations des Hollandois vers le Nord au Vaygat & en la nouvelle Zembla. Le tout receuilli et descript par le mesme de Linscot en bas Alleman, & nouvellement traduit en François. A Amstelredam. De l'Imprimerie de Henry Laurent. 1610. (4), 275 pp. Illus. Folding maps. F. Pp. 91, 112 and illus. on p. 114 [Do., but somewhat abridged].

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in 13. Jaren solches meinst alles persönlich zugegen gesehen und selbst erfahren hat. Jetzo aber von newem in Hochdeutsch bracht, und mit künstlichen schönen Figuren, in Kupffer gestochen, gezieret an tag geben, durch Hans Dieterich und Hans Israel von Bry, Gebrüder. Gedruckt zu Franckfurt am Meyn, durch Johan Saur. 1598. (12), 134, (6) pp. Pls. (with text at foot and separate title-page). Portr. F. Pp. 102, 123 and pl. iv [Do.].

— Same. [Second edition]. Gedruckt zu Franckfurt am Meyn, durch Erasmus Kempffer. 1613. *Ut supra*.

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— Navigatio ac itinerarium Johannis Hugonis Linscotani in orientalem sive Lusitanorum Indiam. Descriptiones ejusdem terrae ac tractuum littoralium. Praecipuorum portuum fluminum, capitum, locorumque, Lusitanorum hactenus navigationibus detectorum, signa & notae. Imagines habitus gestusque Indorum ac Lusitanorum per Indiam viventium, templorum, idolorum, aedium, arborum, fructuum, herbarum, aromatum, &c. Mores gentium circa sacrificia, politiam ac rem familiarem. Enarratio mercaturae, quomodo & ubi ea exerceatur. Memorabilia gesta suo tempore iis in partibus. Collecta omnia ac descripta per eundem Belgicè; nunc vero Latinè reddita, in usum commodum ac voluptatem studiosi lectoris novarum memoriarum dignarum rerum, diligenti studio ac operâ. Hagae-Comitis. Ex officinâ Alberti Henrici. Impensis Authoris & Cornelii Nicolai, prostantque apud Aegidium Elsevirum. 1599. (5), 124 p. Pls. Folding maps and plans. Portr. F. Pp. 43, 50 [Do.].

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- utcumq; reddita enunciat Teucrides Annaeus Lonicerus Privatus, Civis Francfordiensis. Opus & navigantibus & mercatoribus historiarumque studiosis apprimè utile. Addita sunt passim D. Paludani Annotationes: item Icones artificiose in aere factae per Joh. Theodorum, & Joh. Israëllem de Bry, fratres, quorum sumptibus opus ipsum recens iterum foras datum. Francfordii. Ex officina Wolfgangi Richteri. 1599. (12). 114, (4) pp. 38 pls. (with text at foot and separate title-page). Portr. F. Pp. 90, 106 and pl. iv [Do.].
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

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
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
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äro, så och desse efterföliander folck utogade, nembligen Skyttar, Borbarn, Asar, Jettar, Giotar, Phryger, Trojaner, Amaizor, Traser, Lyber, Maurer, Tussar, Kaller, Kiempar, Kimrar, Saxer, German, Swear, Longobarder, Wandaler, Herular, Gepar, Tydskar, Anglar, Paiktar, Danar, Sithkampar, och flera desomt werket wisas skola. Olavi Rudbeckii Atlantica . . . [ut supra in Latin, the text also being in Swedish and Latin]. Upsalae. Excudit Henricus Curio S. R. M. & Academiae Upsal. Bibliopola. 1675. (8), 891, (3), 35 pp. Frontis. F. P. 684 [Ithyphallic Hermes].

— Olavi Rudbeckii Atlantica sive Manheim vera Japheti posterorum sedes ac patria, ex qua non tantum monarchae & reges ad totum ferè orbem reliquum regendum ac domandum stirpesq; suas in eo condensas, sed etiam Scythae, Barbari, Asae, Gigantes, Gothi, Phryges, Trojan, Amazones, Thraces, Libyes, Mauri, Tusci, Galli, Cimbri, Cimmerici, Saxones, Germani, Svevi, Longobardi, Vandali, Heruli, Gepidae, Teutones, Angli, Pictones, Dani, Sicambri, alique virtute clari & celebres populi olim exierunt. In Romana antea ac Scythica, nunc verò Latinum tantum lingua, in usum eorum, quorum apud externos magna de rebus Sveoniae est sollicitudo, priore multò castigatior edita anno 1696. Upsalae. [1696.] (4), 311, (1) pp. Frontis. F. P. 237 [Do.].

— Olf Rudbecks Atlands eller Manheims andra deel uti hwilken innehalles solens, månans och jordennes dyrkan, sampt huruledes den aldraförst år begynt löngst uppe uthi Sverige hoos Kimmi-boerne, och sedan uthspridd worden till störste delen af heela werlden; hwilker alt så wäl af the fremmandes, som wåre egnes historier, i synnerheet af de gamble och underliga gåtor, de der här till dagz aldrig warit af någon rätt förklarade, bewijsadt warder. Och deszutan att efter solennes och månans lopp, åretz rätteste omgang här aldraförst achtad och uthräknad är, tillijka med monge andre märkelige ting, som alt här till legat fördolde. Olavi Rudbeckii Atlanticae sive Manheimii pars secunda . . . [ut supra in Latin, and text bilingual]. Upsalae. Excudit Henricus Curio S. R. M. & Acad. Upsal. Bibliopola. 1689. (16), 672 [misprinted 172], 36, (8) pp. Illus. Frontis. F. Pp. 265, 294, 311, 666 [Egyptian phallicism], 305 (figs.) [Phallic amulets].

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and Atlas, pl. 1 fig. 8 [Ithyphallic figurine], 38 and Atlas, pl. ii fig. 1 [Ithyphallic herm].

— Erklärung . . . 1874 . . . —Same, pour l'année 1875; St.-Petersbourg, 1878; p. 42 and Atlas, pl. ii fig. 28 [Ithyphallic herm].

— Erklärung . . . 1875 . . . —Same, pour l'année 1876; St.-Petersbourg, 1879; p. 210 and Atlas, pl. vi fig. 11 [Theriomorphic phalli].

Erklärung . . . 1876 . . . —Same, pour l'année 1877; St.-Petersbourg, 1880; pp. 89-90 [Phallus in connection with butterfly. Snail a symbol of kteis], 259 and Atlas, pl. v fig. 7 [Ithyphallic herm].

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Strena Helbigiana. Sexagenario obtulerunt amici a. d. IIII. Non. Febr. a. CIOIOCCCLXXXVIII. Lipsiae. In aedibus B. G. Teubneri. 1900. (8), 348 pp. Illus. Pls. Frontis. (bust of Helbig). 8vo. See Duhn, Spiro.

STROBEL, Pellegrino, 1821-1895.—Anelli gemini problematici.—Bullettino di paleologia italiana; Parma; vol. xiv (second series vol. iv), Nos. 5 e 6 Maggio e Giugno 1888, p. 95 [Phallic ornamentation on these so-called "how-pullers"].

Strodtmann, A., translator. See Dixon.

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STRYK, Dr. Friedrich Torsten von, 1881- .—Studien über die etruskischen Kammergräber. Inaugural-Dissertation zur Erlangung der Doktorwürde der hohen philosophischen Fakultät (I. Sektion) der Königl. Bayer. Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München vorgelegt von Friedrich von Stryk. Dorpat. Druck von H. Laakmanns Buch- und Steindruckerei. 1910. (2), 136 pp. 8vo. Pp. 30 [Obscene frescoes in Tomba dei Tori], 47 [Ithyphallic man in painting in Tomba delle Leonesse], 60 [Obscene and phallic frescoes in Grotta del Mare], 62 [Ithyphallic satyrs in Tomba degli Inscrizioni, all at Corneto Tarquinia], 112 [Phalli on tumulus of Bos-öyük (Asia Minor)]. N.B.—He describes (p. 81) the pederastic (?) groups in the Tomba delle Bighe di Stackelberg as of wrestlers.

[STUART, Maj.-Gen. Charles, Bengal Army, c. 1760-1828.]—A Vindication of the Hindoos: part the second, in reply to the observations of The Christian Observer; of Mr. Fuller, Secretary to the Baptist Missionary Society; and of his anonymous friend; with some remarks on a sermon preached at Oxford, by the Rev. Dr. Barrow, on the expediency of introducing Christianity among the natives of India. By a Bengal Officer. Printed for and sold by Black, Parry, and Kingsbury, . . . and John Rodwell. 1808. (4), 218 pp. 8vo. Pp. 41, 43, 147-8, 153-6, 210-11, 213 [Lingam and other aspects of Hindu phallicism].

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- Studier tillägnade Oscar Montelius 1903 af lärjungar. See Montelius, O., Salin, B.
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Sidrach le grant philosophe Fōtaine de toutes sciences contenant mille nonante et quatre demâdes et les solutios dicelles comme il apert par la table cy aps mise. Imprim: nouvellement a Paris. On les vent a paris en la rue neufve nostre dame a lenseigne de lescu de France. xxviii (*sic*). [Imprime a paris par la veufve feu jehan trepperel et Jehan jehannot. 1528.] 162 unnumbered ll. Frontis. Small 4to. No. cccxlii [Do.].

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Aegyptiis, Nilo, Indisque excerpta et praesertim ex Ctesia. Amstelodami. Sumptibus Petri Schoutenii. 1763. (24), 868, 177, (68) pp. Engraved title-page. F. P. 127 n. 47 [Phallophoria persisting in Alexandria even in time of Athanasius].

Valentia, Viscount. See Mountmorris.

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VALENTINO, Dr. Charles-Louis, 1879—.Notes sur l'Inde. Serpents—Hygiène—Médecine—Aperçus économiques sur l'Inde française. Paris. Félix Alcan, éditeur. 1906. vi, (7)-360, (3) pp. 8vo. Pp. 137-8 [Shiva, Kami, and snake invoked by barren Hindu women].

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- MONTLYARD, J., translator.—Les Hieroglyphiques de Jan-Pierre Valerian vulgairement nomme Pierius. Autrement Commentaires des lettres et figures sacrées des Aegyptiens & autres nations. Oeuvre reduite en cinquante huit livres, ausquels sont adjoints deux autres de Coelius Curio, touchant ce qui est signifié par les diverses effigies, et pourtraicts des dieux, et des hommes. Nouvellement donnez aux François, par J. de Montlyart. Avec un indice tres-ample. A Lyon. Par Paul Frelon. 1615. (44), 807, (75) pp. Illus. Title-page engraved. F. Pp. 437-8, 439, 440, 441, 456-7, 687 [Do.].
- Ieroglifici, overo Commentari delle occulte significationi de gli Egittii, & d'altre nationi, composti per l'eccellente Signor Giovanni

Pierio Valeriano de Bolzano di Bellune. Accresciuti di due libri dal Sig. Celio Augustino Curione. Et hora da varii, & eccellenti leterati in questa nostra lingua tradotti; & da noi con bellissime figure illustrati: opera degna, & utilissima ad ogni sorte di persone virtuose. Con due indici, uno de nomi de gli authori, & l'altro delle cose trattate, & notabili in questi settanta libri. In Venetia. Appresso Gio. Antonio, e Giacomo de' Franceschi. 1602. (24), 919 pp. Illus. F. Pp. 506, 508, 509, 510-11, 528, 788 [Do.].

VALETON, Dr. Jozué Jean Philippe, 1848-1912.—Die Israeliten. In Saussaye's (q.v.) "Lehrbuch der Religionsgeschichte" (3rd ed. 1905), vol. i, p. 402 [Circumcision originally a consecration of the pudenda].

— [BRUET, P., translator].—Les Israelites. In Saussaye's (q.v.) "Manuel d'histoire des religions", p. 201 [Do.].

VALLA, Filippo, 1865- .—La jettatura (ocru malu) in Sardegna. (Barbagia).—Archivio per lo studio delle tradizioni popolari; Torino-Palermo; vol. xiii, No. 3, Luglio-Settembre 1894, pp. 422 n. [Touching of testicles as protective gesture], 432 n. 1 [Phallus as apotropaion].

VALLANCEY, Gen. Charles, LL.D., F.R.S., F.S.A., 1721-1812.—Collectanea de rebus Hibernicis. Dublin. Thomas Ewing [and others]. 1770-1804. 6 v. Illus. Folding pls. Frontis. (portr. of author, in vol. vi). Folding maps, plans, and facsimiles. 8vo. Vol. ii, pp. 291-2 [Ashtoreth and religious prostitution]; vol. vi, pp. 185-91, 447-8, 463-4 [Classical and Hindu phallicism and religious prostitution, with alleged analogies in ancient Ireland].

— Prospectus of a dictionary of the language of the Aire Coti, or ancient Irish, compared with the language of the Cuti, or ancient Persians, with the Hindoostanee, the Arabic, and Chaldean languages. With a preface, containing an epitome of the ancient history of Ireland, corroborated by late discoveries in the Puranas of the Brahmins, by our learned countrymen in the East. And an account of the Ogham tree-alphabet of the Irish, lately found in an ancient Arabic manuscript in Egypt. Dublin. Printed by Graisberry and Campbell. 1802. (4), 39, (1), lxxxviii, 77 (verè 81) pp. Pls. 4to. Pp. 25-7 [Comparison of ancient Irish and Hindu phallicism], 30 and pl., figs. ii, iii [Alleged phallus on pedestal and surrounded by wall on Inishmurray, off Sligo].

— A Vindication of the ancient history of Ireland; wherein is shewn, I. The descent of its old inhabitants from the Phaeno-Scythians of

the East. II. The early skill of the Phaeno-Scythians, in navigation, arts, and letters. III. Several accounts of the ancient Irish bards, authenticated from parallel history, sacred and profane. &c. &c. &c. The whole illustrated by notes and remarks on each chapter. Dublin. For Luke White. 1786. (6), xlviii, 49-62, (2), 551, (17) pp. Folding and other pls. Folding map. 8vo. Pp. 160-1 [Alleged phallic deity Eocad ill dathac (Daghdha) of the Tuatha De Danann compared with Nepalese lingam].

VALLE, Pietro della, 1586-1652.—Viaggi di Pietro della Valle il Pellegrino con minuto ragguaglio di tutte le cose notabili osservate in essi, descritti da lui medesimo in 54. lettere familiari, da diversi luoghi della intrapresa peregrinatione, mandate in Napoli all'erudito, e fra' più cari, di molti anni suo amico Mario Schipano. Divisi in tre parti, cioè, la Turchia, la Persia, e l'India, Seconda impressione: con la vita dell'autore, promettendosi in breve l'India non ancora data in luce. In Roma. A spese di Biagio Diversin. Appresso Jacomo Bragondelli. 1658-1663 [issued irregularly]. 4 v. 4to. Vol. iii, p. 508 [Lingam]; vol. iv, pp. 30 ["Chapel" at Surat visited by barren women], 70, 76 [Lingam], 170 [Indecent carvings in temple], 192 [and on a god's car], 255 [Lingam].

— Viaggi . . . e l'India. Co'l ritorno in patria, et in quest'ultima impressione, aggiuntavi la vita dell'autore. In Bologna. Presso Gioseffo Longhi. 1667-1672 [issued irregularly]. 4 v. 12mo. Vol. iii, pp. 605-6; Vol. iv, pp. 39, 89, 96, 209, 235, 312 [Do.].

— Viaggi di Pietro della Valle il Pellegrino, con minuto ragguaglio di tutte le cose notabili osservate in essi, divisi in tre parti; la Turchia, la Persia, et l'India: co il ritorno in patria, e la vita dell'autore. In Venetia. Appresso Gio: Battista Tramontino. 1681. 4 v. 12mo. Vol. iii (Part ii, 2), pp. 600-1; vol. iv (Part iii), pp. 39, 89, 96, 210, 235, 312 [Do.].

— Viaggi di Pietro della Valle il Pellegrino descritti da lui medesimo in lettere familiari all'erudito suo amico Mario Schipano, divisi in tre parti, cioè: la Turchia, la Persia e l'India, colla vita e ritratto dell'autore. Brighton [Printed at Turin]. G. Gancia. 1843. 2 v. Small 8vo. Vol. ii, pp. 450, 516, 552, 557, 641, 661, 718 [Do.].

— GLAZEMAKER, Jan Hendrik, translator.—De voortreffelyke reizen van de deurluchtige reiziger Pietro della Valle, edelman van Romen, in veel voornamen gewesten des werrelts, sedert

het jaar 1615, gedaan : namelijk, in Turkijen, Egipten, Palestina, Persien, Oostindien, en in verscheide andere lantschappen, daar in hy al't aanmerkenswaerdige, dat'er is, naerstiglijk opgespeurt, en naaukeuriglijk aangemerkt, en veel treffelijke dingen, tot noch toe onbekent, ten toon gestelt heeft. Uit zijn schriften, aan Mario Schipiano [sic] geschreven, door J. H. Glazemaker vertaalt. t'Amsterdam. Voor de Weduw van Jan Hendriksz. Boom, Jan Rieuwertsz. en Abraham Wolfgang, boekverkopers. 1664-1665 [1666]. 6 parts. Pls. Small 4to. Pt. 5, pp. 14, 53, 82, 86, 145, 159; Pt. 6, p. 18 [Do.].

[HAVERS, George], translator.—The Travels of Sig. Pietro della Valle, a noble Roman, into East-India and Arabia Deserta. In which, the several countries, together with the customs, manners, traffique, and rites both religious and civil, of those oriental princes and nations, are faithfully described : in familiar letters to his friend Signior Mario Schipano. Whereunto is added A Relation of Sir Thomas Roe's voyage into the East-Indies. [By E. Terry.] Printed by J. Macock, for John Place, and are to be sold at his shop at Furnivals-Inn-Gate in Holborn. 1665. (8), 480 pp. Map. F. Pp. 21, 48, 52, 114, 129, 172 [Do.].

— GREY, Edward, B.A., 1831—, editor and annotator.—The Travels of Pietro della Valle in India. From the old English translation of 1664, by G. Havers. Edited, with a life of the author, an introduction and notes, by Edward Grey (late Bengal Civil Service). London. Printed for the Hakluyt Society. 1892. 2 v. Pl. Portr. Plan. Folding map. [Works issued by the Hakluyt Society. Nos. LXXXIV, LXXXV.] 8vo. Vol. i, pp. 39, 93 and n. 1, 100 and n. 1; vol. ii, pp. (208 n. 1 [Lingayats]), 235, 260, 341 [Do.].

— [CARNEAU, Le père Étienne, c. 1600-1671; LE COMTE, François, translators].—Les fameux Voyages de Pietro Della Vallé, gentil-homme romain, surnommé l'illustre Voyageur, avec un denombrement tres-exact des choses les plus curieuses, & les plus remarquables qu'il a veuës dans la Turquie, l'Egypte, la Palestine, la Perse, & les Indes Orientales, & que les auteurs qui en ont cy-devant écrit, n'ont jamais observées; le tout écrit en forme de lettres, adressées au Sieur Schipano son plus intime amy. A Paris. Gervais Clouzier. 1662-1664 [issued irregularly]. 4 v. Portraits (of the author and of his oriental wife). 4to. Vol. ii (Pt. 3), p. 614; vol. iii (pt. 4), pp. 38, 83-4, 90, 201, 227, 301 [Do.].

— Les fameux Voyages . . . observées. Reveus, corrigez & augmentez en cette seconde edition d'argumens à chaque lettre, d'additions en la marge, & autre choses fort curieuses, qui avoient esté obmises en la premiere impression. A Paris. Chez Gervais Clouzier. 1670-1674. 4 v. Portraits. 4to. Same vols. and pp.

— Voyages de Pietro della Vallé, gentilhomme romain, dans la Turquie, l'Egypte, la Palestine, la Perse, les Indes Orientales, & autres lieux. Nouvelle edition, revuë, corrigée & augmentée. A Rouen. Chez Robert Machuel. 1745. 8 v. Portr. 12mo. Vol. vi, pp. 194-5, 298, 367, 376; vol. vii, pp. 126, 161-2, 266 [Do.].

— Petri della Valle, eines vornehmen Römischen Patritii Reiss-Beschreibung in unterschiedliche Theile der Welt, nemlich in Türckey, Egypten, Palestina, Persien, Ost-Indien, unde andere weit entlegene Landschafften, samt einer ausführlichen Erzählung aller Denck- und Merckwürdigster Sachen, so darinnen zu finden und anzutreffen; nebenst den Sitten, und Gebräuchen dieser Nationen and anderen Dingen, dergleichen zuvor niemals von anderen angemercket und beschrieben worden. Erstlich von dem Authore selbst, der diese Reisen gethan, in Italianischer Sprach beschrieben, und in vier- und fünfftzig Send-Schreiben in vier Theile verfasset: nachgehends auss dieser in die Frantzösische und Holländische; anjetzo aber auss dem Original in die Hoch-Teutsche Sprach übersetzt, mit schönen Kupfferen geziert, und vieren wohlanständigen Registeren versehen. Gedruckt zu Genff. In Verlegung Johann-Herman Widerholds. 1674. 4 v. Pls. Portraits. F. Vol. iii, p. 228; vol. iv, pp. 15, 33, 35, 80, 90, 120 [Do.].

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 America, North—Adair, Andree, Anonymous, (Archacol., Shell), Aubin, Baldwin, Bancroft, Bandelier, Bates, O., Berdau, Biart, Bilby, Bilder-Lexikon, Binkley, Boas, F., Boban, Booy, Boturini, Bourke, Brackel, Bradford, Branch, Brasseur, Briffault, Brinton, Brown, H., Browne, H. J., Carli, Casas, Castañeda, Catlin, Ceballos, Claine, Crane, L., Cundall, Cushing, Danzel, Deans, Debray, Dieterich, A., Domenech, Dorsey, G., Dorsey, J., Duerden, Dumarest, Dussaud, Eichtal, Ellis, H., Featherman, Fewkes, Fogel, Friederici, Gentiluomo, Gibbs, Gilder, Goddard, Gray, L., Grosse, Guillemin, Hagar, Hammond, Hamy, Harrington, Haywood, Hein, Henry, Jos., Herrera, Hrdlicka, Hughes, Humboldt, Hurd, James, E., Jones, C., Jones, Jos., Joslin, Joyse, T. A., Karsch, Kendall, Kidder, Kingsborough, Kircher, Klutschak, Krafft, Kroeber, Kroll, Laet, Lallemand, Landa, Léon, Lévy-Bruhl, Lewis, M., Lewis, T. H., Liebrecht, Loeb, Longpérier, Lowie, Lumholtz, Lummis, Lynd, McGee, Macgowan, McKenzie, D., Maler, Marro, Mason, Mayne, Moll, Müller, J. G., Owen, M., Parry, Parsons, E., Paso, Peet, Petzholdt, Powers, Preuss, Putnam, Ragueneau, Randall, Rau, Reich, Réville, A., Riggs, Röheim, Russell, J., Rust, H., Schmidt, W., Schnabel, Schoolcraft, Schrenck, Scott, H., Selden, Selser, Seligmann, Simms, Speck, Spence, L., Sproat, Starr, Stevenson, M., Stoll, Strebel, Teit, Thruston, Troost, Usener, Van Gennep, Voth, Vrangeli, Walton, Webster, Wied, Wilson, D.  
 America, South—Andree, Anonymous (Abrégé, Relation), Arriaga, Bayle, Bernard, Bilder-Lexikon, Boman, Brett, W. H., Briffault, Brinton, Brown, C. B., sr., Brown, C. B., jr., Brüning, Bunsen, T., Cieza, Codazzi, Coreal, Crawley, Danzel, Démeunier, Ernst, A., Falkner, Gougenot, Hohepa, Hutchinson, T., im Thurn, Karsch, Karsten, Koch, Kunike, Laso, Latcham, La Vaulx, Lévy-Bruhl, López, MacCulloch, J., Markgraf, Martius, Netto, Nicholas, Noack, Oyarzún, Panhuys, Piso, Pons, Posnansky, Preuss, Reich, A., Reitzenstein, F., Rivero, Röheim, Ross, A., Santa-Anna, Simon, Spence, L., Stübel, Tastevin, Tschudi, Urteaga, Verrill, Waitz, Waring, Whiffen, Witt, Wright, B.  
 "Amicula Junonis"—Jayne, Shields.  
 Amiens (Somme)—Boucher, Danicourt, Grenier.  
 "Amina" ceremony of New Guinea—Williams, F.  
 Aminas—Featherman.  
 Amlah, near Sehoré—Burt.  
 Ammon, Indian female devil deity—Begbie.  
 Amnion of unborn lamb carried on back by barren women—Wikar.  
 Amorsbach, Bavaria, Amorsbrunn, near—Axon, Lammert, Meyer, C.  
 Amphidromia—Farnell.  
 Amravati sculptures depicting linga-puja (?)—Lefmann.  
 Amrit (near Tripoli)—Vincent, H.  
 Amsu, Amesí—Budge, Knight, A., Massey, Renouf, Stewart, T.  
 Amulets—Abramič, Abt., A., Achaintre, Ailio, Aitken, Allard, Andree, Andrews, Anonymous (Amulets, Amulettes, Wiss.), Anthes, Arnoldi, Ashik', Barré, Bartholin, Bastian, Baudelot, Baum, Baye, Bellucci, Bent, Berbrugger, Berte, Bertherand, Bilder-Lexikon, Binger, Blümner, Bobrinski, Böttiger, Bonnin, Bosc, Brady, Branch, Brandt, Braun, E., Breuil, H., Brizio, Brown, R., Brunet, Bruzon, Bruzza, Burgt, Bursian, Canney, Capart, Cavedoni, Certeux, Chaudruc, Chester, Clarke, E. D., Clephan, Clercq, L., Colonna, Conti, Cordella, Creuzer, Cumont, Cunningham, J. F., Daniels, C., Davenport, Déchelette, De Keyser, Delhaise, Della Corte, Del Rio, Deonna, Diderot, Dölger, Does, Dubois, J., Dudik, Duerden, Dussaud, Dyer, T. H., Elworthy, Emele, Esperandieu, Fewkes, Finati, Fiorelli, Flügel, Fogel, Forrer, Friederichs, Frölich, Fuchs, Gaedechens, Gaidoz, Galli, Gamurrini, Garbutt, Garman, Gerning, Grignon, Grivaud, Günther, Gutierrez, Hadaczek, Haddon, Haller, Hancarville, Heim, Helbig, Hermann, K., Hettner, Hildburgh, Holmes, Hoorn, Hovorka, Huet, Jacobi, L., Jahn, O., Janssen, Jivanji, Jones, E., Jorio, Jouannet, Joyce, T. H., Jung, Kānhobā, Keller, F., Keller, O., Knight, A., Kohlmann, Koldewy, Korn, Kropatscheck, Kunz, Labatut, La Mottraye, Laurentius, Lecuyer, Le Herissé, Lehner, Leite, Lenormant, C., Le Plat, Lesley, Longpérier, Lovett, Lowie, Luschan, McClintock, MacCulloch, J., Mason, Mau, Meester,

- Middleton, C., Moll, Montégut, Morel, C., Morel, L., Mortillet, G., Moscardo, Müller, K. O., Münsterberg, R., Nieuwenhuis, A., Pachinger, Parazzi, Pasqui, A., Péliassier, Perdrizet, Petau, P., Petrie, F., Pignoria, Ploss, Polak, J., Pottier, Pourtalès, Powell, A., Quaranta, Radimsky, Regnault, Reinach, S., Riess, Ritterling, Rodd, Romanelli, Roscoe, Rubin, Rudbeck, Rymdyk, St.-Non, Sarat C. Mitra, Scheffelowitz, Schlagintweit, Ed., Schmeltz, Schreiber, Schulz, Schumacher, K., Schurtz, Schweighäuser, J. G., Seligmann, Sepp, Serrurier, Seward, Sheane, Sinibaldi, Sittl, Smith, E., Smith, J., Smith, W. G., Sogliano, Spano, Giu., Steinmetz, Stephani, Stow, Stückelberg, Suchier, Sumner, Thédénat, Thiersch, Thurston, Tiele, Ulitzsch, Vaillant, Vairo, Valotaire, Varro, Vesly, Villot, Vivian, Vorberg, Weeks, W., Wilke, Winkelmann, Witkowski, Wits, Wlgrin, Wliskoeki, Wolff, Wolters, Wright, A., Wünsch.
- Amun, Ammon Ra, Amen—Baissac, Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, S., Bosc, Breasted, Bunsen, C., Chabas, Cook, A., Creuzer, Curtius, E., Döllinger, Dubois, L., Dühmichen, Fiorelli, Fröhner, Griffith, Lenormant, C., Mariette, A., Ménard, R., Migliarini, Müller, K. O., Osburn, Petrie, F., Pierret, Pleyte, W., Rinck, Rosellini, Rougé, E., Rougé, J., Schwartz, Sethe, Stephani, Stern, Bolko, Tiele, Vaerting, Walz, Wiedemann, A., Wilkinson.
- Amurang—Riedel.
- Anagni—Frothingham.
- Anaitis, Anahit—Ananikian, Bertrand, F. M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Brandt, Canney, Chompré, Christophe, Claustre, Cumont, Diderot, Döllinger, Eliot, Gardner, J., Heigelin, Justi, Labourt, Lempriere, Mallet, Mayo, R., Moore, G., Odobescu, Odolant, Tisdall, Vogel, Windischmann, F.
- Anantapur—Thurston.
- Anatolia—Birdwood, Ramsay, W. M.
- Ancestor-figures—Modigliani, Neuhauss, Speiser, Sydow, Vatter, Zaborowski.
- "Ancestor sticks" of Southwest Africa represent phalli—Brincker.
- Ancestor-worship and phallicism—Preuss, Thomson, B., Wobbermin.
- Ancestral spirits invoked for offspring—Kidd.
- Anchovy as fecundity-giver—Mély.
- Andhāra—Cunningham, A.
- Andjra—Laoust, Westermarck.
- Androgynous deities, Phallic—Funkhouser, Römer.
- Angakut, Angokok, Ankut (Eskimo priests)—Anonymous (Aus), Bastholm, Klutschak, Starcke, Westermarck.
- Angamis—Mills, J. P.
- Angé Patyai, Ersa Mordvin goddess of fecundity—Abercromby.
- Angkor Thom—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Anonymous (Archéol.), Casey, Madrolle.
- Angola—Buchner, Monteiro, Webster, Willoughby, W.
- Animals, Parts of, in sterility remedies—Arnaud, Cockayne, McKenzie, D., Salmon, W.
- Animals' pudenda. See Pudenda.
- Animals, Various rites of contact with, to ensure fecundity—Lefebure.
- Aninga fruit—Santa-Anna.
- Aniseed, Wild (Pimpinella anisum) as sterility remedy—Spoer, A.
- Anjanā—Wilson, J.
- Anjaneri—Hunter.
- Ankh. See Crux ansata.
- Anloñ Sambuor—Anonymous (Chron.).
- Annām—Andrian, Anonymous (Chron., Docum.), Aymonier, Bonifacy, Bourlet, Dumoutier, Finot, Giran, Huber, Parmentier, H., Rehatsch, Retord.
- Announa (Algeria)—Delamare.
- Anoyira (Cyprus)—Hogarth, Ohnefalsch, M.
- Ansciriyeh—Conder, C., Oliphant, Perrier.
- Antananarivo—Vaissière.
- Antheria—Cook, A., Jahn, O., Mommsen.
- Anthy (Haute-Savoie)—Jacquot, L.
- Antibes (Alpes-Maritimes)—Bazin de Bezons.
- Antioquia—Créqui, Panhuys.
- Antwerp—Collin, Coster, Diercxsens, Ernst, J., Génard, Gens, Gülnitz, Goropius, Gramaye, Guicciardini, Holtzmann, Le Roy, J., Mertens, Meyer, C., Papenbroeck, Rivet, Schayes, Sincerus, Torfs, Westendorp, Wolf, J., Zeiller.
- Anu—Baissac.
- Anubis—Chabouillet, Fleury, E., Winkelmann.
- Anvil, Sickly child placed naked on—Henderson, W.
- Anvil and bellows invoked by barren women—Bray.
- "Anyigba" (Earth) invoked by barren women—Spieth.
- Ao Nagas—Mills, J. P.
- Aoulef—Flamand.
- Apaches—Bourke.
- Apes, Ithyphallic—Birch, S., Caillaud, Hancarville, King, C., Piette, Raspe, Tölken, Zorn.
- Aphrodisia—Anonymous (Afrodisie), Besnard, F., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Brouwer, Brunet, Diderot, Dussaud, Duval, G., Fasold, Fernique, Harwood, Hunziker, Laurentius, Meursius, Mongez, Müller, K. W., Noël, F., Odolant, Petersen, C., Potter, Pozzoli, Robinson, J., Ursin, Wilson, T., Woodhouse.
- Aphrodisiacs—Schultze, S.
- Aphrodite—Anonymous (Aphrodite, Arist.), Antichità, Arnobius, Artaud, Bachofen, Barré, Bazin de Bezons, Belin, Bell, J., Bergmann, F. G., Bernouilli, Bertrand, F.-M., Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Bochart, Borheck, Bouillet, M.-N., Brandt, Brock, Brotier, Canney, Cantù, Carter, J. B., Castries, Chompré, Christophe, Ciaceri, Claustre, Clemen, Clemens, Clercq, L., Colonna, Couat, Court, Cumont, Decharme, Diderot, Döllinger, Donner, Dulaure, Du Lignon, Du Mège, Duval, G., Duval, J., Eckermann, Engel, W., Farnell, Fiedler, F., Fiorelli, Forbes-Leslie, Forlong, Frazer, J., Freese, Froelich, Gardner, E., Gerhard, Gori,

- Grossing, Gruber, Hamilton, M., Hancarville, Hartung, Héron, Herrmann, M., Höfler, Holwerda, Houssay, Fréd., Jacobi, E., Jacolliot, Jahn, O., James, M., Jones, W., Jurieu, Kenrick, Korn, La Chau, Lacroix, Lajard, Larcher, Larousse, Latte, Lempriere, Louys, McClintock, Macchioro, Mannini, Manso, Mayo, R., Milloué, Minckwitz, Moessner, Money, Mongez, Monnier, D., Moore, G., More, Müller, H., Müller, K. O., Münter, Orelli, K., Palma, Poyard, Preller, Preuner, Rauschnick, Reinach, S., Rinck, Ritter, Röth, Rolle, Rose, H. J., Sabatier, St. Clair, Sainte-Croix, Scheiffele, Schwenck, Séchan, Seligmann, Sichel, Sorge, Stephani, Thomas Aquinas, Tiele, Tod, M., Tudot, Vincent, F., Vitry, Vivenzio, Voss, Welcker, Witte, Zévort.
- Aphroditos—Couve.
- Aphsar—Broadley.
- Apis—Calmette, Chompré, Diodorus, Forlong, Pauw, Röheim, Rubin, Sabbathier, Saltus, Schlichtegroll, F., Spence, I.
- Apollo—Cruzer, Gerhard, Höfler, Korn, Lenormant, C., MacCulloch, J., Money, Ohnefalsch, M.
- Apple given to barren women by priest—Leland, C.
- Apple, Apple-tree, Symbolism of—*Bilder-Lexikon*, Canney, Conway, De Gubernatis, Desavire, Forlong, Frazer, J., Galtier, Korn, MacLagan, R., Much, R., Parsons, J., Zude.
- Aquileja—Bertoli, Panofka.
- Arabia, Arabs—Adeney, Banks, Braun, Joh., Buckingham, Casas, Curtiss, Doughty, Fabri, Featherman, Foote, T., Frazer, J., Gaudefroy, Goldziher, Grimme, Hottinger, Kreglinger, Lenormant, F., Maury, Musil, Nielsen, D., Nöldeke, O'Leary, Osiander, Paton, L., Pedersen, Philby, Sale, Sandreczki, Siret, L., Smith, R., Snouck, Spoer, A., Thevenot, Thompson, R., Tuch, Wellhausen, Wood, W., Zwemer, Rutter, E.
- Arādhyā sect, Lingam worn by—Thurston.
- Arakan—Fryer, G., Latter.
- Aranya, Goddess—Crooke, Tod, J.
- Arapahos—Dorsey, G., Röheim.
- Araucanos—Latham.
- Arci—Nibby.
- Ard El-Kheraib (Carthage)—Merlin.
- Ardennes—Meyrac.
- Arduina—Meyrac.
- Areoi society—Agostini, J., Becke, Dèmeunier, Domeny, Featherman, Forster, G., F.R.S., Heckethorn, Letourneau, Mantzius, Moerenhout, Turnbull, Webster, X.
- Arezzo—Fiorelli, Pasqui, U.
- Argentine—Boman.
- Argha—Balfour, E., Forlong, Low, J., Oakley.
- Arghya patra*—Birdwood.
- Argyllshire—Astley.
- Ari sect—Duiroselle.
- Ariège—Bégouën, Burkitt, Jammes, Jeannel, Mainage, Morgan, J., Piette, Wilke.
- Arizona—Bourke, Brown, H., Cushing, Fewkes, Friederici, Haebler, Hein, Kidder, Kroeber, Lowie, Parsons, E., Peet, Pruss, Schnabel, Seligmann, Stevenson, M., Usener, Voth.
- Ark, Symbolism of—Blavatsky, De Gubernatis, Forlong, Goldsmith, Hardwick, Higgins, Keane, Lake.
- Arkansas—Anonymous (Archaeol.).
- Arlaines (Aisne)—Fleury, E.
- Arles (Pyrénées-Orientales)—Mortillet, G.
- Armenia—Ananikian, Chantre, Creagh, Cumont, Debray, Faustus, Harris, G., Layard, H., Lehmann, Moore, G., Strabo, Tisdall, Venette, Verneau.
- Arpafelie (Ross-shire)—Jolly, McPherson, J.
- Arpino—Müller, K. O.
- Arrethophoria—Almgren, Harrison, Lorenz, MacCulloch, J.
- Arrhephoria—Rose, H. J.
- Arsaphes—Engel, O.
- Artemis—Anichkov, Banks, Borsari, Brandt, Cox, Curtius, E., Dawkins, Farnell, Forlong, Frazer, J., Gerhard, Hahn, J., Halliday, Hancarville, Hansmann, Jayne, Linas, MacLagan, R., Money, Odobescu, Röheim, Roisel, Rose, H. J., Rossbach, O., Schnabel, Schwenck, Söderblom, Whatham, White, W., Witte.
- Artemisia and barren women—Hovorka.
- Arn I.—Riedel, Röheim.
- Aruaks—Preuss.
- Áruanáth, Jain deity—Beglar.
- Arunta—Crawley.
- Āryarāja (King of Cashmere)—Hultsch.
- Arzen (Algeria)—Montfort, P.
- Asu—Abbott, L., Lotz, Merx, Schenkel, Voltaire.
- Asarava, Moksha Mordvin goddess of fecundity—Abercromby.
- Ascalon—Aubry.
- Asclepia gigantea—Baldensperger.
- "Āṣeb al-āṣar," Root of, as sterility remedy—Musil.
- Ash-tree, Passing of child naked through split—Conway, Cullum, Frazer, J., Grose, F., Moor, E., White, G., Wood-Martin.
- Ash-tree, Squeezing of barren women between split—Lean.
- Ashanti—Bowdich, Cardinall, Rattray.
- Ashera(h)—Allen, W. C., Baethgen, Baissac, Ball, C. J., Barton, G. A., Baudissin, Bauer, Br., Bertheau, Brown, T., Budde, Canney, Cheyne, Cobern, Colenso, Collins, Cooper, Cox, De Wette, Dujardin, Ghillany, Gould, Hartung, Hehn, Hirschfeld, H., Kuenen, Lake, Leith, Lenormant, F., Letourneau, McClintock, MacLean, J. P., Merx, Montefiore, Movers, Ohnefalsch, M., O'Neill, J., Oort, Orelli, K., Palmer, S., Parsons, J., Plessis, Rehatsch, Schlottmann, Smith, R., Söderblom, Soury, Torge, Vigouroux, Ward, W. H., Winer, Wood, W.
- Ashoka pillars worshipped as lingams—Bloch, T.
- Ashtereh—Oliphant.
- Ashtoreth. See Astarte.
- Ashvamedha—Geldner, Hillebrandt, Hocart, Hopkins, Johansson, Kellogg, Macdonell, Meyer,

- E. H., Russell, R., Schröder, F., Somadeva, Weber, A.
- Asia Minor—Birdwood, Cook, A., Cumont, Döllinger, Goblet, Graillot, Hamilton, W. J., Harrison, Hommel, F., Imhoof, Körte, A., La Mottraye, Meyer, E., O'Neill, J., Perrot, Petersen, E., Prokesch, Ramsay, W. M., Sarre, Sayce, Schneider, R., Schrader, O., Sestini, Stryk, Texier.
- Asia, Western, Cults of—Cook, S., Eisler.
- Asmodeus—Noël, F.
- Asparagus seeds eaten by barren women—Fossel.
- Aspe, Vallée d' (Basses-Pyrénées)—Chauvet, Sacaze.
- Ass as sacrificial animal—Höfler.
- Ass. Representations of ithyphallic—Anonymous (Corresp.), Antichità, Collignon, Fiorelli, Förster, Furtwängler, Helbig, Imhoof, Panofka, Schroeder, L., Stark.
- Ass, Symbolism of—Abbott, G. F., Bilder-Lexikon, De Gubernatis, Friedreich, Katsarov, Keller, O., Korn, Lanoë, Robertson, Schwenck, Thomas, N.
- Assam—Anderson, J. D., Berkusky, Butler, J., Crooke, Eliot, Endle, Featherman, Frazer, J., Glasenapp, Godwin-Austen, Hannay, S., Hodson, Hutton, Marshall, J. H., Mills, J. P., St. John, R., Stack, Westmacott, G.
- Asseria—Liebl.
- Asses' dung, Fried, as sterility remedy—Daremborg, Zanetti.
- Assur—Andrae.
- Assyria—Clercq, J., Debray, Delitzsch, F., Firmicus, Jastrow, Karge, Layard, H., Meurer, Odobescu, Raspe, Thompson, R., Waring.
- Astarte, Ashtoreth, Ishtar—Abbott, L., Banks, Barton, G. A., Baudissin, Berger, Bergström, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Black, M. H., Brock, Brown, J. N., Bunsen, C., Canney, Cantù, Chantre, Cobern, Collins, Contenau, Cook, S., Cooper, Creuzer, Davis, N., De Wette, Döllinger, Edwardes, M., Eyr, Farbridge, Farnell, Forlong, Gardner, J., Goblet, Graetz, Hartung, Hurd, Jacolliot, Jastrow, Jayne, Jeremias, A., Jeremias, F., Kenrick, Kittel, R., Korn, Kurts, Lagrange, Leith, Lyon, McClintock, McCurdy, Mayo, R., Merx, Milloué, Montefiore, More, Morgan, J., Müller, Alois, Müller, W. M., Münter, Ohnefalsch, M., Osburn, Paton, L., Quanter, Rawlinson, Rehatsek, Renan, Röth, Rogers, R., Sabbathier, Sayce, Schrader, E., Spano, Gio., Torge, Turchi, Vallancey, Walz, Ward, H., Westermarck, Winer, Wood, W., Young, A., Zimmermann.
- Astronomical significance, Phallic herms of—St. Clair.
- Ata ponu—Kate.
- Atargatis—Anonymous, Baissac, Cooper, Creuzer, Goldsmith, Paton, L.
- Atari (Orissa)—Ball, V.
- Ataria Khera (Nagodh State)—Ānanda K. Kumāras-vāmi.
- Atesch (goddess)—Migliarini.
- Atêtê, Goddess—Cerulli, Featherman, Martial.
- Atharaka—Champion.
- Atharva-Veda—Muir.
- Athena—Gerhard, Völcker.
- Athens—Blavatsky, Hamilton, M. Lauer, Pervanoglous, Rathgeber, Rodd, Ross, L., Schenk, Schmidt, B.
- Atit pirs' graves surmounted by lingams—Burgess, J.
- Atiu I.—Gudgeon.
- Atman-Brahman = supreme spirit or phallus—Goetz.
- Atranji-Khera (near Karsāna)—Cunningham, A., Horne, C.
- Attis—Allard, Cook, A., Creuzer, Frazer, J., Graillot, Hepding, Karge, Korn, Nitsch, Robertson, Rolle, Showerman, Smith, C. R., Weston, J.
- Aube—Morin, L.
- Aubervilliers (Seine)—Anonymous (Échos), Collin.
- Augsburg—Collin.
- Aûls—Kedāranātha.
- Aurangzeb, Emperor—Crooke.
- Aurignacian statuettes phallic—Morgan, J.
- Australia—Basedow, Beth, Beveridge, Bonwick, Bourke, Cameron, A., Campbell, W. D., Cartailhac, Clement, Crawley, Davis, J., Enright, Etheridge, Eysmann, Eyre, Fison, Forlong, Foy, Fraser, J., Gylson, Harper, Henderson, J., Horne, G., Howitt, Johansson, Lang, Letourneau, Loisy, Mackillop, Mathew, Mathews, R., Miles, Mjöberg, Oldfield, A., Purcell, Röheim, Roth, W., Schmidt, W., Siebert, Spencer, B., Stirling, E., Taplin, Van Gennep, Webster, Westermarck, Worsnop.
- Austria—Clemen, Fossel, Haberlandt, Hause, Hoernes, Hrodegh, Krainz, Kronfeld, Iadek, Leeb, Much, M., Müller, S., Pachinger, Radimský, Schlemm, Spinner, Tallgren, Zingerle.
- Autun (Saône-et-Loire)—Rosny, J.
- Auvergne—Pommerol, Vacher.
- Avebury (Wiltshire)—Curwen, Roisel.
- Avebury, Phallic interpretation of—Roisel.
- Avignon (Vaucluse)—Berkusky.
- Awa-Wanga—Hobley.
- Awemba (tribe)—Sheane.
- Axe, Phallic stone—Roseville.
- Axe, Symbolism of—Almgren, Hohepa.
- Axe-like stone given phallic significance—Matthis.
- Axia—Inghirami.
- Axiokersos—Lenormant, F., Neuhäuser, Pettazzoni.
- "Axis pillar"—O'Neill, J.
- Ayashi (tribe)—Tremcarne.
- Ayazecn (Anatolia)—Birdwood.
- Azazel a phallic demon—Röheim.
- Azimbald—Angus, C.
- Aztecs—Brinton.
- Baal—Budde, Featherman, Fillion, Frazer, J., Graetz, Gray, G. Hue, Lambert, Nikel, Peake, Rawlinson, Spano, Gio., Tremcarne.
- Baalbec—Cook, A.
- Baal-Peor—Abbott, L., Anonymous (Storia), Antichità, Arias, Baethgen, Balfour, E., Banier, Baudissin, Baumgarten, M., Bell, J., Bellamy, Bertrand, F.-M., Betham, W., Birch, S., Bourke,

- Braun, Joh., Broughton, F., Brown, J. N., Burder, Buret, Calmet, Cambry, Casali, Castries, Clarius, Claustro, Cruzeiro, Cumberland, Debray, De Wette, Dieterich, J., Dillmann, Donaldson, Driver, Drusius, Du Lignon, Dunlap, Dupuis, Eckermann, Fagius, Fleury, C., Forlong, Friedreich, Fuller, T., Gale, Theo., Gardner, J., Garmann, Gerhard, Girardet, Godwin, Gramberg, Grossing, Gruber, Harris, G., Hederich, Hieronymus, Hirschfeld, H., Hommel, E., Hurd, Hutchinson, J., Isidorus, Jacobi, E., Jurieu, Kanne, Kautzsch, Kenrick, Korn, Lapide, Laurent, Leusden, Lewis, T., McClintock, Masius, Mayo, R., Merx, Müller, K. O., Nitsch, Noël, F., Nöldeke, Owen, J., Parkhurst, Peake, Pfeiffer, A., Pike, Polak, M., Pozzoli, Riehm, Roberts, J., Rolle, Ross, A., Sabbathier, Satyānanda, Sayce, Schwenck, Selden, Silva, Spencer, J., Summers, Tiele, Townsend, Ursin, Vatablus, Villanueva, Vossius, D., Vossius, G., Winer, Wits, Wollheim.
- Baal-Tamar.—Bunsen, C.
- Baamba—Wayland.
- Baba, "Protector of phallus"—Pleyte, W.
- Babar Is.—Frazer, J., Hoëvell, McKenzie, D., Riedel.
- Babunda—Torday.
- Babylon—Anonymous (Mylitta), Antichità, Baissac, Baring-Gould, Barton, G. A., Bauer, L., Bell, J., Bernard, Bertrand, F.-M., Boemus, Bouillet, M.-N., Bourke, Brandt, Browne, L., Bunsen, C., Canney, Cantù, Carriere, Charles, Christophe, Claustro, Contenau, Cruzeiro, Debray, Döllinger, Dunlap, Duval, G., Dymock, Eckermann, Eichler, Engel, W., Farnell, Featherman, Friedrich, Frothingham, Geréb, Harris, G., Hellwald, Herodotus, Heuzey, Heyne, Jastrow, King, L., Koldewey, Langdon, McClintock, Maspero, Mercer, Merezchkovskii, Moll, Münter, Noël, C., Ohnefalsch, M., Pearson, Peters, J., Pinches, Prinz, Quanter, Ross, A., Sayce, Schrader, E., Strabo, Thompson, R., Ungnad, Voltaire, Wace, H., Ward, W. H., Weber, O., Woolley.
- Bacchanalia. See Dionysia.
- Bacchus. See Dionysus.
- Bachy-ba-ar (Cambodia)—Moura.
- Badagarakēri—Rea.
- Badagas, "Burghers"—Birch, De B., Breeks, Featherman, Harkness, Mantegazza, Metz, Thurston.
- Badāmi—Burgess, J., Fleet, Le Bon.
- Baden (Germany)—Jacobs, Joh., Peacock.
- Baden (Switzerland)—Bursian, Deonna, Keller, F., Kohlusch, Stückelberg, Wolters.
- Badger's testicles—Salmon, W.
- Baetylia—Bosc, Contenau, Cooper, Gougenot, Hill, G., Merezchkovskii.
- Baffin Land—Bilby.
- Bāgali—Rea.
- Bagananoa—Roberts, N.
- Baganda—Cook, A., Cunningham, J. F., Frazer, J., Joyce, T. H., Loisy, Róheim, Roscoe.
- Bāgarhāt—Gauradāsa.
- Bagdad—Banks.
- Bageshu—Roscoe, Stigler.
- Bāgewādī—Burgess, J.
- Bāghēs—Tod, J.
- Ba Huana—Torday.
- Bahulārā—Beglar.
- Baibhār Mt.—Broadley.
- Baijnāth—Beglar, Cunningham, A., Forlong, Parmentier, H.
- Baikunthapur—Martin, R. M.
- Bailleu-sur-Thérain (Oise)—Barthélemy, A., Graves, Woillez.
- Bairagas—Powell, A.
- Baitalbari—Bradley.
- Bajaurā—Vogel.
- Bakerewe—Hurel.
- BaKgatla (M'Kahtla)—Wagner, P.
- Baklum Chaam—Rosny, L.
- BaKongo—Johnston, H., Weeks, J., Willoughby, W.
- Bakutu—Dennett, Meinhof.
- BaKwena—Garbutt, Stow.
- "Baldr" and "φάλλος" compared—Schröder, F.
- Balearic Is.—Marmora.
- Baleswar—Cavelly.
- Bali I.—Angelino, Friederich, Jacobs, Jul., Karsch, Kleen, Korn, Long, E., Moor, J., Nieuwenhuis, G., Wirz.
- Balijs—Thurston.
- Balindu society—Colle.
- Balkans—Bartels, M., Crawley, Deubner, Durham, Frazer, J., Kořtial, Krauss, McKenzie, D., Premenstein, Salaman, Stern, Titelbach.
- Ball game, Porto Rican, possibly phallic—Fewkes.
- Ballater (Aberdeenshire)—Frazer, J.
- Balm-apple (Momordica Balsamina) as sterility remedy—Tabernaemontanus.
- Balsam as sterility remedy—Alpini, Gerard.
- BaLuba—Colle, Springer.
- Baluchistan—Arnold, T. W., Sarat C. Mitra.
- Báludā—Beglar.
- "Bamala" festival—Willoughby, W.
- BaMbala—Torday.
- Bambara—Bazin, Galliéni, Henry, J., Monteil, Tauxier.
- Bamboo, Symbolism of—Brewster.
- Bambuk (African tribe)—Coste.
- Bamoonara—Marshall, J. H.
- Bamu tribes (New Guinea)—Beaver.
- Bāna-linga—Colebrooke, Gopi-nātha, Kalhana, Smith, V.
- Banana, Symbolism of—Baudouin, Briffault, Jones, E., Nieuwenhuis, G.
- Bánaro (tribe)—Thurnwald.
- "Bandana" festival—Rowney, Sherwill.
- Ba-Ngala—Coquilhat, Frazer, J., Masui, Weeks, J.
- Bangalbari—Spooner, D.
- Bāng-an, near Faifo—Huber, Parmentier, H.
- Bangkok—Brown, G.
- Banjuwangi (Java)—Bastian.
- Bannergatte (near Bangalore)—Ramon.

- Ban Nòn Kho (Siam)—Seidenfaden.  
 Bansapti, Bansatti (Goddess)—Crooke, Nesfield.  
 Bānsphors—Crooke.  
 Bant buffalo races, Figures at—Thurston.  
 Bantéai Chhma—Groslier.  
 Bantu—Arnoux, Backhouse, Bayer, Beech, Béguin, Bennett, Bernard, Bilder-Lexikon, Briffault, Brincker, Brown, D. L., Brown, T., Burgt, Callaway, Campbell, D., Cartwright, Casalis, Casas, Christol, Cole, H., Colle, Cook, A., Coquilhat, Cordella, Cunningham, J. F., Dale, G., Davie, Dele, Delhaise, Dornan, Dundas, Dutton, E., Featherman, Foy, Frazer, J., Fritsch, Garbutt, Gielgud, Hartland, Hildebrandt, J., Hobley, Holden, Hurd, Jacottet, Johnson, W. P., Johnston, H., Jones, N., Joyce, T. H., Junod, Kidd, Lindblom, Loisy, Lugg, Macdonald, J., MacKenzie, D. R., Mabile, Maes, Maples, Massau, Masui, Nielsen, Reitzenstein, F., Riola, Roberts, N., Roscoe, Routledge, Schofield, Shaw, W., Sheane, Shropshire, Smith, E. W., Springer, Stannus, Stooke, Stow, Tessmann, Theal, Thilenius, Torday, Velten, Wagner, P., Walk, Warner, Webb, Weeks, J., Wheelwright, Willoughby, W., Winter.  
 Banyamwezi—Bösch.  
 Banyam berries as sterility cure—Hunter.  
 Banyankole—Roscoe.  
 Banyoro, BaNyoro—Roscoe.  
 Ba Pedi—Roberts, N., Winter.  
 Ba Pende—Torday.  
 Baphomet—Babelon, Bérillon, Bertrand, F.-M., Ewald, J., Hammer, Houtsma, Serrurier.  
 Baptae—Barna, Bell, J., Bertrand, F.-M., Bouillet, M.-N., Broughton, F., Buttmann, Castries, Chompré, Christophe, Claustre, Collier, Diderot, Duval, G., Foucart, P., Grossing, Hederich, Heinrich, Lempriere, Marolles, Mongez, Nitsch, Pozzoli, Sabatier, Sabbathier, Silvecane, Vollmer, Wilson, T.  
 Baptismal cakes, Phallic—Schlichtegroll, K.  
 Baptismal water as fecundity-giver—Haas, A.  
 Baptisms attended by barren Muhammedan women—Doughty, Tinkdji.  
 Barábar—Béglar, Cunningham, A. Hunter.  
 Barakar—Spooner, D.  
 Bāramūla—Bühler, G., Cowie.  
 Barbary—Collotti.  
 Barcelona—Hübner.  
 Bardache, Berdashe, etc.—Catlin.  
 Bar-Dewal—Cunningham, A.  
 Bardoli—Burgess, J.  
 Bargaon—Cunningham, A.  
 Bari (tribe)—Spire.  
 Barley, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Friedreich, Korn, Longpérier, Schulze, S., Thurston.  
 Barnagar—Conolly.  
 Baroda—Crooke, Devadatta, Foote, R.  
 Baroli, Lingam revolving in yoni at—Tod, J.  
 Ba-Ronga—Junod.  
 Ba-Rotse, ma-Rotse—Béguin.  
 Barrebi—Gautier, E.  
 Barrenness, Barren women. See Sterility.  
 Bārsūr—Hira Lal.  
 Bas-Rhin—Bechstein, Brunet, Gravier, Matthis, Urich.  
 Basarh—Bloch, T.  
 Basava—Balfour, E., Campbell, J. M., Forlong, Garrett, Rice, J., Taylor, W., Wurm.  
 Basava Purāna—Würth.  
 Basnūr—Eastwick.  
 Basoga-Batamba—Condon, Frazer, J.  
 Basques—Sayce.  
 Bassein—Gerson.  
 Basses-Alpes—Girard de Rialle.  
 Basses-Pyrénées—Chauvet, Dugenne, F.—y, L'Ancre, Lespy, Minut, Passcard, Sayce, Yezimat, \* \* \*.  
 Basuto, BaSotho—Cartwright, Casalis, Christol, Dutton, E., Foy, Jacottet, Mabile, Thilenius, Willoughby, W.  
 Batavia—Canney, Giglioli, E., Jacobs, J., Jung, Kiehl, Kruijt, Wilken.  
 Bathing by barren women—'Abd Allah, Aubigny, Canaan, Coulon, Crooke, Kobelt, Paulitschke, Pearson, Renan, Riedel, Rose, H. A., Russell, R., Schiffer, Sewell, Temple, Vellay, Westermarck.  
 Ba-Thonga—Briffault, Junod.  
 Batshukulumbwi—Gielgud.  
 Battak, Batta—Brenner, Frazer, J., Neumann, Warneck.  
 Baubo—Arnobius, Besnard, Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Bosc, Brandt, Cavedoni, Clemens, Clercq, L., Diels, Edgar, Eschenbach, Forlong, Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., MacLagan, R., Millingen, Pansa, Perdrizet, Reinach, S., Richter, Joh., Taylor, T., Wiegand, Witkowski.  
 Baud (Morbihan). See Venus of Quinipily.  
 Bāūls—Kedāranātha.  
 Bavaria—Andree, Anon (Rev. of "Votive"), Axon, Becker-Speier, Bilder-Lexikon, Bitterauf, Branky, Casas, Frazer, J., Höfler, Lammert, Steinmetz, Stieler, Volkov, Weber, Franz, Wilke.  
 Bavumbu (Bakutu)—Dennett, Meinhof.  
 BaYaka—Maes.  
 Ba Yanzi—Torday.  
 Bayon—Groslier.  
 Bayonne (Basses-Pyrénées)—F.—y, L'Ancre, Minut, Yezimat, \* \* \*.  
 Bāḍoua—Salmon, G.  
 Beads, Glass, worn to ensure fecundity—Raffenel.  
 Beak, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 "Beal" changed by Greeks into Belos or Phallos—Tooke.  
 Bean, Symbolism of—Bouchet, De Gubernatis, Dufour, Ferraro, Forlong, Gaffarel, Leland, Rolle, Rubin, Thurston.  
 Bear's testicles eaten by bridal couples—Łasicki, Meletius, Westermarck.  
 Beaujolais—Chantre, Raverat, Savoye.  
 Bechrāji (Baroda)—Crooke.  
 Bechuana, BeChwana—Brown, T., Dornan, Willoughby, W.



- "Bede's Chair"—Crooke, Wood-Martin.  
 Bedfordshire—Smith, W. G.  
 Bedouins—Du Bois, J.  
 Bedwen—Davies, E.  
 Bedwyr = phallus—Davies, E., Eckermann, Mac-lagan, R.  
 Beeswax, lthyphallic figure modelled in—Mjöberg.  
 Beetle, Phallus-bearing—Golenshchev.  
 Bēgūr—Rea.  
 "Behoo" festival. See Bihu.  
 Beitstaden—Rygh.  
 Bel leaves—Crooke, Kṛishṇanātha.  
 Bel-tree—De Gubernatis.  
 Belanus—Balfour, E.  
 Belgium—Borgnet, Bourke, Bovy, Chalon, Collin, Coster, Cumont, Diercxsens, Ernst, Fossel, Génard, Gens, Gölnitz, Goropius, Gramaye, Guicciardini, Harou, Hartland, Holtzmann, Jung, Kelly, Le Roy, J., Mertens, Meyer, C., Paniagua, Papenbroeck, Polain, Reinsberg, Rivet, Schayes, Simrock, Sincerus, Tarlier, Torfs, Westendorp, Wolf, J., Zeiller, \* \* \* \* \*  
 Belladonna—Kozma.  
 Bellary—Berkusky, Foote, R., Francis, Thurston.  
 Bell clapper, Barren women and—Cord.  
 "Belle-Pierre"—Bidault.  
 Bells—Barré, Culin, Elworthy, Esperandieu, Forbes, A. P., Goldsmith, MacLagan, R., Pasquarelli, Sauvageot, Tuchmann.  
 Belluno—Bastanzi.  
 Beltane—Barton, G. A., MacCulloch, J.  
 Beltis—Fisher.  
 Belwa—Marshall, J. H.  
 Belwandi Kothūr—Burgess, J.  
 Benares—Begbie, Bourg, Butterworth, Clotten, Del Mar, De Risis, Deville, Ehlers, Forlong, Fouquières, Gallois, Glasenapp, Humières, Hunter, Karageorgevitch, Leclère, Loir, Mauroid, Monier, Müller, C., Murdoch, Oliphant, Rousselet, Sabran, Saint-Hubert, Schaeffelen, Tribunus, Tuguot, Ward, W., Wechsler.  
 Benediction gesture possibly phallic—Cook, A.  
 Benediction, Marriages attended by barren women to hear—Kyriakos.  
 Bengal—Crooke, Glasenapp, Hunter, Kalipada, Marshall, J. H., Moberly, Nalinī, Nandalāla, Risley, Spooner, D., Vijayachandra.  
 Benin—Baudin.  
 Benten (goddess)—Getty.  
 Benwell (Northumberland)—Bruce, J. C.  
 Berad—Enthoven.  
 Berautpur—Hunter.  
 Berbers—Basset, Westermarck.  
 Berchta—Pearson.  
 Berg (Norway)—Petersen, T.  
 Berias—Russell, R.  
 Berry (French district)—Dudeviant, Martinet.  
 Berven (Finistère)—Fréminville.  
 Bes—Caylus, Fossing, Fröhner, Heuzezy, Maspero, Quibell.  
 Besançon (Doubs)—Vaissier.  
 Besozzola—Fiorelli.  
 Besse (Dordogne)—Audierne.  
 Bestiality, Ritual—Talbot, P., Van Gennep. See also Mendes.  
 Betel nuts—Ball, V.  
 Betsileo—Grandidier, Shaw, G., Sibree, Van Gennep.  
 Betz (Oise)—Plessier.  
 Beyrouth—Bertou.  
 Bezvada—Kṛishṇa Sastri.  
 Bhadrésvār—Burgess, J.  
 Bhairavakonda—Marshall, J. H.  
 Bhairon—Nesfield.  
 Bhaisadahī—Grant, C.  
 Bhamburde—Sinclair, Wilson, J.  
 Bhāmchandra Hill—Burgess, J.  
 Bhandirban—Spooner, D.  
 "Bharani" festival—Thurston.  
 Bharoch (Broach)—Burgess, J.  
 Bhāskareśvara temple—Rājendralāla.  
 Bhatgaon—Powell, A.  
 Bhatkal—Burgess, J.  
 Bhayani—Balfour, E., Korn, Pococke, E., Polier, Prichard.  
 Bhils—Crooke, Griffin.  
 Bhingarh—Beglar.  
 Bhīmānāth—Burgess, J.  
 Bhimsen stones possibly phallic—Crooke.  
 Bhinmāl—Campbell, J. M.  
 Bhītā (India)—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Gopinātha, Marshall, J. H., Rākhalaḍāsa.  
 Bhitari—Cunningham, A.  
 Bhobaneser—Stirling, A.  
 "Bhoga" Shakti—Kṛishṇa Sastri.  
 Bhojpur (Bhopal)—Conolly, Cunningham, J. D., Garrick, Luard, Rousselet.  
 Bhot Bāgān (Howrah)—Gauradāsa.  
 Bhotias—Sherring, C.  
 Bhuiyas—Macmillan.  
 Bhumara—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Marshall, J. H., Rākhalaḍāsa.  
 Bhuneshvara—Rājendralāla.  
 Bhutumata (Goddess)—Gopinātha, Kṛishṇa Sastri.  
 Bhuvaneshvar—Glasenapp, Hunter, Manamohana, Smith, V.  
 Biar-Ouled-Athman—Gsell.  
 Bidarkanni—Burgess, J.  
 Bidarray (Basses-Pyrénées)—Sayce.  
 Bidrahañji Fort—Rea.  
 Bihār—Broadley, Kittoe, Marshall, J. H., Sarat C. Mitra.  
 Bihu festival—Butler, J., Endle.  
 Bijapur—Crooke, Rudragauda.  
 Bijoli—Carlisle.  
 Bilgi—Burgess, J.  
 Bili society—Butt, Domville.  
 Binchester (Durham)—Cade.  
 Binds—Crooke.  
 Bingen am Rhein—Lindenschmit.

- Bingfield (Northumberland)—Denham, Hall, G., Hope, R.  
 Birajā—Chandrasekhara.  
 Birdhūl—Elliot, H.  
 Birds, Phallus-headed, on vases—Furtwängler, Helbig, Hoppin, Plassart.  
 Birds, Symbolism of—Celos, Cook, A., Forlong.  
 Birth-festival, License in—Ellis, W., Westermarck.  
 Birth-goddess in marble group with alleged phallic figures—Anonymous (Marble).  
 Bismarck Archipelago—Neuhauss, Parkinson, R., Thurnwald.  
 Bismya—Banks.  
 "Bison dance" of Mandans—Casas, Catlin, Dorsey, J., Featherman, Lewis, M., Liebrecht, Preuss, Reich, Röheim, Van Gennep.  
 "Bison dance" of Hidatsas—Dorsey, J.  
 Bivārs—Cooke.  
 Bizanos (Basses-Pyrénées)—Chauvet.  
 Blackbird, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Black Mass—Fauconney, Murray, M., Olliver, Schidrowitz, Summers.  
 Black Pagoda. See Konarak.  
 Blacksmiths, Phallus as amulet of Roman—Elworthy.  
 Blanchard des Roches, Abri—Didon.  
 Bledlow (Bucks)—Clinch.  
 Blood in fecundity rites—Schiffer.  
 Blood of murdered child as sterility remedy—Leggatt, Somadeva.  
 Blood from phallus of Ra, Minor gods formed from—Wiedemann, A.  
 Blood, Sacrificial, as sterility remedy—Cooke, Percival.  
 Bludan (near Damascus)—Curtis.  
 Bo (Dahoman god)—Featherman, X.  
 Bo, or Boui (Danish god)—Schütte.  
 Boar's penis sacrificed to Kronos—Höfler.  
 Boar's testicles as sterility remedy—Höfler, Jühling, Salmon, W. Savonarola.  
 "Boat", Incised phalli on terracotta—Cagnat, Engel, A.  
 Bod, Alleged Indian fecundity-giving deity—Diderot, Duval, G.  
 Bod = phallus—MacLagan, R.  
 "Bod Fergus" —Borlase, Brash.  
 Bodensee—Leiner.  
 Bodmann—Heierli.  
 Bodmenufer (Lake Constance)—Lehner, Leiner.  
 Bocotia—Polemon.  
 Boghaz Köi—Hommel, F., O'Neill, J., Perrot.  
 Bohemia—Boemus, Čermák, K., Čermák, M., Frazer, J., Grohmann, Haberlandt, John, Röheim.  
 Bokhara—Anonymous (Rev. of "Through"), Bonvalot.  
 Bolivia—Stübel, Verrill.  
 Bologna—Bertrand, A., Chantre, Ducati, Gozzadini, Grenier, Hirschfeld, G., Hoernes, Montelius, Zannoni.  
 "Boloshnaya" plant as fecundity-giver—Krasheninnikov.  
 Bolts, Working of church door, by barren women—Charboulais, Julien, Lean, Le Roy, E., Vacher, Wlgrin.  
 Bombay—Cooke, Douglas, Kashibāi, Krishanātha, La Porte, "P.", Putlibāi, Sundrābāi.  
 Bombo—Bertrand, F.-M., Odolant.  
 Bona Dea—Achaintre, Anonymous (Geschl.), Bader, Barna, Bilder-Loxikon, Bos, Cassel, Dupuis, Gerhard, Hartland, Hodgson, F., Korn, Lemaire, Madan, Merlin, Pierrugues, Prateus, Rambach, Reinach, A., Sabatier, Saglio.  
 Bondas—Featherman.  
 Bondei (WaSambara)—Dale, G.  
 Bone scrapings, Human, as sterility remedy—Wliskoeki.  
 Bones, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Bongo—Schweinfurth.  
 Bonism, Tibetan—Ainscough, Atkinson, Rose, H. A.  
 Book of the Dead—Budge, Bunsen, C.  
 "Bora" ceremony—Mathews, R., Purcell.  
 Boram-Deo—Cunningham, A.  
 Bordeaux (Gironde)—Montaigne, Westendorp, Wrisberg.  
 Bordj bou Arréridj (Algeria)—Robert, A.  
 Bordj-Menaïel—Jacquot, L.  
 "Bore Stone," Passing of hands through—Rogers, C.  
 Bore Well—Denham, Hall, G., Hope, R.  
 Bori—Palmer, H., Tremearne.  
 Borneberg, Le (near Niederbronn)—Matthis.  
 Borneo—Bock, Breitenstein, Brooke, Featherman, Forlong, Hose, Juynboll, Kern, H., Kühr, Low, B., Lulius, Nieuwenhuis, A., Nieuwenhuis, G., Perry, W., Roth, L., Rutter, St. John, S.,  
 Boro Budor—Crawford.  
 Borsad—Burgess, J.  
 Boscoreale—Sogliano.  
 Bo-Seleka, clan—Willoughby, W.  
 Bosnia—Curčić, Hellwig, Hoernes, Krauss, Lilek.  
 Bos-öyük—Körte, A., Stryk.  
 Bosphorus—Ashik, Gille.  
 Bou Grara (Gigthi)—Gauckler.  
 Bouches-du-Rhône—Gilles, Laincel, T., V. A.  
 Bouillet-Loretz (Deux-Sèvres)—C., L. V. de, Hobby.  
 Boulogne-sur-Mer (Pas-de-Calais)—Vaillant.  
 Boundary god, Phallic—Gerhard.  
 Boundary phalli or posts—Eitrem, Hommel, F., MacCulloch, Trumbull, Van Gennep.  
 Bourbon-Lancy (Saône - et - Loire)—Anonymous (Musée).  
 Bourg (Belgium)—Génard.  
 Bourg-d'Oueil (Haute-Garonne)—Sacaze.  
 Bourges (Cher)—Breuil, H.  
 Bouria (Guinea)—Arcin.  
 "Bow-pullers," Phalli on—McDaniel, Morse, Schmeltz, Strobel.  
 Boys' figures on gems worn by barren women—Anonymous (Two).

- Bracelet to cure sterility, 19th century French quack's—Du Mont.
- Bracelet to cure sterility, Vedic—Macdonell.
- Brahan Wood—Frazer, J., McPherson, J.
- Brahma—Havell, Oppert.
- Brahma Purāna—Wilson, H.
- Brahmans, Brahmins—Crooke, Dubois, J., Schouten, Shortt, Stevenson, A., Thurston, Varthema, Ward, W.
- Brahmeshvara temple—Rājendralāla.
- Brāhūis—Bray.
- Braj—Growse.
- Brandenburg—Conway, Frazer, J.
- Branding of infant by barren women—Stevenson, A.
- Brantôme (Dordogne)—Casas, Julien, Le Roy, E., Wlgrin.
- Brassempouy (Landes)—Macalister.
- Brazen phallic figure found in Mesopotamia—Buckingham.
- Brazil—Briffault, Crawley, Frazer, J., Karsten, Koch, Lévy-Bruhl, MacCulloch, J., Markgraf, Martius, Netto, Piso, Santa-Anna, Spence, L.
- Brea—Brandt, Michel.
- Breast, Symbolism of—Rosen.
- Brenha—Belchior.
- Brest (Finistère)—Cambry, Guénin, Harmand, J.-B., Millon.
- Bretton (near Eyam, Derbyshire), Well at—Addy.
- "Bride's Well"—McPherson, J.
- "Brides of the god"—Bernier, Bowrey, Broughton, T., Brunet, Contant, Crooke, Curtis, Forbes, J., Fuller, J., Heston, La Flotte, Mayo, K., Polo, Rājendralāla.
- Brigetio—Ladck.
- Bristol—Owen, H.
- Britain, Ancient—Braun, Joh., Dottin, Gomme, Hartland, Kunkel, MacLagan, R., Plinius.
- British Central Africa.—Johnston, H., Sheane, Stannus.
- British Columbia—Boas, F., Deans, Frazer, J., Lévy-Bruhl, Mayne, Sproat, Teit.
- British Guiana—Andree, Brett, W. H., Brown, C. B., sr., Hohepa, im Thurn.
- British Honduras—Gann.
- British stone circles possibly phallic—Lewis, A.
- Brittany—Astley, Atgier, Ault du Mesnil, Aveneau, Bayley, Bézier, Black, C. B., Bonnemère, C., L. V. de, Callet, Cambry, Cauzons, Chatellier, Chervin, Corre, Edwards, G., Engelmann, Forbes-Leslie, Fouquet, Fréminville, Géhin, Guénin, Guiart, Harmand, J.-B., Herpin, Hewitt, Le Braz, MacCulloch, E., Macquoid, Mahé, Martin, H., Millon, Miln, Mitchell, A., Monnier, D., Orain, Perrin, Peyrony, Spence, L., Tremlett, Worsfold.
- Brives (Corrèze)—Tripon, Vacher.
- Broddenbjerg Moor—Feddersen.
- Broholm—Petersen, H.
- Bronze, Phalli in. See Phalli, and Amulets (many of which are bronze phalli).
- Brook, Fecundity-giving—Meyrac.
- Brough (Westmorland)—Simpson, J.
- Bruniquel (Tarn-et-Garonne)—Saint-Perier.
- Brunswick—Andree.
- Brussels—Simrock.
- Bryony root as sterility remedy—Jaworskij.
- Bubastes—Bowdich.
- Bucellas (near Lisbon)—Alves.
- Buchu powder, Boys' testicles rubbed with—Hoernle, Schultze, L.
- Buckinghamshire—Clinch, Johnson, W.
- Bucy-le-Long (Aisne)—Fleury, E.
- Buddha, Image of, in lingam temple—Osburn.
- Buddha's "footprints", Barren women and—Nourry.
- Buddha's "footprint" in Siam "rather a *linga*"—Waring.
- Buddh-Gaya—Landon.
- Buddhism—Anon (Rev. of L. de Lav.), Atkinson, Bab, Barthélemy Saint-Hilaire, Beal, Bilder-Lexikon, Brown, G., Burgess, J., Crooke, Del Mar, Domeny, Duroiselle, Finot, Gauradāsa, Getty, Giorgi, Ag., Goblet, Goldsmith, Gompertz, Grünwedel, Hackmann, Hallett, Hodgson, B., Hunter, Koepen, Landon, Le Bon, Leclère, Lillie, Macdonnell, Majer, Oakley, Oldfield, H., Pander, Ploss, Quanter, Rea, Rose, H. A., Sarat C. Dāsa, Schlagintweit, Em., Sellon, Spooner, J., Sykes, W., Thompson, P., Tod, J., Trumbull, Vallée, Waddell, Ward, J., Wilson, H.
- Buddhist priapic genii—Weber, A.
- Buddhpur—Beglar.
- "Buffalo dance". See Bison.
- Bugabo society—Anonymous (Notes).
- "Building of the ship"—Wood-Martin.
- Building operations, Customs relating to—Birdwood, Junod, Logan, Roscoe.
- Buin (Solomon Is.)—Thurnwald.
- "Bújlud"—Westermarck.
- Bukar River (Borneo)—St. John, S.
- Buldāna—Cousens.
- Bulgaria—Frazer, J., Katsarov, Strausz.
- Bull, Barren women and white—Anonymous (Transl.), Crooke, Gurdon, Hawkins, Mitchell, A., Moor, E.
- Bull, Symbolism of—Balfour, E., Cobern, Cook, A., Crooke, De Gubernatis, Döllinger, Dupuis, Goldsmith, Hue, Inghirami, Korn, Lanoë, Lefèvre, Lillie, Nikel, Ramsay, W. M., Rolle, Rougemont, Somadeva, Vincent, F.
- Bulla, Phallus on or in—Buonanni, Halliday.
- Bull-roarer, Phaloid, among Bambara—Monteil.
- Bull-roarers, Symbolism of—Dennett.
- Bull's head mask with phallus—Fröhner.
- Bull's pudenda hung over stable after "bull festival"—Kuhn, A., Steinhart.
- Bulls sacrificed for fecundity—Mitchell, A.
- Bulls' testicles in Attis worship—Frazer, J.
- Bull's urine in sterility cure—Roscoe.
- Bundandaba—Mathews, R.
- Bundelkhand—Smith, V.
- Burabur Caves—Balfour, E., Kittoe.
- Burám—Beglar.

- "Burbung"—Mathews, R.  
 Burdwan—Spoonner, D.  
 Burghead (Banffshire)—Mitchell, A.  
 Burial rites—Barton, J.  
 Buriats—Hackmann.  
 Burma—Berkusky, Beylié, Brown, G., Duroiselle, Finot, Gilhodes, Hartland, Harvey, Marshall, H., Milne, M., Taw, Temple.  
 Burnham (Lines.)—Peacock.  
 Burning of dwellings by barren women—Crooke, McCracken, Millett, Russell, R., Wright, F.  
 Burra Gurra (N.S.W.)—Enright.  
 Burumba (West Epi, New Hebrides)—Deacon.  
 Bury St. Edmunds (Suffolk)—Anonymous (Transl.), Crooke, Gurdon, Hawkins, Mitchell, A., Moore, E.  
 Bushmen—Drury, J., Fourie, Mainage, Moszeik, Orpen, Passarge, Stow.  
 Busoga—Roscoe.  
 Bustar—Glasfurd.  
 Butterfly, Phallus connected with—Stephani.  
 Buttocks, Exposure of—Bassett, Fogel, Laoust, Meyer, E. H., Westermarck.  
 Buttocks, Yoni painted on—Powell, A.  
 Butu-Ulisiwa ("phallus of Ulisiwa") figures—Wilken.  
 Butwa society—Campbell, D., Gouldsbury.  
 Byblus—Brunet, Colenso, Maurer, J., Röheim, Tooke, Vellay, Wieland.  
 "Caaro" festival—Röheim.  
 Cabbage, Symbolism of—Dudevant, Korn.  
 "Cabinet secret" in Museo Nazionale at Naples—Anonymous (Musée), Barré, Du Bois, L., Famin, Fauconney, Fiorilli, Gerhard, Larousse, Verde.  
 Cabiri, Cabiria—Anthon, Astori, Baissac, Bouillet, M.-N., Christophe, Clemens, Constant, Cook, A., Decharme, Dupuis, Elderkin, Farnell, Fiedler, F., Heckethorn, Jacobi, E., Lempriere, Lenormant, F., Mayo, R., Movers, Müller, K. W., Neuhäuser, O'Neill, J., Pettazzoni, Saussaye, Schwenck, Vollmer, Yarker.  
 Cabrérets (Lot)—MacCurdy.  
 Cacao planting, Ritual coitus at—Bancroft, Garcia.  
 Cachar Hills, North (Assam)—Mills, J. P.  
 Cadmilus—Cruzer, Döllinger, Gruber, Jacobi, E., Klein, J., Pettazzoni, Polak, M., Preller, Sainte-Croix, Wollheim.  
 Cadmus—Decharme, Furtwängler, Korn, Preller, Röheim.  
 Cadouin (Dordogne)—Julien.  
 Caduceus, Symbolism of—Goblet, Wohlgemuth.  
 Caelestis—Allard, Audolent, Butler, O. F., Davis, N., Döllinger, Münter, Smith, R.  
 Cagliari—Duhn.  
 Cairngorm, Mt. (Banffshire)—Mitchell, A.  
 Cairo—Billard, Paton, A., Radziwiłł.  
 Cakes or bread, Phallic—Almgren, Barré, Bilder-Lexikon, Blavatsky, Bourke, Bruyerinus, Crooke, Elderkin, Frazer, J., Höfler, Korn, L'Ancre, Legrand d'Aussy, Liebrecht, Mantegazza, Meltzl, Münter, Murray, G., Paniagua, Pearson, Plessis, Pommerol, Rohde, Rutgers, Schlichtegroll, K., Somadeva, Tripon, Tuchmann, Vacher, Vellay, Wilke, Winckelmann, Witkowski.  
 Calabars—Featherman, Hutchinson, T.  
 Calabashes on altars called "vulvae"—Desplagnes.  
 Calabria—Capialbi.  
 Calcuta (near Rome)—Joyce, J., Rasponi, Rivet, Santarelli, Toledo.  
 Calcutta—Leclère, Maufroid, Powell, A.  
 Caldron, Keltic—MacLagan, R., Nutt.  
 Calicut—Caerden, Hoffmann, K., Lemarié, Varthema, Verhoef.  
 California—Andree, Bancroft, Henry, Jos., Kroeber, Loeb, Nadaillac, Powers, Rust.  
 Calvatone—Patroni.  
 Calving, Nudity during first—Haltrich.  
 Camarina—Orsi.  
 Cambay—La Porte.  
 Cambodia—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Anonymous (Chron.), Aymonier, Barth, A., Coedès, Comaille, Duroiselle, Eliot, Finot, Frazer, J., Groslier, Guesdon, Harmand, J., Leclère, Lunet, Mantegazza, Moura, Rémusat, Spooner, J.  
 Cambridgeshire—Carter, J.  
 Camera as phallic symbol—Eder.  
 Campiglio—Kreglinger.  
 Canaan—Vincent, H., Wood, W.  
 Canada—Boas, F., Deans, Frazer, J., Lévy-Bruhl, Mayne, Sproat, Teit.  
 Canale-Monterano—Klitsche.  
 Canara—Betham, G. K., Butterworth, Campbell, J. M.  
 Canary, Phallic group in temple at Grand—Abercromby, Bernaldez, Bertrand, F.-M., Chil.  
 Canary Islands—Abercromby, Abreu, Bernaldez, Berthelot, S., Bertrand, F.-M., Chil.  
 Canello (near Naples)—Maratta.  
 Cando (Spain)—Breuil, H., Fita.  
 Cannon sat on by barren women—Canney, Giglioli, E., Jacobs, J., Jung, Kiehl, Kruijt, Wilken.  
 Cannophoria—Showerman.  
 Canoe balers, Maori—Partington.  
 Canoe paddle, Melanesian—Thilenius.  
 Cantal—Capitan, Delort, Witkowski.  
 Canteleu (Seine-Inférieure). See St. Gorgon.  
 Canton (China)—Hildebrandt, E.  
 "Cañute" game—Harrington.  
 Cape Coast Castle—Stanley.  
 Capitol, Stone in ancient, alleged to be a phallus—Walz.  
 Cappadocia—Halliday.  
 Carinthia—Hauser, Hoernes, Kanitz, Much, M.  
 Carlisle (Cumberland)—Ferguson.  
 Carmenta—Mayo, R.  
 Carnac (Morbihan)—Atgier, Bonnemère, Guénin, Miln.  
 Carnatic—Enthoven, Fryer, J., Symonds, T.  
 Carnelian, Phalli in. See Phalli.  
 Carniola—Chantre.  
 Carnivals—Fiedler, K., Frazer, J., Lawson.

- Caroline Islands—Born, Müller, W.  
 Carpathia—Kaindl.  
 Carpentras (Vaucluse)—Mortillet, G.  
 Carrot as aid to conception—Parkinson, J.  
 Carthage—Cantù, Merlin, Münter, Vassel.  
 Casamari—Mancini, G.  
 Casas Grandes (Mexico)—Kidder.  
 Cascia—Sordini.  
 Caserta—Fiorelli.  
 Cashmere—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Buck, Bühler, G., Cowie, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Duke, Gompertz, Hügel, Hultsch, Hunter, Ince, Jessop, Kalhana, Lawrence, W., Marshall, J. H., Newall, Saint-Hubert, Spooner, D., Wilson, H.  
 Casmillius—Yarker.  
 Caste marks—Coubé, Crooke, Dubois, J., Gopi-nātha, Leclère, Mayo, K., Moor, E., Slater.  
 Castel Porziano—Ghislanzoni.  
 Castellamare—Andrews.  
 Castellana—Kieseritsky.  
 Castelleone di Suasa—Fiorelli, Helbig.  
 Castelnorle (Dordogne)—Didon.  
 Castenec (Morbihan)—Fouquet.  
 Castiglione della Pescaia—Fiorella.  
 Catacombs, "Phallic emblem" in—Massey.  
 Catalonia—Hübner, Ploss.  
 Cattle-blessing ceremony, Nudity in—Lohmeyer.  
 Cattle murrain, Rites connected with—Jahn, U., Ralston, Stevenson, Jos.  
 Caucasus—Bapst, Bayern, Belck, Chantre, Eisler, Hahn, C., Krause, A., Macalathia, Paniagua, Rösler, Tullgren, Vuirubov, Wilke, Zelenin.  
 Caudebec-lès-Elbeuf (Seine-Inférieure)—Héron.  
 Caulonia—Rathgeber.  
 Caustic, Burning by, as sterility remedy—Kämpfer.  
 Caves and grottos, Fecundity-giving—Arcin, Basset, Delafosse, Jacquot, L., Masterman, Spoor, A.  
 Caves, Lingams in—Balfour, E., Congreve, Deville, Hira Lal, Johns, Kinder, Kittoe, Roussellet, Sinclair, Vogel.  
 Caves, Representations in—Alcalde, Archinard, Baethgen, Breuil, H., Burkitt, Cabré, Macalister, Morgan, J., Murray, M., Paris, Reitzenstein, F., Renan, Wilke.  
 Caves, Symbolism of—Massey.  
 Cebrolu—Oppert.  
 Cedar, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Gould.  
 Cedar branches burned by barren women—Biddulph, Ujfalvy.  
 Celano—Fiorelli.  
 Celebes—Adriani, Bickmore, Clercq, F., Goudswaard, Grubauer, Hoëvell, Juynboll, Nieuwenhuis, G., Perry, W., Riedel, Sarasin, Schwarz.  
 Celles (Cantal)—Capitan.  
 Celts, Stone, connected with lingam—Cockburn, Crooke, Evans, J., Le Mesurier, Rivett, Walsh.  
 Ceram—Crawley.  
 Cerne Abbas (Dorset)—Clinch, Crawford, O., Foster, Holmes, R., Johnson, W., March, Sydenham, Thompson, L., Udal.  
 Certosa—Hoernes.  
 Cervon (Nièvre)—Bidault.  
 Cestas (Gironde)—Jaubert, Jouannet.  
 Ceylon—Hildburgh, Knox, R., Mackenzie, C., Mahony, Osburn, Percival, Perera, Rudragauda, Seligman, Sirr.  
 Chabris (Indre)—Martinet.  
 Chacos—Karsten.  
 Chāgai Moslems—Crooke.  
 Chāinpur—Hunter.  
 Chaitya—Broadley, Forlong, Heber, Maisey, Waddell.  
 Chalandry-Elai (Ardennes)—Meyrac.  
 Chaldaea—Isaac, Sarzec.  
 Chalk, Phalli in. See Phalli.  
 Châlon-sur-Saône (Saône-et-Loire)—Millin.  
 Châlons (Marne)—Collin.  
 Chamār—Crooke.  
 Champa (Punjab)—Cunningham, A.  
 Chams—Aymonier, Baudesson, Cabaton, Cadière, Eliot, Finot, Maitre, Maspero, Geo., Parmentier, H.  
 Chan Chan (Peru)—Posnansky.  
 Chanda (deity)—Bhagvānlāla, Burgess, J.  
 Chānda (place)—Cunningham, A.  
 Chandernagore—Karageorgevitch.  
 Chandpur—Cunningham, A.  
 Chandragutti—Narasimmiyengar.  
 Chandranath Hill (near Chittagong)—Hunter.  
 Channa-Basava Purāna—Würth.  
 Channel Islands—Carey.  
 Charak-puja—Murdoch, Rāmakanala.  
 Chārdwār—Westmacott, G.  
 Charente—Höfler, Macalister, Martin, H., Meltzl, Mortillet, A.  
 Charites—Gedeonov.  
 Charnalio Nag—Enthoven.  
 Charon—Braun, E., Gerhard.  
 Charroux (Vienne)—Calvin, Collin, Houtin, Pie.  
 Chartres (Eure-et-Loir)—Morin, A., Owen, S.  
 Châteauneuf-du-Faou (Finistère)—Chevallier.  
 Chauki Ghāt (Benares)—Havell.  
 Chautu (Chinese deity)—Gillhodes.  
 Chechgaongarh—Beglar.  
 Cheese from milk of lately delivered goat carried as sterility cure—Zanetti.  
 Chemosh—Gardner, J., Lewis, T., Parkhurst.  
 "Chensamwali"—Angus, C.  
 Chennittalai—Gopi-nātha.  
 Cheon—Peppé, T.  
 Cher—Breuil, H., Martinet.  
 Chēraja—Rea.  
 Cherchel—Gsell, Waile.  
 Chermanista sect—Clough.  
 Cherry-tree shaken by barren women—Callet.  
 Cherubim over Ark of Covenant—King, C.  
 "Chevauchée de St. Michel"—Carey.  
 Chhatarpur State—Burt, Cunningham, A., Fergusson, Smith, V., Spooner, D.  
 Chhota Deori—Cunningham, A.  
 Chibados society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Chicacole—Hutchinson, J. R.

- Chichester (Sussex)—Haines.  
 Chidambaram—Butterworth, Cavelly, Couldrey, Crooke, Fergusson, Gopi-nātha, Hunter.  
 Chief's bathing water as fecundity-giver—Roscoe.  
 Chihuahua—Kidder.  
 Child, Exhumed body of first-born, prayed to—Coquilhat, Frazer, J., Masui.  
 Childbirth, Assistance at, a sterility remedy—Jones, E.  
 Childbirth, Mock, of barren women—Aston, Hildburgh.  
 Child-murder by barren women—Crooke, Frazer, J., Kalipada, Leggatt, MacCulloch, J., Minney, Somadeva, Temple.  
 Children, Amulets of Roman—Achaintre, Böttiger, Does, Dubois, J., Hardouin, Hettner, Holmes, R., Hoorn, Lanza, Niebuhr, Quaranta, Ramírez, Rose, H. J., Seward, Smith, J., Varro.  
 Children, Newly-born, nursed by barren women—Thurston.  
 Child's Well near Oxford—à Wood, Hope, R., Hutten.  
 Chili—Oyarzún.  
 Chin-Mulgund—Burgess, J.  
 China—Allan, Baber, Baissac, Ball, J. D., Barrow, Bennett, D., Bourke, Braam, Contant, Cormack, Crombie, Debeaux, Dols, Doolittle, Doré, Du Bose, Graham, D. C., Groot, Grube, Hildebrandt, E., Hodous, Jones, K., Kato, Kreglinger, Laufer, McClatchie, MacLagan, P., Mendes, Monnier, Münsterberg, O., Panhuys, Parker, E., Reville, A., Wolf, E.  
 China-root (*Smilax china*), Decoction of, as sterility remedy—Polak, J.  
 Chiriqui—Pect.  
 Chitaldroog—Hunter.  
 Chitor—Hamilton, N., Hunter.  
 Chiusi—Dennis, G., Helbig.  
 Chlorite lingam—Beames.  
 Chodschali—Rösler.  
 Chôes—Belchior.  
 "Choka-lingam"—Coubé.  
 Choke—Seely.  
 Cholera, Rites to scare away—Anonymous (Rev. of Fanny Parks), Moor, J., Parks, Stern.  
 Chôr Ghât (Benares)—Havell.  
 Chorfa—Flamand.  
 Chota Nagpur—Crawley, Mitchell, M.  
 Christening feast tablecloth—Anonymous (Abergl.), Grimm.  
 Christian churches visited by barren Persian women—Chardin.  
 Christian emblems, Phalli in combination with—Ducoudray.  
 Christian sects, Early—Fauconney, Krüger, G., Olliver, Psellus, Reitzenstein, R., Renan, Sainte-Croix.  
 Christian tomb, Phallus in Roman—De Rossi.  
 Christianity, Phallic basis of—Anonymous (Rev. of "Anal.", "Christianity"), Blavatsky, Hannay, J., Howard, C., Ihm.  
 Christmas—Birlinger, Jahn, U., Reuss, F., Wislocki.  
 Chuhrās—Rose, H. A., Youngson.  
 Chukchee—Bogoraz.  
 Chunar—Crooke.  
 Church tower, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Churches, Customs in and about—Anonymous (Échos), Blavatsky, Bouillet, J.-B., Bourke, Casas, Charbouclais, Crooke, Daveluy, Denham, Douglas, Harou, Julien, Lean, Le Roy, E., Moiset, Rouse, Tilliot, Vacher, Wlgrin, Wood-Martin.  
 "Churching cake" a fecundity-giver—Souché.  
 Churinga, Possible phallic character of stone—Lang, Röheim.  
 Churn-stick, Symbolism of—Smith, E.  
 Cilicia—Barker, Mionnet.  
 Cimmerian phallic ornaments—Ritter.  
 Ciney (Namur)—Harou.  
 Cintaratnam—Weber, A.  
 Cippi, Phallic—Dennis, G., Milani, Sepp.  
 Cippi, Representations on—Budge, Stevenson, E.  
 Cippus, Symbolism of—Baissac, Gould, Milani, Orioli, Pervánoglous, Soldi.  
 Circassia—Interiano, Klaproth.  
 Circe—Görres, G.  
 Circle, Symbolism of point within—Gage.  
 Circle and cross, Symbolism of—Parsons, J. D.  
 Circumcision a magical rite—Meyer, E.  
 Circumcision bonnets, Phallic figurines on—Desplagnes.  
 Circumcision ceremonies—Backhouse, Barton, J., Bassett, Brewster, Brown, T., Cole, H., Crawley, Crooke, Desplagnes, Dundas, Ellis, W., Featherman, Galliéni, Garcia, Henry, J., Holden, Hollis, Humphreys, C., Junod, Lafargue, Mondain, Shaw, W., Soury-Lavergne, Stirling, E., Thomson, B., Wagner, P., Warner, Webster, Wheelwright.  
 Circumcision ceremony, Girls'—Thilenius.  
 Circumcision houses, Phallic emblems or figures in—Johnston, H., Maes.  
 — Do., on path leading to—Monteiro.  
 Circumcision instituted in opposition to prevailing phallicism—Hebbard.  
 Circumcision, Phallic interpretation of—Arcin, Barton, G. A., Baudouin, Bauer, Br., Bergmann, F. G., Bertholet, Butt, Canney, Chabas, Crawley, Döllinger, Ellis, A., Farbridge, Forlong, Gray, L., Gray, W., Hall, S., Hovorka, Jacobs, Jul., Jivanji, Johnston, H., Korn, Lafargue, Letourneau, Mantogazza, Massey, Merezhkovski, Ploss, Ratanshah, Reade, Reinach, A., Valetton, Van Gennep, Visscher, Völter, Ward, J., Wood, W.  
 Circumcision stone, Phallic—Horne, G.  
 Cista mystica—Besnard, F., Brown, J. N., Hancarville, Herrmann, M., Jahn, O., Lenormant, F., Neubäuser, O'Neill, J., Pfister, Pringsheim, Röheim, Rolle, Seeck, Taylor, T.  
 Cistae with phallic representations—Behn, Braun, E.,

- Brøndsted, Ducati, Ficoroni, Furtwängler, Jahn, O., King, C., Schöne, R.
- Civitella—Bunsen, C.
- "Clach an Truseil"—MacRitchie.
- Clare, County—Dutton, H., Gomme, Wood-Martin.
- Clay, Phalli in. See Phalli.
- Clefts in rocks regarded as yonis—Douglas, Eliot, Liebrecht, Nyrop, Wilford.
- Clermont [? -Ferrand]—Collin.
- Clermont (Oise)—Witkowski.
- Clermont-Ferrand (Puy-de-Dôme)—Meyrac, Vacher.
- Clitoria used in Durga worship—Woodroffe.
- Clock hung over lingam—Havell.
- Clonmacnoise (Kings Co.)—French.
- Clothing, Barren women and children's—Tuchmann.
- Clothing of fruitful women fecundity-giving—Crooke, Enthoven, Frazer, J., Jackson, A., Pedersen.
- Clover, Symbolism of—Mordell.
- Club, Ithyphallic figure on Maori—Schmeltz.
- Club, Symbolism of—Korn.
- Cluj (Rumania)—Henzen, Neigebaur.
- Coburn-Gondorf—Arnoldi.
- Cobwebs eaten by barren women—Wislocki.
- Cochin, "Conchin"—Gaya, Schouten.
- Cochiti (New Mexico)—Dumarest.
- Cock, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Deonna, Jones, E., Keller, O., Knight, R., Röheim.
- Cock with phallic beak and inscription  $\Sigma\Omega\Theta\Phi$   $\text{KO}\Sigma\text{MOY}$ —Mamachi, Renan.
- Coconut, Symbolism of—Crooke, Frazer, J., Kakku, Shambhuprasad, Westermarck.
- Coconut-breakers, Papuan, of phallic design—Williams, F.
- Cod, Salt, as aphrodisiac—Mély.
- Codex Tro-Cortesianus—Förstemann, Rosny, L., Thomas, C.
- "Coffret d'Essarois"—Hammer, Loiseleur, Mignard, Pfeiffer, E.
- Cogul—Burkitt, Cabré, Macalister, Morgan, J., Murray, M., Paris, Reitzenstein, F., Wilke.
- Coins, Representations on—Anquetil, Barthélemy, A., Basile, Bidie, Birdwood, Carelli, Carlyle, Choiseul, Cohen, H., Conze, Cook, A., Fontana, Froelich, Haym, Head, Hucher, Imhoof, Jacobs, F., Klausen, La Chau, Lajard, La Mottraye, Lenormant, C., Lueddecke, Luynes, Mionnet, Montfort, Müller, K. O., Münter, Newton, J., O'Neill, J., Panofka, Peet, Pellerin, Pick, Prinsep, Regling, Sallet, Scherr, Sestini, Sewell, Solmsen, Symonds, T., Theobald, Tracy, Tufnell, Vorberg, Weil, Welcker, Wilson, H.
- Coitu, African clay figures in—Talbot, P.
- Coitu, Couples in, painted on doors in Mexico—Laet.
- Coitu, Emblem of sun and moon in—Craven, Mayer.
- Coitu, Indonesian wooden figures in—Goudswaard, Guillemard, Rosenberg, Sande, Wilken.
- Coitu with shaktas, Tantric deities in—Burgess, J., Campbell, A., Gauradāsa, Gopi-nātha.
- Coitus crowning act of Sabbath—McPherson, J.
- Coitus, Figures on Hindu festival car manipulated to simulate—Dubois, J.
- Coitus, Figures symbolizing—Panhuy.
- Coitus god—Grienberger, Schrader, O.
- Coitus, Mock—Basset, Crawley, Fritsch, Maran, Mills, J. P., Riedel, Thilenius, Weule.
- Coitus of ass with woman, Representation of—Bhagvānlāla, Hocart.
- Coitus of fakirs with barren women—Arvieux, Billard, Butterworth, Certeux, Lane, Latham, Montet, E., Patton, Pellissier, Radziwill.
- Coitus, Open air, to ensure male offspring—X.
- Coitus, Representations of—Bilder-Lexikon, Deonna, Lalanne, Wilke.
- Coitus, Right of, of Tōtīyar gurus with disciples' wives—Nelson, J. H.
- Coitus, Ritual—Agostini, J., Anonymous (Rev. of L. de Lav.), Arnaudov, Bancroft, Baring-Gould, Barton, G. A., Bastholm, Bilby, Bonifacy, Briffault, Browne, L., Burckhardt, J. L., Campbell, D., Canney, Casas, Castañeda, Chalmers, Clemen, Cook, J., Crawley, Davis, J., Domeny, Domville, Dorsey, G., Drury, J., Dundas, Earthy, Ellis, H., Eylmann, Eyre, Farnell, Featherman, Fehlinger, Foy, Frazer, J., Garcia, Gillen, Gouldsbury, Halkin, Hambly, Hamilton-Grierson, Hanway, Hobley, Hoëvell, Hofmayer, Humphreys, C., im Thurn, Johansson, Johnston, H., Jones, E., Junod, Khvol'son, Krauss, Lallemant, Landtman, Lane, Laoust, Lasch, Latham, Le Gentil, Leland, C., Letourneau, Lewis, M., Lillie, Lindblom, Loisy, Lyons, Macdonell Malinowski, Melland, Moses, Murray, M., Noël, C., Owen, M., Ploss, Ragueneau, Réville, A., Riedel, Rivers, Röheim, Roscoe, Salmon, G., Schroeder, L., Scott, G. R., Siebert, Skinner, H., Spencer, B., Stannus, Stow, Thurnwald, Trumbull, Tsakni, Tschudi, Turner, Van Gennep, Villagomez, Volney, Voltaire, Vormann, Weber, A., Weber, M., Westermarck, Wilken, Williams, F., Willoughby, W., Wilson, H., Woodroffe, X.
- Coitus with foreigners to increase prosperity—Polo.
- Coitus with holy person regarded as sacred—Westermarck.
- Coitus, Wooden figures of couples ready for, held sacred—Suas.
- Colchester (Essex)—Pollexfen.
- Colias, Aphrodite—See Aphrodite.
- "Coliphia"—Höfler.
- Collars of phalli found near Naples—Maratta.
- "Collars," West Indian stone—Browne, H. J.
- Cologne—Friederichs, Gerhard, Hagen, Welcker.
- Colombia—Codazzi, Corcal, Créqui, Danzel, Nicholas, Panhuy, Preuss, Röheim.
- Colombo—Osborn.
- Colonna—Tomassetti.
- Colorado—Fewkes.
- Colum or Columba as phallus—MacLagan, R.
- Columbarium (Rome)—Jacobsen, P., Jahn, O.



Column, Alleged Louis XVI phallic—Piédro.

Column, Male and female pudenda on—Valeriano.

Column, Symbolism of—Deonna.

Comana—Döllinger.

Comb, Symbolism of—Clemens, Forlong, Lenormant, C., MacLagan, R., Taylor, T.

Comedians, Wearing of phallus by—Allen, J. T., Anonymous (Arist.), Arany, Aristophanes, Arnobius, Arnold, B., Artaud, Baráibar, Barnett, Baumeister, Baumgarten, F., Becker, W. A., Bekker, Besnard, F., Bethe, Boissier, Bothe, Brandt, Braunholtz, Browning, Buschor, Callot [17th cent. Italians], Caspari, F., Champfleury, Cheney, Christ, Clercq, L., Coen, Cook, A., Couat, Dempster, Dierks, Dieterich, A., Dingwall, Du Ménil, Elderkin, Emerson, Enger, Ernesti, Felton, Ferrari, Flögel, Forman, Forrer, Froehde, O., Furtwängler, Geppert, Giraldu, Grysar, Haigh, Hamilton, W., Hancarville, Heydemann, Hirschfeld, M., Hoppin, Humphreys, M., Jahn, O., Körte, A., Krag, L'Aulnaye, Leeuwen, Legrand, P., Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., Leroux, Longpérier, Lübke, Mantzius [and 17th cent.], Marquardt, Meester, Minckwitz, Mitchell, T., Mongez, Müller, Alb.; Müller, K. O., Muhl, Murray, G., Nasse [17th cent. Italians], Navarre, Nilsson, M. Pagenstecher, Panofka, Panormita, Pickard, Plan [17th cent. Italians], Poyard, Preuss, Radermacher, Reich, H., Reinach, S., Richter, G., Richter, Jul., Romagnoli, Salis, Scaliger, Schidrowitz, Schnabel, Schnitzer, Schoebel, Schreiber, Serradifalco, Sinner, Smith, A., Starkie, Stengel, Stoll, Süß, Teuffel, Tumlriz, Vorberg, Voss, Weege, Weise, Welcker, Wieland, Wieseler, Willems, Winckelmann, Witte, Zévort.

Comedy, Phallic origin of—Allen, J. T., Anthon, Arnold, B., Baráibar, Bellinger, Benoit, Bergk, Bernhardt, Böttiger, Brandt, Brotier, Brückner, Buckham, Burckhardt, J., Carriere, Champfleury, Cheney, Christ, Cleemputte, Cook, A., Cornford, Couat, Courdaveaux, Cramer, Croiset, Denis, Donaldson, Dosson, Du Ménil, Egger, Flögel, Geppert, Girard, Grote, Grysar, Harrison, Hermann, K., Jebb, Kanngiesser, Klein, J., Kroll, Leo, Lord, Mair, Margoliouth, Müller, H., Müller, K. O., Norwood, Opitz, Pettazzoni, Pickard, Poyard, Reich, H., Robinson, D., Rochette, Romagnoli, Scaliger, Schidrowitz, Sepp, Sieckmann, Smith, K. F., Thiele, Thomson, J., Trevilian, Vossius, G., Wachsmuth, W., Ward, A., Witzschel.

Comfrey (*Symphytum officinale*)—Cauzons, Germain, Gilbertus.

Comrie—Mackinlay, Walker, J.

"Conan's Tomb." See Darby.

Conch-shell, Symbolism of—Balakrishna, Goldsmith.

Cone, Symbolism of—Anonymous (On), Beke, Bent, Casas, Creuzer, Crooke, De Marchi, Engel, W., Enmann, Hogarth, Jones, W., Korn, Lenormant, F., MacLagan, R., Marmora, Merezkovskii, Money,

Roberts, N., Special, Staudinger, Taylor, J., Vogué, Waring.

Cones, Phallic chalk, as offerings—Talbot, P.

Congo—Anonymous (Notes), Bentley, Bertrand, F.-M., Colle, Coquilhat, Domville, Featherman, Frazer, J., Grandpré, Halkin, Johnston, H., Macs, Marquart, Masui, Murray, G. A., Pechuël, Rolle, Sibenaler, Springer, Torday, Wayland, Weeks, J.

Conisalus—Antichità, Droysen, Franchetti, Hederich, Korn, Minckwitz, Mongez, Odolant.

Conivos—Karsten.

Connaught—Maxwell, W.

Connemara—Kinahan.

Conserentes, Conferentes—See Dii.

Consevinus—Creuzer, Mongez.

Constance, Lake—Lehner, Leiner.

Constantine (Algeria)—Kobelt.

Cook Is.—Gudgeon.

Copan—Peet.

Cora (tribe)—Preuss.

Coral as fecundity-giver—Briffault, Lovett, Pavitt, Schmeltz.

Coral phalli—See Phalli.

Corallones (Peru)—Bunsen, T.

Corchiano—Fiorelli.

Corca—Kato.

Corinth—Bonloew, Brunet, Bruzon, Ducati, Engel, W., Fleury, C., Gould, Jacobs, F., Kreuser, Müller, K. O., Odelberg, Potter, Ramsay, W. M., Robinson, J., Rous, Sabatier, Söderblom, Steinhof, Strabo, Zieliński.

Cork, County—Westropp, T., Wood-Martin.

Corn—See Maize.

Corneto—Anonymous (Corresp.), Canina, Dasti, Fiorelli, Heinemann, Helbig, Mariani, Rochette, Stryk, Weege.

Cornucopia, Phallus in—Colson, Deonna, Fröhner, Hartwig, MacCulloch, J.

Cornwall—Astley.

Correse—Bunsen, C.

Corrèze—Blavatsky, Tripod, Vacher.

Corrobborees—Davis, J., Fison, Mathew.

Cortona—Braun, E., Lorini.

Cortona lampadarium—Dölger, Ducati, Elworthy, Lorini, Martha, Micali.

Corybant—Reinach, A.-J.

Cosa—Chaudruc.

"Coselgulden"—Lueddecke, Scherr.

Cosmogony, Phallic—Gerhard, Hermann, G., Karlson, Lefèvre, Münter, O'Neill, J.

Côte-d'Or—Bidault, Bulliot, Duval, L., Leclère, J., Vos.

Côtes-du-Nord—Hamonic, Sacaze.

Cots hung on trees as fecundity charm—Crooke.

Cottayam—Mateer.

Cotyto, Cottytia—Achaintre, Anthon, Bahrdt, Banier, Barna, Bell, J., Berg, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Broughton, T., Buttmann, Christophe, Claustre, Corsini, Diderot, Duchesne, Dupuis, Duval, G., Evans, L., Farnaby,

- Fauconney, Fritzsche, Girard, Girieud, Grossing, Haugwitz, Hederich, Heinrich, Herrmann, M., Hodgson, F., Holiday, Hubaux, Juvenalis, Keightley, Larousse, Lemaire, Lempriere, Lenormant, F., Lewis, J., Louys, McClintock, MacLagan, R., Madan, Marolles, Martignac, Mayo, R., Mongez, Nitsch, Noël, F., Odolant, Odelberg, Petersen, C., Potter, Pozzoli, Prateus, Sabatier, Sabbathier, Sainte-Croix, Sheridan, Silvecane, Stocker, Struve, K., Tate, N., Vollmer, Weber, W. E., Witkowski.
- Coulombs (Eure-et-Loire)—Collin, Lefèvre, R., Morin, A.
- Cow, Passing through—Crooke.
- Cow, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Lefèvre.
- Cow's pudenda hung in stable to keep out witches—Fogel.
- Cow-wheat (*Melampyrum*) as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.
- Cowry, Symbolism of—Adanson, Bellucci, Briffault, Canney, Ducati, Evans, I., Grindon, Harrison, Heydrich, Hildburgh, Jackson, W., Jones, E., Keller, O., Leland, C., Moll, Smith, E., Talbot, P., Thompson, L., Tremearne.
- "Cradle Stone"—Mitchell, A.
- Cradles, Offering of toy—Arnold, T. W., Crane, W., O'Brien, A., Thurston, Walker, F.
- Craigmaddie (Stirlingshire)—Rust, J.
- Crepitus in coitus as sterility cure—Fogel.
- Cressac (Creuse)—Cessac, Malvert.
- Cressin-en-Bugey (Ain)—Callet.
- Crete—Cook, A., Coriat, Elliot, G., Göttling, Karo, Lagrange, Meurer, Nilsson, M., Petersen, E., Stais, Wachsmuth, C., Zahn, R.
- Creuse—Cessac, Malvert.
- Crimea—Drexler, Du Bois, F., Farmakovskii, McPherson, D.
- Croagh Patrick (co. Mayo)—Wood-Martin.
- Crocodile gall, Infusion of cloves and, as sterility cure—Pauw.
- Crocodile termed "phallus of Ra"—Lefébure.
- Crocodile tooth as charm—Thurston.
- Crocodiles as fecundity-givers—Gauradāsa.
- Cross—Anonymous (Masculine), Bancroft, Baring-Gould, Clinch, Cook, T., Cox, Crawley, Daniels, C., Debourdeau, Elworthy, Forlong, Gaidoz, Hardwick, Holmes, W., Inman, Korn, Lake, McAdams, Merezhkovskii, Müller, J. G., Parsons, J., Peet, Rau, Reghellini, Robertson, Siret, L., Storfer, Ward, H.,
- Cross-roads, Nudity at—Sarat C. Mitra.
- Crosses, Barren Hindu woman obtains children by prayers to—Du Jarric.
- Crows (tribe)—Simms.
- Crux Ansata—Anonymous (Masculine), Besnard, F., Bosc, Bruce, J., F.R.S., Brunet, Budge; "C", Celos, Child, Clarac, Clarke, E. D., Conder, C., Deane, De Gubernatis, Drummond, Dudley, Duval, G., Georgii, Goblet, Gould, Graduate, Hohepa, Jablonski, Jewitt, Jones, E. H., Keane, King, C. W., Kurts, Lake, Letronne, Merezhkovskii, Mignard, Mitchell, L., Mongez, Moor, E., Morton, Odobescu, Parsons, J., Pauw, Pozzoli, Raffei, Renouf, Schweighäuser, J. G., Stewart, C., Trumbull, Visconti, Zöckler.
- Cuba—Carli, Fewkes, Poey.
- Cuckoo, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Zude.
- Cucumber, Symbolism of—Witte.
- Cueva Ahumada, Cueva del Tesoro—Cabré.
- Cueva de las Figuras—Breuil, H.
- Cueva de los Libreros—Breuil, H.
- Culiacan—Castañeda.
- Cuma—Fiorelli.
- Cumana—Bernard, Dèmeunier, Lopez.
- Cumberland—Ferguson.
- Çunahçepas—De Gubernatis.
- Cuneiform character given phallic significance—Lichtenstein.
- Cup, Symbolism of, in Grail legend—Weston, J.
- Cup and ring-markings—Almgren, Anonymous (Archaic), Astley, Avebury, Callet, Collyer, Elliot, G., Launay, Macalister, Mazard, Mitchell, A., Rau, Simpson, J. Y., Smith, V.
- Curetes—Latte, Showerman.
- Curium—Colonna.
- Curubaru—Featherman.
- Cussy-la-Colonne (Côte-d'Or)—Bulliot. (?) Gandelot, Rosny, J.
- Cuthites—Keane.
- Cuttack—Chandrasekhara, Hunter, Stirling, A.
- Cuzco—Noack.
- Cybele—Allard, Bruzon, Christophe, Dupuis, Eisler, Gifford, Korn, Legge, Lempriere, Pfau, Showerman, Silvecane, Zimmermann, F. G.
- Cylinders, Phallic subjects on—King, L., Ohnefalsch, M., Rossbach, O., Sarzec.
- Cyllene—See Hermes.
- Cypress shavings as sterility remedy—Zanetti.
- Cypress, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Eitrem, Folkard, Freese, Friedreich, Lajard, Lenormant, F., Murr.
- Cyprus—Banier, Brandt, Colonna, Cook, A., Creuzer, Deschamps, Dussaud, Engel, W., Enmann, Ewald, J., Finzi, Firmicus, Frazer, J., Guillemard, Hasluck, Hogarth, Justinus, Korn, Merezhkovskii, Münter, Nitsch, Ohnefalsch, M. H., Ohnefalsch, M., Orioli, Parsons, J., Perdrizet, Ross, L., Svoboda.
- Czechoslovakia—Boemus, Čermák, K., Čermák, M., Frazer, J., Grohmann, Haberlandt, John, Koudelka, Mattula, Röheim.
- Dagh-daa (Eocad ill dathac)—Vallancey.
- Daghestan—Hahn, C.
- Dagoba—De Gubernatis.
- Dagoba, Lingam probably derived from—Fergusson, Simpson, W.
- Dagobas (daghopa) at Karli and Wāi worshipped as lingam—Burgess, J., Forbes, Lindsay, Wilson, J.
- Dahomey—Béraud, Bouche, Burton, R. F., Duncan,

- Featherman, Hincks, Le Herissé, Pruneau, Seabrook, Skertchly, Tauxier, Wright, T., jr.; X; Zaborowski.
- Daimons, Fertility—Dieterich, A., Harrison, Kaibel, Karo, Keith, Koch, Picard, Schnabel, Weber, A.
- Dakhlah (N. Africa), Sterility remedies used in—'Abd Allah.
- Dakkas—Frobenius.
- Dakota, South—Lewis, T. H.
- Dakotas—Lynd.
- Daktyloi—Kaibel, Korn, Steinleitner, Weinreich.
- Dalbhyeswar temple (Benares)—Havell.
- Dalmatia—Abramić, Bersa, Schneider, R.
- Dalmi (Maunbhoom)—Dalton, E., Hunter.
- Dalo or edible arum of Fiji, Symbolism of—Brewster.
- Daly River—Eylmann, Mackillop, Róheim.
- Damascus—Goldziher.
- Dampierre-sous-Brou (Eure-et-Loir)—Morin, A.
- Danakils—Davie.
- Dance god, Ithyphallic—Schurtz.
- Dances—Anonymous (Abrégé, Hindoos, Relation), Arbousset, Backhouse, Baker, J. R., Bandelier, Bilder-Lexikon, Bonwick, Brewster, Casas, Castries, Catlin, Chamberlain, Chambers, E. K., Champion, Cheney, Claridge, Condon, Crooke, Domeny, Domville, Dorsey, G., Dorsey, J., Driberg, Drury, J., Earl, Earthy, Ellis, H., Emmanuel, Featherman, Festa, Forlong, Forster, G., F.R.S., Gougenot, Gray, L. Grierson, Haigh, Halliday, Hambly, Hartland, Henry, J., Hesychius, Hibbert, Hildebrandt, J., Hincks, Hobley, Holden, Hopkins, Hurel, Jeanselme, Johnson, W. P., Johnston, H., Joslin, Junod, Karsch, Karsten, Koch, Krag, Kroeber, La Flotte, Laing, Landtman, Latte, Leland, C., Lesson, Lévy-Bruhl, Lewis, M., Louys, Macfarlane, McPherson, J., Mallat, Mantegazza, Mantzius, Maran, Martius, Mathews, R., Metz, Mouliéras, Müller, W., Murray, M., Nieuwenhuis, G., Ohnefalsch, M., Orde, Orpen, Parkinson, R., Passarge, Pearson, Pickard, Pitiscus, Pratt, A., Preuss, Reade, Reinach, L., Risley, Rochas, Róheim, Russell, R., Schroeder, L., Schweinfurth, Scott, G. R., Scott, H., Shortland, Sirr, Sittl, Skinner, H., Speiser, Stannus, Stavorinus, Stoll, Sutton, Taplin, Tauxier, Tessmann, Thurston, Turner, Vormann, Ward, W., Warner, Weeks, J., Wegeli, Weule, Wilke, Willoughby, W.
- Dañh-gbi (god)—Ellis, A.
- Danui—Beglar.
- Dapthu—Martin, R. M.
- Daramulun—Howitt.
- Darasuram—Jagadisa.
- "Darby and Grane's Bed"—Cook, A., Dutton, H., Wood-Martin.
- Dardanus—Völcker.
- Dardion—Odolant.
- Dardistan—Leitner.
- Darjeeling—Walsh.
- Darmstadt—Anthes.
- Dasāsamedh Ghāt (Benares)—Havell.
- Dasiri—Henry, J., Monteil, Tauxier.
- Dates as fertility symbols—Shambhuprasad.
- Dates as fecundity-givers—Cana'an.
- Datiā—Rousselet.
- Dauthina—St.-Johnston.
- "David" cavern—See Cabréretz.
- Davos—Bühler, V.
- Dax (Landes)—Bladé, Dompnier.
- Dayang Valley—Hutton.
- Dead, Obscene representations and phalli in connection with—Liebrecht, Weicker.
- Death of chief or noble person, Actions at—Cardinall, Crooke, Domville, Grandidier, Jarves, Junod, Lisianski, Murray, G. A., Stewart, C., Talbot, P., Varigny, Weeks, J.
- Debate idup—Warneck.
- Debtors' custom of sitting on phallic stone—Witkowski.
- Decapitated bodies, Barren women and—Lane.
- Deccan—Ghulam Yazdani, Sinclair, Stevenson, Jno.
- Décines—Chantre.
- "Dede" (Asia Minor priest)—Petersen, E.
- Dee, River—Frazer, J., McPherson, J., Rorie.
- Deer horn amulet—Keller, O.
- Deer's pudenda in female diseases—Höfler.
- Defloration, Ritual—Abreu, Alméras, Andagoya, Andersen, J., Anderson, T., Anonymous (Aus), Anquetil, Antichità, Arnobius, Augustinus, Aust, Avity, Bachofen, Balbi, Barbosa, Barton, G. A., Bebel, Bernard, Bloch, I., Briffault, Brunet, Buret, Buschan, Carli, Casas, Castañeda, Castries, Cénac, Challes, Coreal, Corin, Crawley, De Gubernatis, Dèmeunier, Döpler, Duroiselle, Earthy, Eisler, Famin, Fernández Navarrete, Fischer, F., Francisci, Franck, Frazer, J., Fryer, J., Gaya, Gillen, Giraud, Grose, J., Guyon, Hamilton, A., Herbert, T., Hernandez, Herport, Herrera, Hertz, W., Hives, Hoffman, K., Hopkins, Interiano, Karsten, Kisch, Klaproth, Klutschak, Kohler, J., Laso, Lemarié, Letourneau, Liebrecht, Linschoten, López, Louys, Lumholtz, Mandelslo, Mantegazza, Manucci, Markgraf, Martius, Mocquet, Moore, Lew., More, Müller, Jos., Murray, M., Native, Petersen, E., Ploss, Pons, Post, Reich, A., Reitzenstein, F., Rémusat, Roggeveen, Rottman, Salmon, G., Sassetti, Schmidt, K., Schneider, W., Schouten, Scott, G. R., Simon, Souchu, Talbot, E., Thilenius, Thurnwald, Thurston, Varthema, Verhoef, Virey, Vrangeli, Waitz, Westermarck, Wilutsky, X, Zorn, Schidrowitz.
- Dehra Dun—Leggatt.
- Deir el Bahari—Hornblower, Naville.
- Deities, Phallic, of non-civilized peoples—Abercromby, Andersen, J. C., Baudin, Béraud, Bertrand, F.-M., Best, Bouche, Bowen, Brewster, Burgt, Burton, R., Cerulli, Chappe, Crooke, Dennett, Duncan, Eliot, Ellis, A., Farrow, Fewkes, Gray, L., Kate, Leonard, A., Le Herissé, Macgowan, Mauss, Mockler, Pruneau, Schurtz, Seabrook, Talbot, P.

- Delhi—Deville.  
 Delos—Bizard, Chamonard, Chapot, Deonna, Dugas.  
 Delphi—Hartung, Merezhkovskii.  
 Demeter—Bilder-Lexikon, Cassel, Gerhard, Goblet, Korn, Lenormant, F., Paris, Pringsheim, Quantel, Völcker.  
 Demetrius—Cantù, Grote.  
 Demnat—Westermarck.  
 Denderah—Description, Mariette, A.  
 Dene holes—Bayley.  
 Denmark—Clemen, Feddersen, Handelsmann, Schütte, Thümmel.  
 Deo-Balada—Cunningham, A.  
 Deo-Barnarak—Cunningham, A.  
 Deogarh—Glasenapp, Nandalāla, Rajendralala, Rodriguez.  
 Deokalli—Cunningham, A.  
 Deokhut—Beglar.  
 Deokund—Peppé, T.  
 Deoli—Begler.  
 Déols (Indre)—Martinet.  
 Deo-Märkanda—Cunningham, A.  
 Derbyshire—Addy.  
 Deulbāḍī—Nalinī-kanta.  
 Deux-Sèvres—Bourchenin, C., L. V. de, Desaiivre, Hobby, Léda, Souché.  
 Dēvāngas—Thurston.  
 Devadasis, Bayaderes, Basivis, Murlis—Anonymous (Hindoos), Arnold, E., Barbosa, Bilder-Lexikon, Bluysen, Buchanan-Hamilton, Calmette, Carmichael, Chambers, Chaussard, Chevrillon, Compton, Crooke, Curtis, Debenham, Delessert, Dubois, J., Edwardes, S., Enthoven, Fawcett, Ferrer, Field, Forlong, Forster, G., Fuller, J., Glasenapp, Gómez, Heber, Jacolliot, Korn, Krishnanātha, Lala Lajpat, Laouénan, Laplace, Larousse, Le Gentil, Leonowens, Maisonneuve, Mativet, Mayo, K., Minckwitz, Mohinimohana, Monier, Nelson, J. H., Pannellier, Papi, Perrin, J.-C., Powell, A., Schaeuffelen, Sharrock, Shortt, Stevenson, Jno., Thurston, Van Gennep, Waldemar, Walker, F., Ward, W., Welcker, Whitehead, Fr H., Whitehead, Bp H., Yeats-Brown.  
 Devī Dhurā—Lander.  
 Devil represented as ithyphallic—Schidrowitz, Thompson, L.  
 "Devil's Rock" (N.S.W.)—Enright.  
 Devipatam—Mountnorris.  
 Devon—Parfitt, Pengelly.  
 Dew—Árnason, Astley, Busch, Conway, Crawley, Drechsler, Knoop, Pineau, Röheim, Schönwerth, Sébillot, Strausz.  
 Dhangars—Dymock.  
 Dhānsarī Valley—Hutton.  
 Dharhara—Martin, R. M.  
 Dharmanātha—Dāpatrām.  
 Dhoke—Burgess, J.  
 Dhumnar—Burgess, J.  
 Dhūmrésvara—Hira Lal.  
 Diaguita—Boman.  
 Diana. See Artemis.  
 Didilia, Slavonic goddess—Dubois, N.  
 Dieri—Frazer, J., Howitt, Röheim, Siebert.  
 Digoria—Chantre.  
 Dii conserentes—Arnobius, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Eckermann, Hardouin, Odolant.  
 Dīmāpūr—Godwin-Austen, Hutton.  
 Dinājpur—Crooke, Damant, Spooner, D.  
 Dingwall (Ross and Cromarty)—Bayley, Frazer, J., McPherson, J.  
 Dinnet (Aberdeenshire)—McPherson, J., Rorie.  
 Dione—Decharme.  
 Dionysia—Adrian, Allen, J. T., Andersson, Anonymous (Arist., Dionisias, Dionisie), Anthon, Antichitā, Aristophanes, Artaud, Athenaeus, Avis, Banier, Baráibar, Barnett, Barré, Barthélemy, J.-J., Baumgarten, M., Becker, W. A., Belin, Bell, J., Benoît, Bergk, Bergler, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Biardot, Birch, Blaydes, Bloch, V. A., Böckh, Böttiger, Bonstedt, Bos, Bothe, Bouillet, M.-N., Brandt, Braun, E., Broughton, T., Brünings, Brunet, Bruzon, Bursian, Capaccio, Carletti, Carli, Casas, Casaubon, Castellanus, Castries, Cénac, Champfleury, Chaussard, Cheney, Child, Chompré, Christ, Christophe, Claustre, Clavel, Clemens, Cobet, Colin, Combarieu, Constant, Cook, A., Cooke, W., Cramer, Croiset, Duhlmann, F., Dalechamp, Davis, G., Dawkins, R., De Bruyn, Decharme, De Gubernatis, Dèmeunier, Deschanel, Deubner, Diderot, Dierks, Dieterich, A., Dingeldein, Döllinger, Donner, Drummond, Dümmler, Du Ménil, Dunlop, Duval, Elmsley, Emmanuel, Fensterbusch, Ferrieri, Foucart, P., Freret, Frickenhaus, Fuehr, Furgault, Guisford, Gale, Thos., Gardner, J., Gilbert, O., Girard, Girardet, Gori, Gregory, Grysar, Haigh, Hamilton, W., Harris, W., Harwood, Haupt, M., Heckethorn, Hederich, Hermann, K., Hesychius, Hewitt, Höpfner, J., Holwerda, Hospinian, Hubert, Inghirami, Jacobi, E., Koester, Kohlmann, Kolster, Korn, Krause, F., La Cour, Lanzi, Larcher, Larousse, Lasch, Leeuwen, Lempriere, Liddell, Loisy, Lydus, Lytton, McClintock, Macmahon, Mantegazza, Mantzius, Manzi, Marcou, Maréchal, Marescotti, Mayo, R., Micali, Minckwitz, Mitchell, T., Mommsen, Money, Mongez, Moore, G., Moritz, Movers, Müller, Alb., Müller, H., Müller, K. O., Muff, Muhl, Navarre, Nesemann, Neuhäuser, Newman, Nicolai, Nilsson, M., Nyström, Oordt, Oven, Owen, C., Paley, Panel, Peake, Perrin, Petersen, C., Pettazzoni, Pfuhl, Pierrugues, Pitiscus, Plutarchos, Pomey, Poppelreuter, Potter, Pottier, Pozzoli, Rambach, Raptarches, Regis, Rehdantz, Rennie, Rhodiginus, Richter, Jul., Robinson, J., Rogers, B., Röheim, Rolfe, Rose, H. J., Ross, A., Rous, Roy, Sabatier, Saint-Victor, Sainte-Croix, Saussaye, Schidrowitz, Schinck, Schlichtegroll, K., Schnabel, Schnitzer, Schoemann, Seemann, H., Sepp, Söderblom, Stengel, Thirwall, Thomson, J., Turchi, Twining, Veron, Visconti, Vizyenos,

- Vorberg, Vossius, G., Wachsmuth, W., Westphal, Wide, Wissmann, Witkowski, Zorn.
- Dionysus—Anon. (Dionisios), Anthon, Astori, Bachofen, Back, Baissac, Baumeister, Beger, Bell, J., Berthelot, A., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, Bochart, Bonaparte, Brandt, Briffault, Brown, R., Buttman, Cartari, Clemens, Conti, Cook, A., Creuzer, Crooke, Davis, G., Dawkins, R., Decharme, De Gubernatis, Dölger, Döllinger, Elderkin, Engel, O., Ewald, J., Farnell, Fiedler, F., Foucart, P., Frickenhaus, Froehde, F., Fröhner, Furtwängler, Gail, Gale, Theo., Gerhard, Giraldi, Goblet, Gruber, Gutberleth, Hancarville, Harrison, Harry, Hartmann, J. D., Hartung, Heffter, Helbig, Henzen, Herinann, K., Herrmann, M., Hincks, Hitzig, H., Höfler, Holwerda, Huet, Hughes, Inghirami, Jacob, Jacobi, E., Jahn, O., Jones, W., Keightley, Knapp, Kynast, Lang, Lanoë, Leclère, J., Lenormant, F., Le Nourry, Lindemann, Lucianus, Maionica, Ménard, Louis, Ménard, R., Merezchkovskii, Meyer, E., Meyer, E. H., Minervini, Montfaucon, Müller, K. O., Murr, C., Nilsson, M., Nitsch, Orelli, K., Orioli, Passeri, Pitiscus, Pluche, Preller, Quandt, Quanter, Ramler, Ranulf, Rees, T., Reinach, A., Ribbeck, Rinck, Rizzo, Rochette, Römer, Röheim, Rolle, St. Clair, Sandart, Saussaye, Schoemann, Schwenck, Seybold, Struve, K., Stuhr, Ternite, Tod, J., Tzetzes, Usener, Visconti, Voss, Vossius, I., Wait, Ward, A., Welcker, Wiedemann, A., Wilke, Zieliński.
- Dithyramb—Welcker.
- Divalāne—Burgess, J.
- Djebel El'āmīrī (Syria)—Sachau.
- Dock seeds worn by barren women—Daniels, C.
- Doḡḡa Manchalī—Rea.
- Dodona—Carapanos, Weege.
- Dog, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Forlong.
- Dog ancestor of Marind-anim phallic—Röheim.
- Dog's testicles and holy water, Decoction of, as healing liquid—Stevenson, Jos.
- Doljang (goddess)—Schlagintweit, Em.
- Dolls, Barren women and—Bartels, P., Bennett, D., Bogoraz, Cartwright, Casalis, Chevallier, Christol, Cormack, Corre, Crane, W., Deans, Delafosse, Dols, Dornan, Dumarest, Dutton, E., Fabry, Foy, Hardy, G., Jochelson, Lévy-Bruhl, Lux, Mabile, Marie, Neumann, Parsons, E., Patouillet, Powers, Riedel, Thurston, Voth, Warneck, Webb.
- Dolls, Phallic, in Slavic festival—Clemen.
- Domèvre-en-Haye (Meurthe-et-Moselle)—Barthélemy, F., Bleicher, Martinet, Reinach, S.
- Dominica, W. I.—Roseville.
- Doms—Crooke.
- Doni—Spooner, D.
- Donon (Bas-Rhin)—Bechstein, Gravier.
- Door, Symbolism of—Liebrecht.
- Door lintel, Phallic on—Cagnat.
- Dorchester (Dorset)—Gray, H. St. G.
- Dordion—O'Neill, J.
- Dordogne—Audierne, Bilder-Lexikon, Casas, Charboulais, Deonna, Didon, Julien, Lalanne, Le Roy, E., Macalister, Montandon, Much, M., Reinach, S., Rivière, E., Wilke, Wlgrin.
- Doré, Dorej—Rosenberg, Sande, Wilken.
- Doria—Halliday.
- Dorset—Clinch, Crawford, O., Foster, Gray, H. St. G., Holmes, R., Johnson, W., March, Sydenham, Thompson, L., Udal.
- Doubs—Vaissier.
- Dougga—Carton.
- Douzrou—Laoust.
- Dove, Symbolism of—Birdwood, De Gubernatis, Forlong, Hogarth, Korn.
- Drama—Schroeder, L.
- Dravidian origin of lingam cult—Ānanda K. Kumār-asvāmi, Chandrasekhari, Glasenapp, Hume, R. A., Hunter, Keith, Monier.
- Dreux (Eure-et-Loir)—Sauvageot.
- Drömling—Kuhn, A., Steinhart.
- Druids—Lefèvre, A., Massey.
- Druksharam—Cavelly.
- Drums, Fetishes in royal—Roscoe.
- Drums, Phallic—X.
- Druses—Bilder-Lexikon, Buckingham, Bussell, Laurent, Nerval, Richter, O. v., Springett, Taylor, T., Witkowski.
- Dudahi—Cunningham, A.
- Dudjooks—Jayard, H.
- Dumar Pathans—Bray.
- Dung, Animals', as sterility remedy—Arnaud, Boddington, Daremberg, Kreglinger, Zanetti.
- Dunstable (Bedfordshire)—Smith, W. G.
- Durga—Glasenapp, Hastie, Rees, J., Stavorinus, Stocqueler, Sutton, Vijayachandra, Ward, W., Woodroffe.
- Durham (County)—Cade, Crooke, Denham.
- Dus society—Butt-Thompson.
- Dusūdh—Crooke.
- Dusans—Evans, I.
- Duyker horns as amulets—Sheane.
- Dwellings, Ceremonies connected with new—Durham.
- Dyaks—Featherman, Hardeland, Low, B., Roth, L.
- Dyoro society—Butt-Thompson.
- E form of temple of Apollo a phallic symbol—Parsons, J.
- Ea-bani—Clercq, J., King, L., Menant, Sarzec, Weber, O.
- Earth, Symbolism of—MacCulloch, J., Preuss, Rudragauda, Spieth.
- Earth-goddess—Farnell.
- Easter I.—Brown, J. M., Enock, Foy, Geiseler, Gudgeon, Philippi, Young, J.
- Eastertide—Blavatsky, Casas, Elderkin, Jahn, U., Kuhn, A., MacLagan, R., Maxwell, H., Murray, A., Pommerol, Preuss, Spence, L., Stevenson, Jos.
- Eboli—Matta.
- Eclipse, Nudity during—Enthoven, Radermacher.
- Eden—See Paradise.

- Edfu—Description, Dühmichen.  
 Eel, Symbolism of—Best, De Gubernatis.  
 Egbo society—Partridge, Summers.  
 Egeria, Shrine of, at Nemi, a fecundity-giver—Jayne.  
 Egg, Symbolism of—Baudouin, Braun, E., Bresciani, Creuzer, Forlong.  
 Egg-shaped pebble, Fecundity-giving—McPherson, J.  
 Eggs in sterility rites—Riedel, Spinner, Westermarck.  
 Egypt, Ancient—Albright, Alessandri, Anonymous (Magd., Serpent), Antichità, Baikie, Baissac, Barré, Barton, G. A., Bates, O., Bauer, Br., Bauer, L., Baur, F. C., Bell, W., Bénédite, Bergmann, E. v., Bergmann, F. G., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, S., Bissing, Björnstjerna, Blavatsky, Böttiger, Bonwick, Bosc, Bouillet, M.-N., Bowdich, Breasted, Brouwer, Brown, R., Brugsch, E., Brugsch, H., Budge, Bunsen, C., Burder, Buret, Burton, J., Cactani, Cailliaud, Cameron, J., Canney, Cantù, Capart, Carriere, Casas, Caylus, Cénac, Chabas, Champollion, Child, Clarke, E. D., Claustre, Clavel, Clephan, Clercq, L., Congreve, Constant, Contant, Cook, A., Cooper, Costaz, Court, Craven, Creuzer, Cumberland, Curtius, E., Davie, Davis, G., Debray, Decharme, Dennis, J. T., Denon, Diodorus, Döllinger, Drexler, Drummond, Dubois, L., Dühmichen, Ebers, Erman, Ermoni, Eusebius, Featherman, Fiedler, F., Finati, Forlong, Foucart, G., Gardiner, Gerhard, Gessner, Goldstein, Golenishchev, Graetz, Gross, Haakh, Hammer, Hederich, Heffter, Hellwald, Herodotus, Hirt, Homefield, Hopfner, Hornblower, Horrack, Jablonski, Jackson, C., Jeremias, A., Jollois, Jomard, Kees, Keimer, Kenrick, King, C., Kircher, Knight, A., Kunike, Kurts, La Créquinière, Landa, Lang, Lange, H., Lanzzone, Larcher, Larousse, Leemans, Lefébure, Lenormant, C., Lepsius, Lévesque, P., Lexa, McClintock, Magnin, Maréchal, Mariette, A., Martin, J., Maspero, Massey, Maury, Mayo, R., Mead, Mensignac, Meyer, E., Minutoli, Moll, Money, Mongez, Montfaucon, Moret, Müller, W. A., Müller, W. M., Nicoullaud, Noël, F., Norden, Ollivier, Osburn, Pauw, Pellegrini, A., Petrie, F., Pierret, Pignoria, Pleyte, W., Plutarchos, Pococke, R., Polak, M., Postolákas, Prichard, Prinz, Prisse, P., Reghellini, Renouf, Roeder, Róheim, Roisel, Rolle, Rosny-Fouqueville, Rostovtsev, Rougé, E., Rougé, J., Rudbeck, Russell, M., Saint-Genis, Savary, Schlichtegroll, F., Seetzen, Sethe, Smith, E., Sourdille, Spence, L., Spencer, J., Stewart, C., Stoll, Weber, W. G., Wiedemann, A., Wilder, Wilke, Wilkinson, Witkowski, Woodward, Zaborowski, Zimmermann, F., Schidrowitz.  
 Egypt (Christian period)—Lumbroso.  
 Egypt, Modern—Amélineau, Arvieux, Bates, O., Billard, Blackman, Blanchard, R. H., Burckhardt, J. L., Curtiss, Denon, Description, Du Bois, J., Forbes-Leslie, Goldziher, Hartmann, J. M., Hornblower, Jomard, Keimer, Lane, Mackenzie, K., Marmont, Naville, Noury, Oliphant, Pallme, Paton, A., Petrie, F., Ploss, Pückler, Quibell, Radziwill, Richards, Sayce, Schäfer, Schultz, Sériéys, Thevenot, Thomas, E., Wilke, Zachariae.  
 Eigy—Davies, E.  
 Eileithyia—Burder, Hamilton, M.  
 Eja (fetish)—Talbot, P.  
 Eka Abassi, Goddess—Talbot, D.  
 Ekene society—Butt-Thompson.  
 "Ekkpa" society—Talbot, P.  
 Eklinga, Phallic godling—Croke.  
 Ekoi—Frazer, J.  
 Ekongola—Butt-Thompson.  
 Ekteswar—Beglar, Glasenapp.  
 Ekumfu fetish image—Claridge.  
 El Hibba—Koldewey.  
 El Kenissia (near Sousse)—Carton.  
 El-Matba'uh—Cana'an.  
 "Eland bull" dance—Passarge.  
 Elaterium seed as sterility remedy—McKenzie, D.  
 Elberfeld (Prussia)—Ammann, Weyer.  
 Elegba. See Legba.  
 Elephant, Symbolism of—Goldsmith.  
 Elephanta—Bourg, Calcott, Campbell, J. M., Clotten, Croke, Del Mar, Delmas, Deville, Énault, Faria, Forbes, J., Forlong, Goetz, Goldingham, Gaul, Hamilton, N., Havell, Heber, Higgins, Karageorgevitch, Kent, Leclère, Murray, H., Officier, Onseley, W., Pyke, Rousselet, Sabran, Spooner, D., Stevenson, Jno, Sykes, W., Wechsler, Wilson, J.  
 Elephantine L.—Description.  
 Eleusis, Eleusinia—Banier, Bergler, Bertrand, F. M., Besnard, F., Brillant, Capaccio, Castellanus, Castries, Collier, Conder, C., Creuzer, Dieterich, A., Döllinger, Fasold, Forlong, Foucart, P., Girardet, Gruber, Huggenmacher, Hartung, Keane, Keary, Kern, O., Körte, A., Larousse, Lillie, Loisy, Mayo, R., Meursius, Mongez, Orelli, K., Palmblad, Petau, D., Petersen, C., Pettazzoni, Sainte-Croix, Saussaye, Sepp, Saint-Victor.  
 "Elisha's Spring"—Fabri.  
 Elliant (near Quimper)—Aveneau.  
 Ellora, Elūra—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Burgess, J., C., W. H. M., Chauvelot, Croke, Delmas, Forlong, Gallois, Glasenapp, Karageorgevitch, Malet, Maufroid, Sabran, Seely, Sykes, W.  
 Ely (Cambridgeshire)—Carter, J.  
 Embalming of Egyptian sovereigns' pudenda—Foucart, G.  
 Embrun (Hautes-Alpes)—Aubigny.  
 Emenzheim—Falkenstein.  
 Enema injection as sterility remedy—Lugg.  
 Enemy, Giving of pill to, as sterility cure—Youngson.  
 Engidu, Mesopotamian genius—Albright.  
 England—Addy, Anonymous (Transl.), Astle, Astley, à Wood, Bell, W., Blount, Bourke, Bruce, J. C., Cade, Carey, Carter, J., Clinch, Collyer, Conway, Crawford, O., Croke, Curwen, Denham, Dobson,

- Dyer, T. F., Feltham, Ferguson, Foster, Frazer, J., Graillet, Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Grose, F., Gurdon, Haines, Hall, G. R., Hardwick, Hawkins, Henderson, W., Heusler, Heywood, Holmes, R., Hope, R., Hope, W., Hutten, Johnson, W., Kelly, Kemble, Lean, March, Martin, R. R., Michaelis, A., Mitchell, A., Moor, E., Owen, H., Parfitt, Peacock, Pengelly, Plot, Pollexfen, Rhys, Richardson, D., Roisel, Smith, C. R., Smith, R. A., Smith, W. G., Sydenham, Thompson, L., Udall, White, G., Wood-Martin, X.
- Eniautos daimon* of Greeks perhaps originally phallus—Roheim.
- Ennezat (Puy-de-Dôme)—Merimée.
- Enorches—Braun, E.
- Ephod possibly connected with phallicism—Foote, T.
- Epi, West (New Hebrides)—Deacon.
- Epidauros—Frazer, J.
- Epirus—Fergusson, MacCulloch, J.
- Eran—Cunningham, A.
- Erechtheum, Erechtheus—Dittenberger, Korn, Lauer, Pfister.
- Erichthonius—Röheim.
- Erlik-Khan—Chappe, Majer.
- Eros—Conestabile, Creuzer, Ducati, Fiedler, F., Gerhard, Harrison, Isidorus, Latte, Launay, Luyne, Menzel, Michaelis, A., Montégut, Panofka, Röth.
- Erotic signs connected with fertility cult—Ward, J.
- Eroticism in religions—Browne, L., Olliver, Schroeder, T., Van Teslaar.
- Erykine, Aphrodite. See Aphrodite.
- Erzerum—Layard, H.
- Erzingian, Terracotta cylinders at, believed to be phallic—Cumont.
- Esau-Israel, Twins—Baissac.
- Eskimo—Anonymous (Aus), Bastholm, Bilby, Corin, Crawley, Crombie, Frazer, J., Hambly, Klutschak, Röheim, Starcke, Westermarck.
- Esneh—Description.
- Espiritu Santo I.—Speiser.
- Essacans—Briffault.
- Essex—Pollexfen.
- Este—Fiorelli, Pellegrini, G., Prosdocimi.
- Esthonia—Bilder-Lexikon, Boecler, Pearson, Rantassalo, Wiedemann, F.
- Ethiopia, Egyptian phallicism perhaps derived from—Tod, J.
- Etruria—Anonymous (Corresp.), Broca, Canina, Cook, A., Corssen, Creuzer, Dasti, De Marchi, Dennis, G., Dölger, Dorow, Ducati, Elderkin, Falchi, Fiorelli, Forlong, Gerhard, Gori, Gray, E., Heinemann, Helbig, Herbig, Hoernes, Hovorka, Inghirami, Körte, G., Lorini, Mariani, Marmora, Müller, K. O., Orioli, Rochette, Romagnosi, Seymour, Stryk, Stuart, D., Weege, Weininger.
- Eturi society—Butt-Thompson.
- Euchitae—Psellus.
- Eure (Département)—Boué.
- Eure-et-Loir—Collin, Fouju, Lefèvre, E., Morin, A., Owen, S., Sauvageot.
- "Eve's Tomb"—Lenormant, F.
- Evil eye—Aitken, Allen, R., Alsario, Anonymous (Der böse, Evil eye), Anthes, Arditi, Baudouin, Bent, Cabanès, Ceballos, Frommann, Gnirs, Jahn, O., Jorio, Karsten, Micali, Pech, Perdrizet, Ross, L., Seligmann, Sumner, Vairo, Valletta, Wagner, M., Wilke.
- Evora (Portugal)—Ehrenreich.
- Evreux, Le Vieil—Bonnin.
- Ewe people—Crawley, Ellis, A., Sorge, Spieth, Zundel.
- Excalibur, Symbolism of—Röheim.
- Exchange of wives—Cameron, A., Clement, Fison, Howitt, Landtman, Röheim, Skeat, Spencer, B., Westermarck, Williams, F.
- Ex-voto, Phallic—Ammann, Anonymous (Ex-voto, Handel), Astori, Bilder-Lexikon, Blind, Borsari, Brandt, Claret, Dal Lago, D'Aquino, Dubois, L., Elworthy, Fernique, Fiorelli, Forlong, Frazer, J., Fuchs, Gaedechens, Gori, Herbig, Hoare, Hogarth, Hovorka, Jayne, Kieseritsky, Lanzi, Mancini, G., Moor, E., Morin, A., Nardini, O., Panofka, Pasqui, A., Regnault, Rossbach, O., Savignoni, Siecke, Stieda, Thurston, Weyer, Wissowa.
- Eye, Symbolism of—Jones, E., Smith, E.
- Fygurande (Corrèze)—Maisonneuve.
- Fahs (Tunisia)—Poinssot.
- Fakirs (Marabouts, Sanyasis, Yogis)—Arvieux, Bernard, Bilder-Lexikon, Billard, Broughton, T., Burnouf, Campbell, Don., Chénier, Collotti, Dellon, Depont, Dow, Francis, Fryer, J., Gemelli, Grose, J., Guyon, Hamilton, A., Hurd, Ives, Jivanji, Mantegazza, Marshall, J., Montet, E., Müller, G., Nieuhof, Pallme, Pellissier, Pennell, Perrin, J.-C., Pozzoli, Radziwill, Schultz, Seely, Solvyns, Souchu, Tavernier, Tennant, Thevenot, Voltaire.
- Fang (tribe). See Pungwe.
- Fascinum, Fascinus—Allen, J. T., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Böttiger, Bouchet, Bouillet, M.-N., Burchard, Burton, R. F., Ceballos, Claustre, Crawley, De Marchi, Diderot, Duval, G., Elworthy, Fiedler, F., Forlong, Fosbroke, Hanneken, Hardouin, Jacobi, E., Jayne, Jones, G., Lafaye, Lucilius, Marquardt, Martini, Meyer, E. H., Mongez, Noël, F., Odolant, Pauly, Pierrugues, Pitiscus, Pozzoli, Preuner, Rambach, Rein, W., Rosinus, Rossbach, A., Rupert, Schedius, Schoebel, Schwenck, Seligmann, Sepp, Shaw, T., Story, Tomasini, Tuchmann, Venette, Walde, Wilson, T., Wissowa, Wollheim, Wünsch.
- Fantis, Fantees—Fetherman.
- Fatehpur—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi.
- Fatchgarh—Marshall, J. H.
- Fatehpur-Sikri (near Agra)—Bois, Crooke, Kent, Low, S., Maufroid, Müller, C., Power.
- Fauna, Cult of—Reinach, S.
- Fauns, Ithyphallic—Benndorf, Brunet, Combe, Matz.



- "Feast of Fools"—Bourke, Tilliot.  
 Feathers, Egyptian royal, Symbolism of—Róheim.  
 Fécamp (Seine-Inférieure)—Boué.  
 Fecunditas—Bertrand, F.-M., Mongez.  
 Felsina—Gozzadini.  
 Feminine garments on ithyphallic statues—Dümmler.  
 "Fentone"—Mannhardt, Stevenson, Jos.  
 Ferentino—Anonymous (Wiss.), Giorgi, Alf.  
 Ferento—Galli.  
 Fertility rites and figures—Basset, Bilder-Lexikon, Briffault, Brincker, Bullock, Coquilhat, Dieterich, A., Fehrle, Festa, Frazer, J., Hrodegh, Hutton, Jahn, U., Jones, E., Mogk, Murray, M., Polvka, Preuss, Reclus, Remondino, Riklin, Roberts, N., Schmeltz, Schroeder, L., Smith, R., Speiser, Stern, Talbot, P., Waddell, Weber, Fried., Westermarck, Wide, Zelenin.  
 "Fescennine" possibly connected with "fascinum"—Cheney, Ward.  
 Fescennine verse—Hanneken, Hendrickson.  
 Festivals, License in. See License.  
 Fetish—Anonymous (Notes), Bastian, Béguin, Bentley, Bilder-Lexikon, Claridge, Hartland, Hartmann, Rohrt, Henry, J., Hoernes, Keary, Meyer, R., Roscoe, Talbot, P., Temple, Torday, Wilson, J. L.  
 Fez—Westermarck.  
 Fibulae of phallic design—Fleury, E., Luquet, Paris.  
 Ficoroni cista—Behn, Braun, E., Bröndsted, Ducati, Ficoroni, Jahn, O., King, C., Lamb, W.  
 Fields, Rites in, to promote fertility—Basset, Gelpke, Jones, E., Schoolcraft, Schulenburg.  
 Fiesole—Pasqui, I.  
 Fifeshire—Blavatsky, Casas, Jahn, U., Kuhn, A., MacLagan, R., Mackinlay, Mannhardt, Maxwell, H., Murray, A., Philippson, Spence, L., Stevenson, Jos.  
 Fig, Fig-tree, Symbolism of—Basile, Beech, Briffault, De Gubernatis, Ducati, Du Méril, Dymock, Eitrem, Elworthy, Folkard, Forlong, Friedreich, Gebhard, V., Goldsmith, Grindon, Kleinpaul, Korn, Magnússon, Murr, Paniagua, Reinach, S., Robertson, Róheim, Rolle, Roscher, Rubin, Schultze, S., Sepp.  
 Fig-tree, Sacred, of the A-Kikuyu—Beech, Frazer, J.  
 Figurines—Biardot, Dawkins, Farrell, Fernique, Fiorelli, Gann, Glotz, Héron, Heuzey, Hoernle, R., Hrodegh, Lecuyer, Longpérier, Maitre, L., Mariette, A., Maspero, Michaelis, A., Mortillet, G., Orsi, Parazzi, Peet, Pettazzoni, Pococke, R., Reichel, Schulz, Shambhuprasad, Sieveking, Smith, C., Spinden, Stephani, Sybel, Thompson, R., Tod, J., Tudot, Vincent, H., Wace, A., Weber, W. G., Wiegand.  
 Fiji—Brewster, Crooke, Fison, Forlong, Frazer, J., Hornell, MacCulloch, J., Macfarlane, Money, Peschel, St.-Johnston, Schmeltz, Thomson, B., Webster, Wilkes, Williams, T., Wood-Martin.  
 Fimon (near Vicenza)—Anonymous (Ancienne), Lioy.  
 Finchale (Durham)—Crooke, Denham.  
 Finger, Symbolism of—Fiorelli, Forlong, Korn, Pignoria, Schultze, S., Weinreich, Wilken.  
 "Finger of Attis"—Showerman.  
 "Finger of Orestes"—Belger, Görres, G., Reinach, S.  
 Finistère—Ault, Aveneau, Bénard, Blin, Callet, Cambry, Chatellier, Chervin, Chevallier, Forbes-Leslie, Fréminville, Guénin, Harmand, J.-B., Hewitt, Le Braz, Millon, Murray-Aynsley.  
 Finland—Ailio, Bonser, Rantasalo.  
 Fire, Symbolism of—Bilder-Lexikon, Blackman, Chambers, E. K., Dudley, Forlong, Frazer, J., Gould, Hug, H., Róheim, Speiser, Spence, L.  
 Fire-drill, Symbolism of—Best, Callaway, Casas, Crooke, Frazer, J., Frobenius, Goldsmith, Greg, Hardwick, Johansson, O'Neill, J., Paniagua, Rank, Warren.  
 Fire-making rites—Durham, Frazer, J., Titelbach.  
 Fire-pit, Symbolism of ancient Indian—Crawley.  
 Fire-stick, Phallic—Fewkes.  
 Fire-walking by Lingayats in cases of lost lingams—Thurston.  
 Fires, Jumping over—Frazer, J., MacCulloch, J., Westermarck.  
 Fish eaten on Christmas Eve by barren women—Whistocki.  
 Fish, Symbolism of—Balakrishna, Barker, Barton, F. R., Bassett, Bates, O., Beglar, Bellucci, De Gubernatis, Dölger, Eisler, Forlong, Gaudefroy, Goldsmith, Kleinpaul, Korn, Kunike, Lenormant, F., Massey, Scheffelowitz, Schmeltz, Schultze, M., Storfer, Tavernier, Thurston, Tremearne, Westermarck, Weston, J., Worsaae, Zachariae.  
 Fishing ceremonies—Brown, G., Le Gentil, Van Gennep.  
 "Fittan Fura" rite—Tremearne.  
 Five, Symbolism of number—Baissac.  
 Flagellation—Anderson, T., Banier, Bruzon, Clemen, Crooke, Enthoven, Farnell, Franklin, Frazer, J., Gebhard, V., Hamilton, M., Hollis, Jackson, A., Jayne, Kisch, Lawson, MacCulloch, J., Mannhardt, Monteil, Paton, R., Ploss, Reinach, A., Reinach, S., Santa-Anna, Schlichtegroll, K., Tauxier. See also Lupercalia, Pharmakoi, Thargelia.  
 Flame-phallus, Birth of Servius Tullius from. See Servius.  
 Flax, Nudity to promote growth of—Drechsler, John, Köhler, Meyer, E. H., Róheim, Schroller, Schulenburg, Strackerjan.  
 Fleur-de-lis, Symbolism of—Elworthy, Forlong, Reinach, S.  
 Flies, Decoction of, as sterility remedy—Boas, F., Lévy-Bruhl.  
 Flint knives, Phallic—Boucher.  
 Floralia, Flora—Achaintre, Anonymous (Floralis, Flore, Geschl.), Anthon, Arnobius, Augustinus, Bahrdt, Baissac, Banier, Barna, Barré, Baudelot, Baumgarten, M., Bayle, Bell, J., Berg, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Broughton, T., Buret, Castries, Chapotin, Chompré, Christophe, Claustre, Constant, Diderot, Döpler, Du Lignon, Duval, G., Fabri, Farnaby, Fauno, Forlong, Fowler, Genlis, Gifford, Gougenot, Grant, J., Halliday,

Hancarville, Hartung, Haugwitz, Haverkamp, Hayward, Heinrich, Hild, Hodgson, F., Holiday, Hughes, Jacobi, E., Jeyes, Kennett, B., Kipping, Lacroix, Lactantius, L'Aulnaye, Laurentius, Lecky, Lemaire, Lempriere, Lewis, Madan, Marolles, Marquardt, Mayo, R., Merlin, Mongez, Montfaucon, More, Noël, F., Odolant, Olliver, Orsato, Perrin, T., Pierrugues, Pomey, Pozzoli, Prateus, Preller, Rabutaux, Ramler, Rolfinck, Rosinus, Schwenck, Sheridan, Silvecane, Stapleton, Stocker, Summers, Tomasini, Veron, Weber, W. E., Witkowski.

Florence—Leland, C.

Florida—Brinton.

Flowers given to barren women by Hindu priest—Frazer, J.

Flutes—Andersen, J. C., Best, Róheim, Vormann.

Foetus eaten by barren women—Talbot, P.

Fog, Exposure to dispel—Laoust, Westermarck.

Font, Water from, washed in or drunk by barren women—Wlislöcki.

Fontainebleau (Seine-et-Marne)—Harou, Retté.

Fontaine-la-Guyon (Eure-et-Loir)—Morin, A.

"Food dishes" of Egyptian tombs—Foy.

Fools' "bauble" really a phallus—Buckle, Fosbrooke.

Foot, Symbolism of—Jones, E., Kleinpaul, Korn, MacLagan, R., Schultze, S.

"Forbidden fruit" a phallic symbol—Ellis, H.

Foreskin, Customs and beliefs *re* circumcized—Bagge, Baudouin, Bray, Butt, Clement, Coste, Crawley, Crooke, Dale, G., Du Mans, Fehlinger, Frazer, J., Frobenius, Gemelli, Gray, L., Hasluck, Helfrich, Howitt, Humphreys, C., Hurd, Junod, Le Roy, A., MacCulloch, J., Margoliouth, Meek, Mensignac, Money, Róheim, Roscoe, Sibree, Skeat, Spencer, B., Spoer, A., Talbot, P., Tremearne, Treméau, Visscher, Warner, Weeks, J., Westermarck, Wilkes.

Foreskin of new born child, Portion of, eaten to produce male issue—Crooke.

Foreskins of enemies as trophies—Bruce, J., F.R.S., Davie, Massey, Visscher.

Forest, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.

Forfarshire—Tod, J.

Forge ashes eaten by barren women—Bray.

Forked post, Kteis represented by—Mills, J. P.

Forlong, Maj.-Gen.—Conder, C.

Formosa—Bernard, Campbell, W., Candidius, Nieuhof, Rechteren, Valentijn.

Fornication, Goddesses of. See Prostitutes.

Fossalta—Cavedoni.

Fossum (Sweden)—Wirth.

Fottei (Japanese fecundity-giver)—Contant.

"Foundation Well" (I. of Man)—Moore, A.

Fountains. See Springs.

Fowler's Bay (Australia)—Howitt.

Fox skin, Ashes of, as sterility remedy—Gaster.

Fox spirit—Bilder-Lexikon, Levy, Ploss.

Fox's tail, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Fowler, Money.

Fox's pudenda dried and drunk in ass's milk as sterility remedy—Wlislöcki.

Fox's testicles as sterility remedy—Salmon, W., Savonarola.

Foxes (American Indian tribe)—Catlin.

"Frades" (Portuguese cylindrical stones)—Leite.

France—A., E., Allou, Angenot, Anonymous (Échos, Musée, Storia), Artigny, Astley, Atgier, Auber, Aubert, Aubigny, Audierne, Ault du Mesnil, Ayvneau, B\*\*\*\*, Barbaroux, Baring-Gould, Barthélemy, F., Baudouin, Baye, Bazin de Bezons, Bechstein, Bégin, Bégouën, Bénard, Berenger, Berkusky, Béronie, Bézier, Bidault, Bilder-Lexikon, Black, C. B., Bladé, Blanchard, R., Blavatsky, Blin, Boismoreau, Bonnemère, Bonnin, Boucher, Boucoiran, Boué, Bouillet, J.-B., Bourke, Brunet, Bruyerinus, Bulliot, Burkitt, C., B. de., C., L. V. de, Callet, Calvin, Cambry, Campbell, J. M., Candide, Capitan, Carias, Cartailhac, Casas, Cauzons, Cessac, Challes, Champfleury, Chantre, Chapelle, Chatellier, Chaudruc, Chauvet, Chervin, Chevallier, Clément, Cochet, Cocks, Collin, Cord, Coulon, Court, Coutil, Crawford, O., Cuzacq, D. O., Daleau, Danicourt, Daniels, H., Darcel, Daveluy, Debay, Debourdeau, Déchelette, Deiron, De Keyser, Delort, Dèmeunier, Deonna, Desaiyre, Dessaix, Deville, Didon, Dobschütz, Doménier, Dudavant, Dulauré, Dumas, Du Mège, Du Mont, Durand, P., Dussand, Duval, L., Edwards, G., Effem, Elderkin, Engelmann, Estienne, F.-y, Fleury, E., Fleury, J., Forbes-Leslie, Fouju, Fouquet, Fréminville, Frossard, G., G., G., Ln., Gaidoz, Gandelot, Gautier, H., Géhin, Gilles, Girard de Rialle, Girod, Grangent, Grasser, Grave, Graves, Gravier, Grenier, Grignon, Guénin, Guiart, Guillaume, Hammer, Hamonic, Harmand, J.-B., Harou, Hartland, Hartwig, Hasluck, Héricart, Héron, Herpin, Hewitt, Hobby, Höfler, Houssay, Franç., Houtin, Jacquot, L., Jammes, Jaubert, Jeannel, Julien, Kavtanzóglous, Krauss, Kunkel, Lancel, Lalanne, L'Ancre, Langlois, Lean, Le Braz, Leclère, J., Léda, Leffèvre, E., Legrand d'Aussy, Leiris, Lerouge, Le Roy, E., Lex, M., V., MacCulloch, E., MacCurdy, MacLagan, Macquoid, Maffei, S., Mahé, Mainage, Maisonneuve, Maître, L., Malvert, Marlot, Marnix, Martin, Dr. H., Martin, H., Martinet, Matthis, Maucoble, Maury, Meltzl, Ménard, Léon, Mensignac, Merimée, Millin, Millon, Miln, Mitchell, A., Moiset, Money, Monnier, D., Montandon, Montégut, Morau, Morillot, Morin, A., Morin, L., Morlet, Mortillet, A., Mortillet, G., Mortillet, P., Much, M., Müller, Louis, Murray, M., Murray-Aynsley, Noury, Orain, Orbessan, Owen, S., Paniagua, Passemard, Pelay, Pelet, Penhouët, Pérot, Perrin, Peyrony, Pie, Piéto, Piette, Pilot, Pineau, Plessier, Poisson, Pommerol, Pulsifer, Rabelais, Raverat, Reber, Reinach, S., Remondino, Retté, Rivière, E., Roman, Rosny, J., S., O., S . . . y, A., Sacaze, Saint-Périer, Sancy, Saugrain, Sauvageot, Savoye, Sayce, Schaudel, Sincerus, Soldi, Somadeva,

- Sommerard, Sonnerat, Souché, Spence, L., T., V. A., Thédénat, Thomas, E., Tremlett, Tripon, Tuchmann, Urich, Vacher, Vaillant, Vaissier, Vellay, Vesly, Vinson, Vorberg, Vos, Walhouse, Westendorp, Wilke, Witkowski, Wlgrin, Woillez, Worsfold, Wrisberg, Wylm, Yezimat, Ypsillon, \*\*\*, \*\*\*\*\*.
- Franken—Frazer, J., Reuss, F.
- Freemasonry—Blavatsky, Chaurand, Gruber, Pike, Pottenger.
- Freyra—Uehli.
- Fricco, Freyr, Fro, Frøyr—Adam Bremensis, Alm-gren, Andree, Arnkiel, Ayrmann, Beauvois, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bros, Brunet, Bugge, Canney, Chadwick, Clemen, Colshorn, Craigie, Creuzer, Dawson, Detter, Forlong, Gervasius, Glückselig, Golther, Graan, Grimm, Grønbech, Hachmeister, Hahn, J., Hammarstedt, Herrmann, P., Holtzmann, Ihre, Jahn, U., Johansson, Jung, Jungner, Kelly, Kemble, Krantz, Kuhn, A., Laurent, Lippert, J., MacLagan, R., Mannhardt, Meyer, E. H., Mogk, Müller, W., Munch, Münter, Nicander, Noël, F., Nyerup, Olrik, Osthoff, Petersen, H., Philippson, Pozzoli, Rauschnick, Robertson, Römer, Röheim, Rühs, Salin, Saussaye, Scheffer, Schrader, O., Schröder, F., Schück, Schütte, Schwenck, Seaton, Simrock, Söderblom, Tkány, Unwerth, Vollmer, Weber, Franz, Wessén, Westendorp, Wieselgren, Wohl-gemuth, Wolf, J., Wollheim, Worm, Youngert, Zingerle.
- Friedberg—Anthes.
- Frigga—Bertrand, F.-M.
- Fritillaria (plant), Symbolism of—Murr.
- Frögg bei Rosegg—Hauser, Hoernes, Kanitz, Much, M.
- Frog, Image, of, deposited on altar—Brunet.
- Frog, Representation of ithyphallic, in festival—Mannhardt, Temple.
- Frog, Symbolism of—Antichità, Elworthy, Massey, Pansa, Spence, L.
- Frogs of phalloid design, Iron figures of—Urich.
- Fruit basket or dish, Phalli in—Antichità, Baumeister, Cagnat, Heydemann, Lützow, Mantzius, Mont-faucon, Schreiber, Schulze, Ternite, Wagner, J., Winckelmann.
- Fuente Vermeja—Siret, H.
- Funeral cakes of Brahman fecundity-givers—Dubois, J.
- Funerary customs—Earl, Enthoven, Eylmann, Featherman, Grandpré, Henry, J., Interiano, Klaproth, Kolff, MacKenzie, D. R., Metz, Murray, G. A., Pechuel, Röheim, Ross, A., Scheftelowitz, Shortland, Simpson, W., Skinner, H., Smith, E. W., Stevenson, A., Tauxier, Thurnwald, Thurston, Van Gennep, Varigny, Williams, T., Wirz, Wood-Martin.
- Fûngs—Budge.
- Fylfot—Haddon.
- Gaboon—Le Roy, A.
- Gadia—Hira Lal.
- Gajaria tree—Āsutosha Gupta.
- Galicia (Austria)—Schiffer.
- Galicia (Spain)—Brcuil.
- Galilee—Vincent, H.
- Gall, Goat's, as sterility remedy—McKenzie, D.
- Galla—Cailliaud, Cerulli, Davie, Featherman, Martial, Waitz.
- Galli—Döllinger, Frazer, J., Jaubert, Jayne, Money, Moore, C., Pfau, Röheim.
- Gallo-Roman objects—Bechstein, Fleury, E., Gravier, Jaubert, Tripon.
- Gamaye (Côte-d'Or)—Bidault, Bulliot, Duval, L.
- Ganapati—Gopi-nātha.
- Ganēsha—Thurston.
- Gandharvas—Meyer, E. H.
- Ganges water poured over lingam—Buck, Crooke.
- Gāni festival—Palmer, H.
- Gānigs—Enthoven.
- Gansam, Phallic godling—Crooke.
- Ganymede—Korn.
- Gaorara—Cunningham, A.
- Garakhnātha—Crooke.
- Garā Yakuma ceremony—Perera.
- Gard—A., E., B\*\*\*\*, Bazin de Bezons, Boucoiran, Chapelle, Déchelette, Deiron, Dèmeunier, Dulaure, Dumas, Frossard, Gautier, H., Grangent, Hasluck, Kavtanzóglous, Léda, Leiris, MacLagan, R., Maffei, S., Maucombe, Ménard, Léon, Merimée, Millin, Orbessan, Pelet, S., O., Saugrain, Sincerus, Vorberg, Vos, Witkowski, Wrisberg.
- "Gardens of Adonis"—Bresciani, Jeremias, A., Marmora, Röheim.
- Gardens, Priapus-like images in Philippine—Sanctis.
- Gargallo—Cavedoni.
- Gargillesse (Indre)—Martinet.
- Gargoyle, Ithyphallic—Witkowski.
- Garohat—Martin, R. M.
- Gasani (god)—Roscoe.
- Gascony—Bladé.
- Gask (Inverness-shire)—Rogers, C.
- Gaua I.—Speiser.
- Gauas (Adonis) a personification of seminal emission—Maury.
- Gaul—Allou, Barthélemy, A., Baye, Fleury, E., Gaujal, Grivaud, Héron, Hucher, MacCulloch, J., Maitre, L., Martial, Rosny, J., Siret, L., Voulot.
- "Gausami" pole—Tremearne.
- Gavlis—Enthoven.
- Gaya—Cunningham, A., Glasenapp, Hunter, Peppé, T., Peppé, W.
- Gazelle sacred to Min—Albright.
- Geat—Kemble.
- Gebel Gule (Sudan)—Pruyssenaere.
- Gelede society—Butt-Thompson.
- Gelles (Puy-de-Dôme)—Bouillet, J.-B.
- Gems, Phallic subjects on—Agostini, L., Anonymous, Baudelot, Beger, Braun, E., Brunn, Capello, Chabouillet, Clercq, L., Conestabile, Cuperus,

- Della Corte, Dubois, L., Eckhel, Fol, Fossing, Furtwängler, Gobineau, Habich, Hancarville, Heinrich, Henkel, Heydemann, King, C., La Chau, La Chausse, Lippert, P., Macarius, Maffei, P., Mariette, P., Montfaucon, Ogle, Panofka, Pignoria, Raponi, Raspe, Reinach, A., Rollett, Rossbach, O., Savignoni, Smith, A., Tölken, Vivenzio, Vorberg, Wilde, Winckelmann, Worsley, Zorn.
- Generation, Mystical aspect of—Preis.
- Genetyllis, Genetyllides—Artaud, Baráibar, Bertrand, F.-M., Borheck, Bouillet, M.-N., Brotier, Donner, Louys, Minckwitz, Potter, Poyard, Schnitzer, Voss, Welcker, Zévort.
- Geneva—Morel, C., Reichstetter.
- Geniales (Genitales), Dii—Castrics, Claustre, Iild, Mongez, Preller, Schoemann.
- Genius—Barton, G. A., Gerhard.
- "Genna"—Hodson, Mills, J. P.
- Georgia (Caucasus)—Chantre, Macalathia.
- Germany—Adelgot, Andree, Anthes, Arnoldi, Axon, Bartsch, Baum, Becker, J., Becker-Speier, Berkusky, Bilder-Lexikon, Birlinger, Bitterauf, Branky, Breuil, A., Collin, Conway, Drechsler, Ebermann, Emele, Falcenstein, Felder, Fiedler, Fogel, Frazer, J., Friedrichs, Gerhard, Golther, Gorceix, Grimm, Haas, A., Hagen, Haltrich, Helm, Hettner, Höfler, Jacobi, L., Jacobs, Joh., Jühling, Jung, Knoop, Kropatscheck, Krüger, E., Kuhn, A., Lammert, Lasicki, Lehner, Lemke, Leoprechting, Lindenschmit, Lohmeyer, Luedecke, McKenzie, D., Mannhardt, Meier, E., Meringer, Mogk, Much, M., Mülhause, Olliver, Peacock, Pearson, Ploss, Reinach, S., Reuleaux, H., Reuss, F., Ritterling, Rochholz, Schlichtegroll, K., Schmidt, J. G., Schönwerth, Schroller, Schulenburg, Sepp, Seyfarth, Steinhart, Steinmetz, Stieler, Stoppe, Strackerjan, Suchier, Toepfen, Virchow, Volkov, Weber, Franz, Weismann, Weston, J., Weyer, Wilke, Witzschel, Wucke.
- Gerzat (Puy-de-Dôme)—Pommerol.
- "Gesichtturnen". See Vessels.
- Gestures, Symbolism of—Cook, A., Sittl.
- Gezer—Barton, G. A., Cook, S., Gilmore, Kasteren, Lods, Macalister, Masterman, Paton, L., Peters, J., Wood, W.
- "Ghanta" = yoni—Oldfield, H.
- Ghasiyas—Crooke.
- Ghebers—Fryer, J.
- Ghrovinna, Gallic deity—Allou.
- Gi ceremony—Lyons.
- Gigthis (Tunisia)—Schulten.
- Gilgamesh—Jeremias, A., Merczhkovskii, Schneider, H., Ungnad.
- Ginseng root (*Panax quinquefolium*), Decoction of, as fecundity-giver—Speck.
- Gippsland—Miles.
- Gipsies—Frazer, J., Kronfeld, Leland, C., Wittich, Wislocki.
- Girdles, Phallic, of the Warundi—Burgt.
- Gironde—Bernadau, Brunet, Daleau, Du Mège, Jaubert, Jouannet, Paniagua, Westendorp, Wrisberg.
- Girouet, near Sampagny (Lorraine)—Lerouge.
- Glass, Figures in—Adeline, Bilder-Lexikon, Blanchard, R., Bliss.
- Glass, Phalli in. See Phalli.
- "Glissade"—Bézier, Flaux, Fleury, E., Girard de Rialle, Jacquot, L., Rodd.
- Gloucestershire—Dobson.
- Glozel (Allier)—Benjamin, Casas, Crawford, O., Daniels, H., Dussaud, Morlet, Reinach, S.
- Gnostics—Agostini, L., Baudissin, Bilder-Lexikon, Capello, Conder, C., Forlong, Gaidoz, Hancarville, Houtsma, King, C., MacLagan, R., Moss, Olliver, Pignoria, Scott-Moncrieff, Serrurier, Thompson, R.
- Goa—Avity, Balbi, Dèmeunier, Francisci, Gerson, Guyon, Hoffmann, K., Linschoten, Sassetti, Virey.
- Goat, Driving of barrenness from woman to—Driberg.
- Goat sacrificed by barren women—Talbot, P.
- Goat, Symbolism of—Baissac, Beloe, Cook, A., Creuzer, De Gubernatis, Diodorus, Dornedden, Dupuis, Dymock, Forlong, Franklin, Friedrich, Georgii, Gerhard, Goldsmith, Graduate, Harrison, Keller, O., Leland, C., Maury, Mayo, R., Panofka, Ramsay, W. M., Röth, Rougemont, Schwenck, Shaw, T., Sourdille, Stein, Tremearne, Uschold, Vossius, G.
- Goats, Ithyphallic—Müller, K. O., Odobescu.
- Goat's pudenda in ceremony of childless couples—Roscoe.
- Goat's testicles as sterility remedy—Zanetti.
- Goat's testicles eaten by bridal couples—Lasicki, Meletius, Westermarck.
- God E, Maya—Schellhas.
- God's phallus", "By. See Oath.
- Godāvari, Godavery—Cain, Thurston.
- Goddesses invoked by barren women—Baudesson, Bennett, D., Bertrand, F.-M., Schlagintweit, Em.
- Godiva—Kunkel.
- Gogodaras—Lyons.
- Gohāna Khera—Carlleyle.
- Gokarna—Campbell, J. M., Cavelly, Glasenapp, Hunter, Visvanatha, N. M.
- Golā—Hunter.
- Golagirlinga—Rudragauda.
- Gold, Phalli in. See Phalli.
- Gold Coast—Bilder-Lexikon, Cardinall, Ellis, A., Hartland, Kulisher, Mantegazza, Stanley, Tremearne.
- "Golden calf" festival phallic—Massey.
- "Golden Temple" at Benares—Bourg, Hunter.
- Golgos—Perdrizet.
- Gollaru—Featherman.
- Gonda—Cunningham, A.
- Gondai (Gangai) Kondapuram—Branfill.
- Gonds—Buckland, Crooke, Forlong, Hira Lal, Russell, R.
- "Gon'-du," Kikuyu sterility cure—Routledge.
- Good Friday—Bliss, Drechsler, X.

- Goodwood (Sussex)—Curwen.  
 Goose, Symbolism of—Friedreich, Korn, Lanzi.  
 Gopalsami—Hamilton, A.  
 Gorakhpur—Cooke, Lupton.  
 Gorge d'Enfer (Dordogne)—Baudouin, Bilder-Lexikon, Cartailhac, Giroud, MacCurdy, Much, M., Reinach, S., Rivière, E.  
 Gori (Caucasus)—Chantre.  
 Gosains—Madden, E., Warden.  
 Gozo—Marmora.  
 Graffito, Possible, in Palestinian tomb—Peters.  
 Grail legend, Symbolism of—Schertel, Weston, J.  
 Gran Chimú (Peru)—Posnansky, Verrill.  
 Grand-Bassam—Campbell, J. M., Featherman, Frazer, J., Hecquard.  
 Grandfather's corpse, Barren women and—Lisyanski.  
 Grandviller (Oise)—Collet.  
 Grants, Lingam on metal—Burgess, J., Hira Lal, Hultsch, Ram Raz, Visvanātha, S. V., Wuthen.  
 Grape or grapestone, Symbolism of—Gaffarel, Hogarth.  
 Grave inscription, Ithyphallic figures under Egyptian—Stoll.  
 Grave of chief, Boys' foreskins placed in—Wilkes.  
 Grave posts, stones, and ornaments—Bachofen, Bälz, Bickmore, Brenner, Brown, G., Buchner, Cook, A., Corssen, Eckermann, Eitrem, Fleury, Forrer, Furtwängler, Gerhard, Goblet, Grivaud, Hamilton, W. J., Hommel, F., Inghirami, Jahn, O., Karge, Kate, Keller, O., King, C., Körte, A., Liebrecht, Lienau, Marmora, Olfers, Panofka, Paton, R., Pervánoglous, Pfuhl, Prokesch, Ramsay, W. M., Rochette, Röslér, Röheim, Rolfe, Ross, L., Schneider, R., Schoebel, Schrader, O., Schröder, E., Stackelberg, Stryk, Talbot, Texier, Thomsen, P., Thurston, Tsuboi, Woodhouse. See also Tombs.  
 Graves, Barren women and—Bartels, M., Bastian, Berkusky, Cana'an, Crooke, Frazer, J., Hellwig, Jacobs, Jul., Krauss, Lilek, Samter, Sykes, E.  
 "Great Mother." See Magna Mater.  
 Greece, Ancient—Abbott, G. F., Adrian, Allard, Allen, J. T., Almgren, Anderson, T., Anonymous (Arist.), Anthon, Arany, Arnobius, Arnold, B., Artaud, Athenaeus, Avis, Bachofen, Back, Bagnolo, Baissac, Banier, Baráibar, Barthélemy, J.-J., Bates, W. N., Baudissin, Baumeister, Baumgarten, M., Baur, F. C., Becker, W. A., Beger, Bekker, Belin, Bell, J., Benloew, Benoît, Bergk, Bergler, Bernard, Bernhardt, Berthelot, A., Bertrand, A., Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Bethe, Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Blackwell, Blaydes, Bloch, V. A. Bode, Böckh, Boehm, Bötticher, Böttiger, Boissier, Bonaparte, Bonstedt, Borheck, Bos, Bothe, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulanger, Boulenger, Brandt, Braun, E., Braun, Jul., Brauholtz, Bricout, Briffault, Brillant, Brotier, Broughton, T., Brouwer, Brown, R., Browning, Brückner, Brünings, Bruzon, Buckham, Burckhardt, J., Burder, Buschor, Buttman, Bywater, Cahen, E., Canney, Cantù, Capaccio, Carletti, Carli, Carriere, Casas, Casaubon, Caspari, Cassel, Castellan, Castries, Cénac, Champfleury, Chardon, Chausard, Child, Choiseul, Chompré, Christ, Christophe, Claustre, Clavel, Clemputte, Clemens, Clerc, Clercq, L., Cobet, Coen, Colin, Collier, Combarieu, Conrad, Constant, Conti, Conze, Cook, A., Cooke, W., Cornford, Corsini, Couat, Courdaveaux, Couve, Cox, Cramer, Creuzer, Croiset, Crooke, Crusius, Curtius, E., Curtius, L., Dacier, Dahmann, F., Dalechamp, Davis, G., Dawkins, R., Debray, Decharme, Dempster, Denis, Deschanel, Deubner, Diderot, Dierks, Dieterich, A., Dingeldein, Dingwall, Döllinger, Donaldson, Donner, Dossion, Droysen, Drummond, Ducati, Du Ménil, Dümmler, Dunlap, Dussaud, Duval, G., Egger, Eitrem, Elmsley, Emerson, Emmanuel, Engel, A., Engel, O., Engel, W., Ernesti, Farnell, Fasold, Felton, Fensterbuch, Fergusson, Fernique, Ferrari, Ferrieri, Fick, Fiedler, Fleury, C., Forlong, Forman, Foucart, P., Franchetti, Frazer, J., Freret, Fuhner, Furgault, Gardner, E., Gardner, P., Gebhard, V., Gerhard, Gilbert, O., Giraldi, Girard, Görres, G., Gould, Gregory, Grossing, Grote, Gruber, Gruppe, Gutberleth, Habert, Haigh, Halliday, Harrison, Hartung, Harwood, Haupt, M., Hederich, Heffter, Hellwald, Herbert, A., Hermann, Herter, Heyne, Hild, Hill, G., Höpfner, J., Höpken, Holwerda, Hospinian, Hucher, Hyde, W., Jacob, Jacobi, E., Jacobs, F., Jahn, O., Kaibel, Kanne, Keightley, Keith, Kern, O., Kisch, Klein, W., Koester, Korn, Krag, Krause, F., Kreuser, Kunkel, Kurts, Kynast, Lane, Larcher, Larousse, Lasaulx, Latte, Lauer, L'Aulnay, Laurentius, Lawson, Le Clerc, Leeuwen, Lefèvre, Lemprière, Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., Liddell, Lobeck, Louÿs, Lytton, McClintock, MacCulloch, J., Maiscy, Mantzius, Maury, Mayo, R., Meursius, Meyer, E., Mommsen, Moncy, Mongez, Müller, H., Müller, Jos., Müller, K. O., Müller, W. A., Murray, G., Navarre, Nicoulaud, Nilsson, M., Nitsch, Noël, F., Odelberg, Oordt, Parkhurst, Pfister, Pignoria, Plutarchos, Polak, M., Polemon, Poppelreuter, Potter, Poyard, Preller, Preuss, Protz, Ramsay, W. M., Rathgeber, Rinck, Robinson, J., Rochette, Rolle, Roscher, Rose, H. J., Rous, Sabatier, Sabbathier, St. John, J., Saussaye, Schenk, Schneider, G., Schoemann, Schrader, O., Schroeder, L., Smith, K., Söderblom, Stackelberg, Starck, Steinhof, Steinleitner, Stühr, Svoboda, Symonds, J., Thomson, J., Turchi, Usener, Wachsmuth, W., Weil, Wilder, Witte, Zieliński.  
 Greece, Modern—Belger, Bent, Bizard, Blavatsky, Burrows, Carapanos, Chamonard, Chapot, Dawkins, R., Deonna, Dragendorff, Dugas, Edgar, Farrell, Fiedler, K., Friederichs, Georgeakis, Glotz, Halliday, Hamilton, M., Hasluck, Karo, Kekulé, Pervánoglous, Pettazzoni, Reichel, Ridgeway, Rodd, Ross, L., Schliemann, Schmidt, B., Vizyenos, Wace, A., Wachsmuth, C., Weege, Wiegand.  
 Greenland—Egede.  
 Grésik—Raffles.

Griffin, Symbolism of—MacLagan, R.  
 Grime's Graves (Norfolk)—Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Richardson, D., Smith, R. A.  
 Grisy (Saône-et-Loire)—Debourdeau.  
 Groesbeck spring (Spa)—Wolf, J.  
 Grotesque figures—Antichità, Bursian, Farmakovskii, Keller, F., Schulz, Smith, C., Tölken.  
 Grotta del Mare—Stryk.  
 Grotte di Torri (near Correse)—Bunsen, C.  
 Grotte du Placard (Charente)—Baudouin, Macalister, Mortillet, A.  
 Grübern (Austria)—Hrodegh.  
 Guanches. See Canary Islands.  
 Guatemala—Karsch, Stoll, Torquemada.  
 Gudimallam (North Arcot)—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Farquhar, Gopi-nātha.  
 Guerrara (M'zab)—Jacquot, L.  
 Gūgā, Snake god, bestows sons—Vogel.  
 Guiana—Brett, W. H., Coudreau, Panhuys, Parker, H.  
 Guinea—Arcin, Briffault, Campbell, J. M., Frazer, J., Labat, Römer.  
 Gujarāt—Crooke, Farquhar, Forbes, J.  
 Gulariya—Cunningham, A.  
 Gumli—Burgess, J.  
 Gun, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Gunj—Sinclair.  
 Guntupalle—Fergusson.  
 Gupinatha—Ward, W.  
 Gurao Pimpri—Burgess, J.  
 Guravs—Enthoven.  
 Gwalior—Conolly, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Del Mar, Forbes-Lindsay, Garde, Simpson, W.  
 Gyah—Kittoe.  
 Gyárispur—Beglar.  
 Gymnopaedia—Anthon.  
 Hachimangu—Joly.  
 Haddingtonshire—Hope, R., Mackinlay.  
 Hagia Triada—Cook, A., Karo, Petersen, E., Zahn, R.  
 Haidahs—Deans.  
 Hail-dispersing ceremonies—Crooke.  
 Hair, Infants' first, as fecundity-giver—Russell, R.  
 Hair of fecund woman as fecundity-giver—Russell, R.  
 Hair of heifer's tail, Sterility charm made from—Theal.  
 Haiti—Debray, Longprier, Seabrook.  
 "Hajar el-Hāblah" a fecundity-giving stone—Vincent, H.  
 Hajipur—Hunter.  
 Hajo—Marshall, J. H.  
 Hà Lam—Parmentier, H.  
 Halabid—Mackenzie, Jas.  
 Halavāgalu—Rea.  
 Haloa—Couve, Elderkin, Farnell, Frazer, J., Harrison, Mommsen, Rohde.  
 Hal-Tarxien—Griffiths, Zammit.  
 Haltern—Kropatscheck, Ritterling.  
 Halyattes, Grave of—Bachofen, Hamilton, W. J., King, C., Müller, K. O., Olfers, Prokesch, Texier.

Hamadan—Weston, H.  
 Hamath (Hittite) characters—Blake, Clarke, H., Penzer.  
 Hamath (North Syria)—Curtiss.  
 Hammer, Symbolism of—Forlong, Hardwick, Korn, Kunze, MacLagan, R., Mannhardt, Meyer, E. H., Salin, Schoebel, Schrader, O., Wilke, Zude.  
 Hammurabi, Code of, on phallic stela—Jeremias, A.  
 Hampi—Longhurst.  
 Hampshire—Hope, W., Rhys.  
 Han Chey—Barth, A.  
 Hand, Symbolism of—Baissac, Barton, G. A., Beck, Box, Brown, F., Canney, Eerdmans, Ewald, H., Forlong, Fürst, King, C., Kohler, K., Korn, Lenormant, F., Mensignac, Ploss, Röheim, Schmeltz, Schultze, S., Stern, Storfer, Umbreit.  
 Hands, Phallus on votive—Becker, J., Elworthy, Graillot, Heydemann, Pignoria.  
 Hanover—Bilder-Lexikon, Mannhardt, Weston, J.  
 Hansi—Spooner, D.  
 Hanuman—Balfour, C. E., Crooke, Fergusson, Gopi-nātha, Stevenson, A.  
 Har Parauri rite—Lupton, Sarat C. Mitra.  
 Harappa—Marshall, J. H.  
 Harar—Burton, R. F.  
 Harchoka—Samuells.  
 Hardwar—Crooke, Cunningham, A., Hunter, Skinner, T.  
 Hare, Symbolism of—Jatta, Keller, O., Kleinpaul.  
 Hare's pudenda worn as amulet—Polak, J.  
 Hare's rennet as sterility remedy—Bourke.  
 Hare's testicles as sterility remedy—Salmon, W., Wliskoeki.  
 Hare's womb as sterility remedy—Salmon, W., Zanetti.  
 Harihar—Rea.  
 Harichandragarh Hill—Sinclair.  
 Harischandragad—Burgess, J.  
 Harness ornament, Phallic—Lindenschmit.  
 Harpocrates—Cumont, Erman, Milne, J.  
 Harvest festivals and customs—Arriaga, Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, De B., Bowdich, Brown, D. L., Brown, H., Clercq, F., Dennett, Ellis, A., Featherman, Gordon, E., Hodson, Moret, Riedel, Rowley, Schweinfurth, Skeat, Tschudi, Villagomez, Willoughby, W.  
 Hasanpur Kāko—Beglar.  
 Hatgars—Enthoven.  
 Hat-hor—Hornblower, Naville, Smith, E.  
 Hattur Hill, Betiyetnād—Rice, L.  
 Hausas—Palmer, H., Röheim, Tremearne.  
 Haute-Garonne—Coutil, Du Mège, Montégut, Orbessan, Sacaze, Westendorp, Wrisberg.  
 Haute-Loire—Collin, Witkowski.  
 Haute-Marne—Grignon.  
 Haute-Savoie—Dessaix, Jacquot, L., Reber.  
 Haute-Vienne—Allou, Merimée, Tripon.  
 Hautes-Alpes—Aubigny, Héricart, Roman.  
 Hawaii—Brigham, Crooke, Fornander, Jarves,

- Jenkins, Krämer, Lisyanski, Murray, G. A., Stewart, C., Varigny.
- Hawk, Ithyphallic—Rougé, E.
- Hawk, Ithyphallic, with glans in form of lion's head—Mariette, A.
- Hayagriva (Tibetan deity)—Getty.
- Head, Symbolism of—Jones, E.
- Headgear of Bayonne women, Sort of phallus on—F.-y, L'Ancre, Minut, Yezimat, \*\*\*.
- Headgear of Bordeaux women, Phallic form of—Montaigne.
- Healing saints, Indecent wooden figures in French church believed to be—Dudevant.
- Hearth-phallus, Roman—Görres, G., Rosbach, A.
- Hebrew phallicism. See Semitic peoples.
- Hebrides—MacRitchie, Schmeltz.
- Heddernheim—Becker, J., Kropatscheck.
- "Hedemöpel" festival—Bilder-Lexikon, Reich.
- Hei-tiki. See Tiki.
- Helavs—Enthoven.
- Heliogabalus—Cassius, Chaussard, Döllinger.
- Heliopolis—Eusebius.
- Helmet crest, Phallus as—Guattani.
- Hen, Symbolism of—Röheim.
- Henchir-Guecuret—Carton.
- Henchir-Harat—Drappier.
- Hens in sterility rites—Kobelt, Riedel, Silvestre, Spinner.
- Hephaistos—Gerhard, Korn, Pettazzoni, Picard, Schroeder, L.
- Hera (Assyrian)—Barker.
- Herbs eaten by barren women—Tod, J., Weeks, J.
- Hercegovina—Zachariac.
- Herculaneum—Finati, Helbig.
- Hercules—Colson, Deonna, Forlong, Fröhner, Görres, G., Harrison, Hartwig, Korn, MacCulloch, Panofka.
- Hercules, Sabine—Bachofen.
- Herds, Phallic gods connected with—Kuhn, A.
- Herm on Roman silver pin—Anonymous (Catal.).
- Hermæ. See Herms.
- Hermanubis—Wilde.
- Hermaphrodite and hermaphroditic figures—Böttiger, Brandt, Braun, E., Couve, Curčić, Della Corte, Gauckler, Jacobi, E., Layard, H., Maitre, L., Marmora, Meige, Moszeik, Pagenstecher, Pleyte, W., Prinz, Reinach, S., Robert, K., Rougé, E., Schneider, R., Schweighäuser, J. G., Sogliano, Tomaselli, Tomasetti, Treu, Vorberg, Wollheim.
- Hermes—Anonymous (Hermes, Hermès), Antichità, Artemidorus, Bachofen, Back, Baissac, Banier, Baring-Gould, Barker, Baumeister, Baur, F. C., Belger, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Böttiger, Boissonade, Brouwer, Castries, Claustre, Combarieu, Conil, Conze, Cook, A., Creuzer, Crusius, Cumberland, Cuperus, Curtius, L., Decharme, Della Corte, De Marchi, Deubner, Diderot, Döllinger, Dorow, Dupuis, Eckermann, Eisler, Eitrem, Engel, W., Farnell, Fasold, Fiedler, F., Fraser, J., Frothingham, Gardner, E., Geréb, Gerhard, Gilbert, O., Görres, G., Götting, Gruber, Guignaut, Gutberleth, Harrison, Hartung, Head, Hermann, K., Herodotus, Herrmann, M., Herrmann, P., Hertz, B., Hewitt, Hippolytus, Hitzig, H., Hoffman, O., Holwerda, Hommel, E., Immerwahr, Jacobi, E., Jatta, Johnstone, Kanne, Keller, O., King, C., Korn, Kuhn, Kynast, Lang, Lanoë, Larcher, Larousse, Lauer, Legrand, A., Lempriere, Lenormant, C., Liddell, MacLagan, R., Mayo, R., Meiners, Menard, R., Meyer, E., Millin, Mongez, Moritz, Müller, H. D., Müller, K. O., Müller, K. W., Murray, G., Naigeon, Neuhäuser, Nitsch, Oort, Orelli, K., Otto, Ousel, Overbeck, Palmblad, Pausanias, Pelloutier, Perrin, T., Petersen, C., Pettazzoni, Pfister, Pierrugues, Pozzoli, Preller, Rambach, Rathgeber, Reinach, Reitzenstein, R., Rinck, Rolle, Roscher, Rose, H. J., Rosinus, Rosbach, O., Rossignol, Rougemont, Rudbeck, Sabatier, Sabbathier, Sainte-Croix, Sallet, Saussaye, Schmidt, B., Schoemann, Schweighäuser, J., Schweighäuser, J. G., Schwenck, Seeck, Siecke, Sikes, Siret, L., Solmsen, Sourdille, Spence, J., Stark, Stein, Stühr, Turchi, Valeriano, Visser, Völcker, Vossius, G., Wassa, Welcker, Wheeler, C., Wiedemann, A., Winkelman, Witte.
- Hermes, Figures of ithyphallic, as apotropaia—Rathgeber.
- Hermit, Christian, as fecundity-giver—Doughty.
- Hermoglyphs—Beazley, Blümner, Dugas, Jahn, O., Schreiber.
- Hermionthis—Description.
- Herms, Ithyphallic—Abeken, Agostini, Anonymous (Erma), Antichità, Arany, Arbois, Arneth, Bagnolo, Barré, Barton, G. A., Baumeister, Baumgarten, F., Beazley, Bechi, Beger, Benndorf, Benzinger, Bergler, Beroalde, Birch, Blümner, Boissard, Bottari, Bouillon, Bracci, Brandt, Brizio, Brunet, Brunn, Bursian, Caetani, Campana, Carelli, Carletti, Caskey, Castan, Castellani, Castries, Caterino, Caylus, Chabouillet, Christie, Clarac, Clerc, Collignon, Conze, Cook, A., Creuzer, Cumont, Curtius, L., De Marchi, Dennis, G., Deonna, Diderot, Döllinger, Donner, Drexler, Droysen, Du Bois, F., Ducati, Duhn, Duval, L., Eisler, Eitrem, Elderkin, Ellis, H., Famin, Fasold, Ficoroni, Fiorelli, Fol, Fossing, Friederichs, Friedrich, Fröhner, Fuchs, Furtwängler, Gaedeckens, Garrucci, Gerhard, Gerning, Ghirardini, Gifford, Gille, Girardet, Goldsmith, Gori, Gorlaeus, Goriopius, Gripenhjelm, Gruter, Guattani, Guignaut, Gurlitt, J., Hancarville, Harles, Helbig, Henzen, Hermann, K., Héron, Herrmann, P., Hertz, B., Heydemann, Hill, G., Hirt, Holwerda, Hoppin, Hubaux, Hülsen, Jahn, O., Jamot, Janssen, Kekulé, King, C., Kisa, Klausen, Kurts, Ladak, Lanzi, Lecuyer, Lenormant, C., Lévesque, M., Lindsay, Lippert, P., Loeschke, G., Lützwow, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., Macchioro, Maionica, Mau, Meester, Ménard, Louis, Michaelis, A., Millin, Minckwitz, Mongez, Montfort, Müller, H., Müller, K. O., Murr, C., Nicolai, Nicole, G., O'Neill, J.,



- Orbessan, Orelli, K., Orsi, Pagenstecher, Panofka, Panormita, Paribeni, Paris, Parsons, J., Patouillet, Pellerin, Petersen, C., Pettazzoni, Pfuhl, Picard, Postolákas, Pottier, Poyard, Preller, Quanter, Quaranta, Rathgeber, Regling, Reiff, Reinach, S., Reitzenstein, F., Ridder, Riem, Rizzo, Rochette, Rogers, B., Roman, Rose, H. J., Rostovtsev, Rous, St. Clair, Saint-Victor, Schlottmann, Schneider, R., Schnitzer, Schoebel, Schoemann, Schreiber, Schulten, Schumacher, K., Schweighäuser, J. G., Seure, Sluiter, Smith, S., Sogliano, Spano, Giu., Spon, Staïs, Stephani, Strong, E., Sybel, Ternite, Thomson, J., Tölken, Treu, Vaglieri, Van Gennep, Visconti, Visser, Vollmer, Vorberg, Voss, Wachsmuth, W., Ward, W. H., Welcker, Winckelmann, Worsley, Zahn, W., Zoëga.
- Herms originally phalloid stones—Clerc, Reinach, S. Herstal (Belgium)—Cumont.
- Hesse—Anthes, Emele, Jacobi, L., Lindenschmit, Mülhause, Pearson.
- Hevajra (Tibetan deity)—Getty.
- Hexham (Northumberland)—Murray, M.
- Hhouames (sect)—Thevenot.
- Hiäina—Westermarck.
- Hidatsas—Briffault, Dorsey, J., Featherman.
- Hierapolis, Phalli at—Baethgen, Batt, Bertrand, F.-M., Boulanger, Cambry, Canney, Carli, Castries, Christie, Cook, A., Dölger, Dunlap, Dupuis, Edwards, F., Fosbroke, Gori, Gould, Hogarth, Hutton, Jeremias, F., Keane, King, C., Kreglinger, Lafargue, Lagrange, Lanoë, Lucianus, MacLagan, R., Movers, Müller, Jos., Müller, K. O., O'Neill, J., Orioli, Paton, L., Rolle, Rose, H. J., Ross, A., Rougemont, Schwenck, Sepp, Tooke, Toutain, Ursin, Waites, Ward, J., Wieland, Young, A.
- Hierodouloi. See Prostitution.
- Hieroglyphics, Phallus characters in—Brugsch, H., Chabas, Denon, Jomard, Lacau, Montet, P., Rosellini.
- "High place"—Allen, W. C., Curtiss, Easton, McClintock, Walhouse.
- Higōdū—Rea.
- Hildesheim—Collin.
- Hill as fecundity-giver—James, E.
- Hill-figures—Clinch, Crawford, O., Foster, Holmes, R., Johnson, W., March, Sydenham, Udal.
- Hilton, Jack of. See Jack.
- Himālayas—Atkinson, Biddulph, Rose, H. A., Sherring, C., Ujfalvy.
- Himyaritic phallicism—Osiander.
- Hinau tree—Buller, W. L., Frazer, J.
- Hinduism (outside of India)—Aalst, Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Andrian, Angelino, Anonymous (Archéol., Chron., Doc.), Aymonier, Barth, A., Bastian, Baudesson, Bergaigne, Bolzenthall, Bosch, Brumund, Casey, Coedès, Comaille, Crawford, Domeny, Eliot, Épp, Finot, Fournereau, Friederich, Gelpke, Gerini, Giglioli, E., Giorgi, Ag., Goetz, Goudswaard, Groslier, Guesdon, Hallett, Harmand, Horst, D., Huber, Juynboll, Kern, H., Kinder, Kleen, Kohlbrugge, Krom, Leclère, Leemans, Long, E., Lulius, Lunet, Madrolle, Maître, Maspero, Geo., Meyer, A., Moor, J., Moura, Parmentier, H., Perry, M., Raffles, Rehatsek, Ritter, Roth, L., Saussaye, Scheltéma, Seidenfaden, Spooner, J., Thompson, P., Tombrink, Verneuil, Vogel, Wurd, J., Wilken, Wirz.
- Hirahadagalli—Rea.
- Hiranya River—Tod, J.
- Hirma (goddess)—Rose, H. A.
- Hispaniola—Hurd.
- Hissar—Spooner, D.
- Hissarlik—Wilke.
- Hittites—Canney.
- Hmawza—Taw.
- Höchst (Nassau)—Suchier.
- Holayas—Enthoven.
- Holderness—Almgren.
- Holed stones—Astley, Brash, Collum, Frazer, J., Gaidoz, Hogarth, Loménie, McPherson, J., Rogers, C., Rorie, St.-Johnston, Seligmann.
- Holi—Allen, D. O., Atkinson, Bālakrishna, Begbie, Beharāmaji M. Malābari, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bourke, Broughton, T. D., Buck, Cape, Casas, Conolly, Crawley, Crooke, Deville, Elwin, Forlong, Frazer, J., Garrett, Growse, Higgins, Hill, S., Hopkins, Jackson, A., Korn, Landon, Leonowens, Mantegazza, Martin, R. M., Mitchell, J., Monier, Murdoch, Nesfield, Newcombe, Nirmal, Oldfield, H., Oman, Padfield, Rājendralāla, Rousselet, Russell, R., Shambhuprasad, Stevenson, A., Stevenson, Jno., Thurston, Westermarck, Wilson, H., Zetland.
- Holi festival, Red powder of, a fecundity-giver—Canney.
- Holla—Pearson.
- Holland—Clemen, Crawley, Smith, J., Wolf, J.
- "Hom" tree, Phallic character of—Odobescu.
- Homburg vor der Höhe (Hesse)—Jacobi, L., Lindenschmit.
- Honduras—Bancroft, Garcia, Peet.
- Hook-swinging festival, Barren women and—Bruce, J.
- Hook-swinging festival possibly connected with religious prostitution—Powell.
- Hop sprouts eaten by barren women—Fossel.
- Hopis—Bourke, Fewkes, Joslin, Parson, E., Peet, Seligmann, Usener.
- "Hor" (? Horus), Egyptian phallic god—Drummond.
- Hornbill's gall as sterility remedy—White, C.
- Hornos de la Peña—Alcalde, Breuil, H., Cabré.
- Horns, Symbolism of—Buckingham, Earthy, Forlong, Goldsmith, Massey, Röheim, Strong, H., Sumner.
- Horns worn by barren women—Gouldsbury, Sheane.
- Horse, Representations and symbolism of—Barthélemy, A., Bayley, Beazley, Forlong, Gatti, Gerhard, Goldsmith, Harrison, Howey, Hucher, Much, M.
- Horse-mint (*Mentha sylvestris*) as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.
- Horse-phallus. See Völsi.

- Horse-sacrifice, Vedic. See *Asvamedha*.  
 Horseshoe, Symbolism of—Crooke, Johnston, Lawrence, R., Mordell, Peet.  
 Horses with phallic heads as fibulae—Luquet.  
 Horus—Barré, Birch, S., Bunsen, C., Cooper, Hammer, Hirt, Knight, Moret, Petrie, F., Prichard, Rolfe, Rosellini, Rougé, E., Rougé, J., Turchi, Valeriano, Weber, W.  
 Hos—Crawley, Dalton, E., Hambly, Moret, Risley.  
 Hottentots—Arbousset, Campbell, J. M., Crombie, Fritsch, Hahn, T., Hoernle, A., Róheim, Schultz, L., Stow, Wikar.  
 "Household god" in form of infant nursed by barren Maori women—Taylor, R.  
 "House of the dead" in Indonesia—Juynboll, Sarasin.  
 Hovas. See *Madagascar*.  
 Howel Da, Laws of—Disney, Rev. J.  
 Hrádek in Caslau—Čermák.  
 Hu—Wiedemann, A.  
 Huacas—Forlong.  
 Huḍikēri—Rea.  
 Hüttigweiler—Hettner.  
 Huez (Isère)—Pilot.  
 Huli (place)—Barnett.  
 Humboldts-Bai—Müller, Johs.  
 Humoi society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Hungary—Frazer, J., Hampel, Hermann, A., Hoernes, Kozma, Lorenz, Reinach, S., Temesváry, Wisłocki.  
 Hunting customs—Cardinal, Dundas, Landtman, Leem, Talbot, P., Weule.  
 Hupas—Goddard.  
 Husén (Hoscin) festival—Cana'an, Ferdmans, Schmeltz.  
 Huvinahadgalli—Rea.  
 Huzulen—Kaindl.  
 Iyaena's pudenda worn as amulet—Polak, J.  
 Hyblaia-Gereatis—Ciaceri.  
 Hyderabad—Cousens.  
 Hymettos, Mt. (near Athens)—Ross, L., Schmidt, B.  
 Hymn, Babylonian phallic—Sayce.  
 Hymns, Egyptian phallic—Budge, Chabas, Kees, Pleyte, W.  
 Hyrax, Blood and stomach content of, smeared on barren women—Lindblom.  
 Iahualica (Hidalgo)—Claine.  
 Iberia, Alleged Phœnician introduction of phallicism into—Cartailhac.  
 Ibero-Roman stela—Breuil, H.  
 Ibibios—Talbot, D., Talbot, P.  
 Ibn 'Abbas—Philby.  
 Ibos—Parkinson, J., Talbot, P., Whitehouse, A.  
 Ibrāhīm-el-Kabāshi—Seligman.  
 Iceland—Arnason.  
 Ida (Morocco)—Basset.  
 Idah (Nigeria)—Seton.  
 Idiot, Kissing of penis of—Seriéys.  
 Idiots, "Sacred," Coitus of barren women with—Lane, Leland, C., Sumner.  
 "Idol" in I Kings, xv, 13 probably kteis—Oort.  
 Idols, Phallic—Bennett, A. L., Berthelot, S., Boman, Braam, Deacon, Domenech, Fewkes, Guillemín, Hutchinson, T., Jones, Jos., Joyce, T., Kleiweg, Kühr, Lesson, López, Marmora, Mayo, R., Netto, Pleyte, C., Poey, Schidrowitz, Schmeltz, Troost, Tynedale, Walton, Wilson, D.  
 Ifa (Yoruba deity)—Farrow.  
 Ife—Dennett.  
 Iglíwa—Laoust, Westermarck.  
 Ijaw—Talbot, P.  
 Ila-speaking peoples—Smith, E. W.  
 Ilgars—Enthoven.  
 Ilkley—Collyer.  
 Ille-et-Vilaine—Bézier, Guénin, Millon, Orain.  
 Im (Babylonian phallic god)—Ungnad.  
 "Images of men" in Ezekiel xvi, 17 = phalli—Jeremias, A., Satyānanda.  
 Imandwa society—Arnoux.  
 Imbros I.—Choiseul, Conze, Fontana, Head, Panofka, Pettazzoni, Sallet, Welcker.  
 Imerina—Grandidier, Soury-Lavergne.  
 Imesfiwan—Laoust.  
 Imidzi—Moura, Spooner, J.  
 Implements, Australian stone, possibly phallic—Etheridge.  
 Impotence, Eating of hedgehog's penis as cure for—Westermarck.  
 Impregnation, Self-, by earth-god—Wiedemann, A.  
 Inari—Bilder-Lexikon.  
 Incest as fertility rite—Bullock.  
 Inchenhofen—Bilder-Lexikon.  
 Indagarra—Burgt.  
 Indi—Hunter.  
 India—Aiken, Allen, D. O., Ānanda Kaula, Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Andrian, Anonymous (Anthrop., Cérém., Hindoos, Jagan., Linga, Marriage, Puran., Religion, Religions, Rev. of "Letters", "Param," "Ueber," "Vindic," Shakt., Worship, Young), Anquetil, Arnold, E., Arundel, Ashbee, Astley, Asutosha Gupta, Atkinson, Avity, Babington, Bainbridge, Baissac, Bālakrishṇa, Balbi, Baldaeus, Baldwin, Balfour, C. E., Balfour, E., Ball, V., Barbier, Barbosa, Barnett, Barth, A., Barton, G. A., Baudesson, Baur, F. C., Bayern, R. v., Beames, Begbie, Beglar, Beharāmajī, Béraud, Berkeley, Berkusky, Bernard, Bernier, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, A., Betham, G. K., Bettany, Bhagvānlāla, Bholānātha, Biardot, Biddulph, Bidie, Billington, Bird, Birdwood, Bishan, Björnstjerna, Blavatsky, Bloch, T., Bluysen, Bodding, Boeck, Böttiger, Bohlen, Bois, Boitard, Bolzenthal, Bongard, Boswell, Bourg, Bourke, Bowrey, Boyd, Braddock, Bradley, Branfill, Brash, Bray, Breeks, Brieux, Briffault, Broadley, Broughton, F., Broughton, T., Broughton, T. D., Brown, C. P., Brown, J. N., Browne, L., Bruce, J., Bruzon, Buchanan, C., Buchanan, W., Buchanan-Hamilton, Buck, Buckland, Bühler, G., Buller, C., Burder, Burdwan, Buret, Burgess, J., Burnell, Burnouf, Burt, Butler, J., Buyers, C., W. H. M., Caerden,

Cain, Caine, Caland, Caldwell, Callcott, Calmette, Cambry, Campbell, A., Campbell, Donald, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Cantù, Cape, Carli, Carley, Carmichael, Carr, M., Carr, R., Carriere, Carroll, Carstairs, Casas, Castaing, Castries, Cave, Cavelly, Chabrand, Chaina, Challes, Chambers, W., Chandrasekhara, Charpentier, Chaturbhuj, Chaussard, Chauvelot, Chavée, Chevrillon, Child, Claude, Clavel, Clemens, S. L., Clotten, Clough, E., Clough, J., Cockburn, Codrington, Cole, H. H., Colebrook, Coleman, C., Compton, Conder, C., Conder, J., Congreve, Conolly, Constant, Contant, Cook, A., Cooper, Corre, Coste, Cotteau, Coubé, Couldrey, Courtney, Cousens, Couto, Cowie, Cox, Crane, W., Crawley, Creagh, O'M., Creuzer, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Cunningham, J. W., Cunningham, J. D., Curtis, Curtiss, Cust, Dahlman, Dall, Dalpatram, Dalton, E., Dalton, H., Daly, Damant, Dapper, Dauthendy, Davenport, Davids, Daya, Debenham, Debray, De Gubernatis, Dehon, Delessert, Dellon, Del Mar, Delmas, Dèmeunier, Deonna, De Riseis, Devadatta, Devendranātha, Deville, Dhana-gopāla, Diderot, Di Martino, Douglas, Dow, Dowson, Dubois, J., Dubois de Jancigny, Dudley, Duff, Du Jarric, Duke, Dupuis, Durand, Duval, G., Dymock, Eastwick, Edgerton, Edwardes, S., Eggeling, J., Ehlers, Eichtal, Eliot, Elliot, H., Elliot, R., Elmore, Elwin, Enault, Endle, Enthoven, Erskine, Evans, J., Ewen, Ewers, Eye, Fallaize, Famin, Faria, Farquhar, Fawcett, Featherman, Fergusson, Fernández Navarrete, Fiedler, F., Field, Fischer, F., Flournoy, Fontanier, Foote, R., Forbes, A. K., Forbes, J., Forbes-Lindsay, Forlong, Forster, G., Forsyth, Jas., Foucher, Fouquières, Francis, Francisci, Francklin, Frank, Frazer, J., Frazer, R., Fryer, J., Führer, Fuller, B., Fuller, J., Gallichan, Gallois, Garde, Gardner, J., Garrett, Garrick, Gaya, Geden, Gehring, Gemelli, Germann, Gerson, Ghulam Hussain, Ghulam Yazdani, Gill, R., Glasenapp, Glasfurd, Goblet, Godwin-Austen, Göll, Görres, J., Goetz, Goldingham, Gómez, Gompertz, Gopi-nātha, Gordon, E., Gough, Grandidier, Grandpré, Grant, C., Graul, Grierson, Griswold, Grose, J. H., Growse, Guasco, Gubbins, Guimet, Guru, Guyon, Haafner, Haas, E., Haeckel, Hahn, F., Hambly, Hamilton, A., Hamilton, N., Hancarville, Hannay, S., Harcourt, Harkness, Hartland, Hasan, Hastie, Haupt, M., Hawkes, Heeren, Hellwald, Hengstenberg, Herport, Herschel, Heston, Hibbert, Higgins, Hill, S., Hillebrandt, Hira Lal, Hodges, Hodson, Hoernle, R., Hoey, Hoffmann, K., Hofschlaeger, Hoisington, Holdich, Holmboe, Hopkins, Horne, C., Howard, E., Howells, Hubert, Hübbe, Hügel, Hultsch, Hume, R. A., Hume, R. E., Humières, Hunter, Hutchinson, J. R., Hutton, Ihm, Ince, Ives, Jackson, A., Jacobi, E., Jacobi, H., Jacolliot, Jagadīṣa, Jennings, Jessop, Johansson, Johnson, S., Johnston, C., Jones, J. P., Jones, W., Jouveau, Kaku, Kalhana, Kalipada, Kallenberg, Kara-

georgevitch, Karsandās, Kashibāi, Kauffmann, O., Kāvali, Keane, Kedāranātha, Keith, Kelly, Kennedy, Kent, Kern, H., Kielhorn, Kinder, King, C., Kirby, Kittel, F., Kittoc, Konow, Korn, Krishnalāl, Krishnamachari, Krishnamohana, Krishnanātha, Krishṇa Sastri, Krishṇasvāmi, Kunike, La Créquinière, La Flotte, Lakshmajī, Lakshmana, Lāla, Lāla Lajpat, Lamairesse, Landon, Landor, Langlès, Laouénan, Laplace, La Porte, La Roche, Larousse, Lassen, Latter, Laurent, Laurie, Lawrence, W., Lean, Le Bon, Leclère, Leeper, Le Gentil, Leggatt, Lehmann, Leitner, Leland, C., Lemarié, Le Mesurier, Lenoir, Leonard, G., Leonowens, Lévy-Bruhl, Lillie, Linschoten, Logan, Loir, Loisy, Long, Longhurst, Low, J., Low, S., Luard, Lucas, Lüders, Lupton, Lyall, A., Lyall, C., McCracken, MacCulloch, J., Macdonell, Mackenzie, C., Mackenzie, Jas., McKenzie, John, Mackichan, Maclean, Jas., Macmillan, Macnicol, Madden, E., Magnússon, Maisiey, Maisonneuve, Malet, Manamohana, Manomohana, Mansbach, Mantegazza, Manucci, Marshall, J., Marshall, J. H., Martin, E., Martin, R. M., Matcer, Mativet, Maufröid, Maurice, Maury, Mayo, K., Meebold, Métin, Metz, Meyer, E. H., Meykanda, Mill, Millett, Milloué, Minney, Mitchell, J., Mitchell, M., Moberley, Mocquet, Money, Monier, Monserrate, Moor, E., Moorcroft, Moore, G., Moore, Les., Moore, Lew., Morau, Morc, Moreau, Moret, Mountnorris, Müller, C., Mueller, E., Müller, G., Müller, N., Muhammad, Muhammad M. Fānī, Muir, Mundy, Murdoch, Murray, H., Murray-Aynsley, Nagendranatha, Nalinī, Nallasvāmi, Nandalāla, Narasimmiyengar, Natesa Aiyar, Nāṭasa Sāstri, Native, Nelson, J. H., Nesfield, Newall, Newbold, T., Newcombe, Nicholson, B., Nicholson, C., Nightingale, Nirmal, Noblesmaire, Nyrop, Oakley, O'Brien, A., Officier, Oldfield, H., Oldham, Oliphant, Oman, Oppert, Orlich, Orozco, Ouseley, J., Ouseley, W., Owen, S. P., Padfield, Pandian, Pannellier, Papi, Pargiter, Parks, Pasquier, Paterson, J., Paulinus à S. B., Peggs, Penfield, Pennell, Penny, Peppé, T., Peppé, W., Perrin, J.-C., Perry, W., Phakirappa, Philippi, Phillips, Pillai-pūndagudi, Ploss, Pococke, E., Pogsan, Polier, Polo, Portuguese, Postans, Powell, A., Powell, J. H., Power, Pratt, J., Prichard, Priestley, Prinsep, Propert, Pullan, Pūrṇa-Chandra, Putlibāi, Pyke, Rājendralāla, Rākhaldāsa, Rāmachandra Govind, Rāmachandra Kak, Rāmakamala, Rāmakrishna, Rāmamohana, Rameshachandra, Ram Gharib, Ramon, Ramsay, W., Ranga, Raper, Rāsavihārī, Raynal, Raynaud, H., Rea, Reclus, Reed, Rees, J., Rehatsck, Reitzenstein, F., Reuleaux, F., Rheinius, Rhode, Rice, E., Rice, L., Rice, S., Richards, Risley, Rivers, Rivett, Roberts, J., Robinson, T., Robinson, W., Robson, Rodin, Rodriguez, Rogerius, Roggeveen, Roisel, Rose, H. A., Ross, A., Rossillon, Rottmann, Rousselet, Rowney, Rudragauda, Russell, M., Russell, R.,

- Rustamji Nasārvanji, Rustamji Pestanji Karkaria, Rustamji Pestanji Masani, Sabran, Saint-Hubert, St. John, R., Saldanha, Salt, Saltuikov, Samuells, Sarat C. Mitra, Sassetti, Saussaye, Schaeuffelen, Schanz, Schaufus, Schidlof, Schlagintweit, Em., Schmidt, K., Schmidt, R., Schoebel, Schomerus, Schouten, Schroeder, L., Schurig, Seely, Sellon, Sesha, Sewell, Shāma Shāstri, Shambhuprasad, Sharrock, Sherring, C., Sherring, M., Sherwill, Shivachandra, Shoemaker, Shortt, Simpson, W., Sinclair, Skinner, T., Slater, Small, Smith, V., Solvyns, Somadeva, Sonnerat, Souchu, Spooner, D., Squier, Stack, Stavorinus, Steel, Steevens, Stelio, Stevenson, A., Stevenson, Jno., Stirling, A., Stocqueler, Stolberg, Stuart, C., Stuhr, Sundrābāi, Susruta II, Sutton, Swynnerton, Sykes, W., Symonds, T., Talbot, E., Tavernier, Tayler, Taylor, M., Taylor, W., Tellemann, Temple, Tennant, Theobald, Thurston, Tieffenthaler, Tiele, Tissandier, Tracy, Tribunus, Trotter, Tuchmann, Tufnell, Tugnot, Ujfalvy, Valentino, Vallencey, Valle, Vallée, Vātsyāyana, Vavikar, Venkatachallam, Venkata Ramamurti, Venkayya, Verhoef, Veyssière, Vigne, Vijayachandra, Vinaya, Vinson, Virendra, Virey, Viṣvanātha N. M., Viṣvanātha S. V., Vogel, Voltaire, Vrajukishora, Waddell, Waldemar, Walker, A., Walker, F., Walsh, Ward, F., Ward, W., Warden, Wathen, Watson, Weber, A., Weber, M., Wechsler, Welcker, West, Westermarck, Westmacott, E., Westmacott, G., Wheeler, J., White, C., Whitehead, Fr H., Whitehead, Bp H., Wilford, Wilkins, Wilks, Williams, R., Wilson, H., Wilson, J., Wise, Wörrlein, Wollheim, Wright, F., Wrisberg, Würth, Wurm, Wuttke, X, Yeats-Brown, Yogendranātha, Youngson, Zaborowski, Zachariae, Zacslin, Zaleski, Zetland, Ziegenbalg, Zimmer, Zimmermann, J., Zimmermann, R., Zorn,
- Indo-China—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Andrian, Anonymous (Archéol., Chron., Doc.), Aymonier, Barth, A., Baudesson, Bergaigne, Bonifacy, Bourlet, Brown, G., Cabaton, Cadière, Casey, Coedès, Comaille, De Keyser, Deonna, Dumoutier, Eliot, Finot, Fournereau, Giran, Goetz, Groslier, Guesdon, Hallett, Harmand, Huber, Jeanselme, Leclère, Lunet, Madrolle, Maitre, H., Mantegazza, Maspero, Geo., Moura, Orléans, Parmentier, H., Rehatsek, Reinach, L., Rémusat, Retord, Seidenfaden, Silvestre, Spooner, J., Thompson, P., Verneau, Ward, J., Zaborowski.
- Indogermanic phallicism, Possible—Christ.
- Indonesia—Aalst, Adriani, Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Andree, Angelino, Bastian, Berkusky, Bickmore, Bilder-Lexikon, Blüher, Bock, Bolzen-thal, Bosch, Breitenstein, Brenner, Brooke, Brumund, Canney, Casey, Clercq, F., Crawford, Dahlmann, J., Deniker, Domeny, Dorow, Eliot, Epp, Evans, I., Featherman, Fischer, H., Forlong, Frazer, J., Friederich, Gelpke, Giglioli, E., Goudswaard, Gray, L., Grubauer, Guillemard, Hambly, Hardeland, Hartland, Hazeu, Hoëvell, Horst, Hose, Jacobs, Jul., Jacobsen, A., Jung, Juynboll, Karsch, Kate, Kern, H., Kiehl, Kinder, Kleen, Kleiweg, Kohlbrugge, Kruijt, Kühr, Lasch, Leemans, Long, E., Low, B., Lulius, McKenzie, D., Meyer, A., Modigliani, Money, Moor, J., Müller, F., Müller, Johs., Neumann, Nieuwenhuis, A., Nieuwenhuis, G., Osburn, Perry, W., Pleyte, C., Ploss, Raap, Raffles, Rappard, Riedel, Ritter, Rivers, Röheim, Roo, Rosenberg, Roth, L., St. John, S., Sande, Sarasin, Scheltema, Schmeltz, Schröder, E., Schurtz, Schwarz, Serrurier, Tombrink, Vatter, Visscher, Vogel, Warneck, Wilken, Zaborowski.
- Indore—Bālakrishṇa.
- Indra—Crooke, De Gubernatis.
- Indrakila Hill—Kṛishṇa Sastri.
- Indūlko ceremony—Hanauer, Spoor, A.
- Indus Valley—Marshall, J. H.
- In-Ezzan (Sahara)—Durand, P.
- Initiation ceremonies—Angus, Brewster, Büttikofer, Campbell, D., Chalmers, Dale, G., Domville, Earthy, Fison, Gouldsbury, Guise, Halkin, Heckethorn, Hoffman, C. v., Holmes, J., Humphreys, C., Jones, N., Junod, Kroeber, Lindblom, Maples, Mathews, R., Matthews, Orpen, Parkinson, R., Roade, Roberts, N., Roscoe, Russell, J., Santa-Anna, Seligman, Shaw, W., Talbot, P., Tessmann, Theal, Thurnwald, Van Gennep, Walk, Webster, Weule.
- Inniskea (off co. Mayo)—Maclagan, R.
- Innismurry (off Sligo)—Keane, Maclagan, R., Vallancey.
- Inscription, Phallic—T., V. A.
- Inscription, “*φαλλος*” in—Dittenberger, Kirchhoff.
- Inscription, Priapus in sepulchral—Campana, Weininger.
- Inscription tablets, Lingams on—Barnett, Burgess, J., Fleet, Glasfurd, Hira Lal, Lüders.
- Inscriptions connected with sculptured phalli—Panofka, Schmidt, J.
- Inscriptions, Ithyphallic figures in temple—Dühmichen.
- Inscriptions, Mention of lingams in—Barnett, Barth, A., Bergaigne, Bhagvānlāla, Bloch, T., Coedès, Cunningham, A., Finot, Fleet, Groslier, Huber, Hultsch, Kielhorn, Kṛishṇa Sastri, Moura, Parmentier, H., Rajendralala, Venkayya, Vogel.
- Inverkeithing (Fifeshire)—Blavatsky, Casas, Juhn, U., Kuhn, A., Maclagan, R., Mannhardt, Maxwell, H., Murray, A., Philippson, Spence, L., Stevenson, Jos.
- Inverness-shire—Rogers, C.
- Iovilae-dedications—Whatmough.
- “Iowhanan” of New Hebrides—Humphreys, C.
- Ipi (tribe)—Holmes, J.
- Ireland—Baudiš, Betham, W., Borlase, Brash, Cook, A., Daniels, C., Du Noyer, Dutton, H., French, Frazer, J., Gomme, Hardy, P., Keane, Kinahan, Macalister, Maclagan, R., Martin, W., Maxwell, W.,

O'Brien, H., O'Neill, H., Petrie, G., Vallancey, Westropp, T., Wood-Martin.

Iron figures—Andree, Anonymous (Rev. of "Votive"), Bitterauf, Gorceix, Haberlandt, Much, M., Weber, Franz.

Iron smelters, Lunda phallic (?) anthropoid—Melland. Isa (goddess)—Wait.

Isaiah lvii, 8, Phallic interpretation of—Beck, Box, Breidenkamp, Brown, F., Cheyne, Condamin, Delitzsch, F. J., Dillmann, Döderlein, Duhm, Ewald, H., Fürst, Graetz, Hendewerk, Hitzig, F., Knobel, Kohler, K., Marti, Marty, Reuss, E., Stier, Umbreit.

Isemin—Talbot, P.

Isère—Artigny, Charvet, Pilot.

Isernia—Anonymous (Handel), Bilder-Lexikon, Elworthy, Forlong, Fuchs, Hoare, Knight, R., Korn, Lichtenberg, Lindemann, Miles, Morin, A., Münter, Thomas, E.

Ishtar. See Astarte.

Isis—Bilder-Lexikon, Chaudruc, De Gubernatis, Du Mège, Erman, Forsyth, Jos., Hansemann, Harris, G., Hildebrand, Jayne, Jong, Keightley, King, C., Korn, Laurent, Maspero, Noël, F., Reichel, Sabbathier, Sainte-Croix, Tod, J., Wilson, T.

Isma'iliyah—Bliss, Bruna, Burckhardt, J. L., Curtiss, Dussaud, Luke, Lyde, Perrier.

Issá-Japurá—Whiffen.

Istria—Gnirs, Hoernes, Puschi, Reichel.

Isturitz, Caverne d' (Basses-Pyrénées)—Passemerd. "Isuren" or lingam = Osiris—Rolle.

Iswara—Fawcett, Tod, J.

Italy—Andrews, Anonymous (Ancienne, Corresp., Ex-voto, Handel, Musée, Wiss.), Astori, Barré, Bastanzi, Bertoli, Bertrand, A., Bilder-Lexikon, Borsari, Brady, Brunn, Bunsen, C., Callot, Calvin, Campana, Capialbi, Castellani, Cavedoni, Chantre, Cibrario, Collin, Croce, Dal Lago, D'Aquino, Dasti, Deecke, Della Corte, Dennis, G., De Rossi, Dodwell, Dorow, Douglas, Drexler, Du Bois, L., Ducati, Duhn, Elderkin, Elworthy, Falchi, Famin, Fauconney, Fiorelli, Fischetti, Flögel, Forrer, Forsyth, Jos., Frothingham, Fuchs, Gaedecheus, Gaerte, Gaidoz, Galli, Gastaldi, Gell, Gerhard, Gerlach, Gerning, Ghislanzoni, Giorgi, Al., Gnirs, Grenier, Hare, Heinemann, Helbig, Hirschfeld, Hoare, Hoernes, Inghirami, Ivanov, Jacquot, F., Jahn, O., Jatta, Jayne, Jivanji, Joyce, J., Jung, Kieseritsky, King, C., Klitsche, Knight, R., Körte, G., Korn, Kreglinger, Lanciani, Lanza, Larousse, Leicht, Leland, C., Lichtenberg, Lindemann, Liroy, Lorini, Maionica, Mancini, G., Mancini, R., Maratta, Mariani, Marmora, Matta, Mattioli, Merimée, Middleton, J., Miles, Montelius, Montfort, E., Moor, E., Morel, L., Morin, A., Müller, K. O., Münter, Nardini, O., Nibby, Orsi, Paciaudi, Panofka, Pansa, Parazzi, Paribeni, Pasquarelli, Pasqui, A., Pasqui, L., Pasqui, U., Patroni, Péliassier, Pellegrini, G., Petit-Radel,

Prosdocimi, Puschi, Quaranta, Ramsay, Gen., Rasponi, Reichel, Richter, O., Rivet, Röheim, Romanelli, Rosbach, O., Rostovtsev, Salmeron, Santarelli, Savignoni, Schopenbauer, Schulz, Schwegler, Sogliano, Sordini, Spano, Giu., Stevenson, E., Studniczka, Taramelli, Thomson, A., Toledo, Tomassetti, Vaglieri, Vassel, Vellay, Verde, Weisshäupl, Wilson-Haffenden, Witkowski, Zanetti, Zannoni.

Ithyphalli—Athenaeus, Barré, Bekker, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulenger, Brandt, Chompré, Claustre, Diderot, Dieterich, A., Duval, G., Goropius, Grossing, Grote, Harporation, Höpken, Lakemacher, Larousse, L'Aulnaye, Mantzius, Martini, Mongez, Noël, F., Passow, Pierrugues, Pitiscus, Pozzoli, Rambach, Rinck, Rolle, Sabatier, Sabbathier, St. John, J., Valeriano, Wieseler, Young, A.

Ithyphallic figures—Åberg, Adeline, Agostini, Alcalde, Allen, R., Almgren, Alves, Andree, Anonymous (Acquis., Archäol., Catal., Corresp., Notes, Recent, Rev. of "Votive"), Schwed., Serpent), Anthes, Antichità, Arx, Astori, Avencau, Babelon, Bälakrishna, Baltzer, Bapst, Barré, Barthélemy, A., Barthélemy, F., Bastian, Bates, Baumeister, Baye, Bayern, Beazley, Bégin, Beglar, Behn, Belck, Bellori, Benndorf, Bentley, Bergmann, F. G., Bérillon, Berkusky, Bersa, Bertou, Bertrand, A., Bertrand, F.-M., Biardot, Bie, Bieber, M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bing, Birch, S., Bissing, Blanchard, R., Blavatsky, Bleicher, Bliss, Bobrinski, Bock, Bötticher, Boissard, Bolzenthall, Bonnet, Borsari, Bottari, Bouillon, Braun, E., Breuil, H., Brizio, Brugsch, H., Brunius, Bruzelius, Buchner, Buckingham, Budge, Bulard, Bunsen, C., Burgess, J., Burkitt, Burrows, Burton, J., Buschor, Cabré, Cagnat, Campanari, Canney, Capello, Carapanos, Cartailhac, Carton, Casas, Caylus, Chabouillet, Champollion, Chantre, Choiseul, Clemen, Clercq, F., Clercq, L., Clinch, Cochet, Codazzi, Collignon, Cook, A., Costaz, Courault, Crawford, O., Créqui, Creuzer, Crooke, Cundall, Curčić, Danicourt, Danzel, Darcel, Daressy, Dawkins, B., Dawkins, R., Déchelette, De Keyser, Della Corte, Deniker, Denon, Deonna, Description, Devadatta, Dobson, Domeny, Dorow, Dorsey, J., Dressel, Dubois, L., Ducati, Du Chaillu, Dudevant, Dühmichen, Duerden, Durand, P., Edgar, Ehrenreich, Elderkin, Enright, Falchi, Farquhar, Featherman, Feddersen, Fewkes, Fita, Flamand, Fleury, E., Fol, Fontana, Foster, Frazer, J., Fuhrmann, Gaedecheus, Gann, Gautier, E., Gerhard, Girault, Golenishchev, Goudswaard, Gozzadini, Grabowsky, Grenier, Gross, Guicciardini, Haberlandt, Haines, Handelsmann, Hardwick, Hartwig, Hasselt, Heinemann, Helbig, Helm, Heydemann, Hippolytus, Hirt, Hoernes, Hoëvell, Holmberg, A., Holtzmann, Hopfner, Hornblower, Horrack, Hunter, Hyde, T., Jahn, O., Jammes, Jaubert, Jeannel, Johnson, W., Jollois, Jomard,

- Jones, Jos., Joyce, T., Juynboll, Kanitz, Karsten, Kate, Kidder, Kieseritsky, Klein, W., Kleiweg, Kreglinger, Kubitschek, Kühr, La Chausse, Lamb, Landtman, Lanzoue, Iayard, H., Leemans, Lefébure, Lenormant, F., Lepsius, Lesson, Lewis, T. H., Liceti, Loiseleur, Longpérier, Low, B., Luschan, MacCurdy, MacLagan, R., McPherson, D., Macarius, Mainage, Mariani, Mariette, A., Meyer, C., Mignard, Mills, J. P., Minervini, Mirville, Mjöberg, Modigliani, Moll, Monteiro, Montelius, Montfaucon, Moret, Morgan, J., Moseley, Moszeik, Much, M., Müller, F., Müller, Louis, Müller, S., Münter, Nadaillac, Néel, Neuhauss, Newbold, D., Nieuwenhuis, Pais, Parfitt, Paris, Patroni, Pengelly, Pernice, Petersen, H., Petrie, F., Pfeiffer, E., Pignoria, Pleyte, C., Pleyte, W., Ploss, Postolákas, Pottier, Prinz, Prisse, Pusch, Quibell, Riedel, Rivero, Röheim, Rolle, Roman, Rose, H. J., Rosellini, Rosny-Fouqueville, Rossbach, O., Rygh, St.-Non, Sande, Sarasin, Sarzee, Schäfer, Schlemm, Schmeltz, Schröder, E., Schütte, Schumacher, K., Seetzen, Sestini, Speiser, Stavorinus, Stephani, Stoll, Stryk, Stübel, Sybel, Sydenham, Sydow, Thompson, C., Thümmel, Vaglieri, Vatter, Walton, Weber, Franz, Welcker, Wernicke, K., Whiffen, Wieggers, Wilke, Williams, T., Willoughby, W., Wilson, D., Wirth, Wirz, Witkowski, Wolf, J., Woolley, Worsaae, Wright, B., Zannoni, Schidrowitz.
- Ithyphallic statues clothed in feminine garments—Dümmeler.
- "Ithyphallic" verse—Fritzsche, Spiro.
- Ittiri—Taramelli.
- "Iva" festival—Holmes, J.
- Ivory, Phalli in. See Phalli.
- Ivory Coast—Featherman, Frazer, J., Hecquard.
- Ivrea—Gastaldi.
- Ivy, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Korn, Murr.
- Ixora. See Lingam.
- Jachin and Boaz—Bertrand, F.-M., Cook, A., Hasluck, Karppe.
- "Jack of Hilton"—Astle, Bell, W., Blount, Bourke, Plot.
- Jacob's pillar—Dunlap.
- "Jad" (hand), Phallic gravestones called—Röheim.
- "Jade grease"—Groot.
- Jagaddhatrī puja—Murdoch, Ward, W.
- Jaganath—Anonymous (Hindoos), Barbier, Bell, J., Bernier, Bowrey, Broughton, T., Brunet, Buchanan, C., Buller, C., Contant, Forbes, J., Forlong, Gardner, J., Garrett, Hunter, La Flotte, Landon, Laurie, Le Bon, Mansbach, Mantegazza, Mitchell, M., Peggs, Rājendralāla, Rodriguez, Schaeffelen, Stirling, A., Sutton, Tugnot, Ward, W.
- Jahāngīra I.—Hunter.
- Jahveh—MacLagan, R., Merezhkovskii, Röheim.
- Jain ascetics' death bed and barren women—Forbes, A. K.
- Jain deity Āruanāth invoked by barren women—Beglar.
- Jain deity Rechaba assimilated to Shiva—Guimet.
- Jain temple, Obscene sculpture in—Burgess, J.
- Jain temples converted to lingam use—Rice, L.
- Jains, Lingam formerly worshipped by—Tod, J.
- Jains, Lingam now worshipped by—Rose, H. A.
- Jaipur—Shortt.
- Jājpur—Manamohana, Stirling, A.
- Jakuns—Skeat.
- Jalpes—Hunter.
- Ja-Luo—Hobley.
- Jamaica—Cundall, Duerden, Fewkes.
- Jambukeswaram—Croke, Gallois, Glasenapp, Gopinātha, Jagadīṣu.
- Jamkhandi State—Birdwood.
- Jammu—Rāmachandra Kak.
- Jamui—Beglar.
- Jané (India)—Karageorgevitch.
- Jangam. See Lingayat.
- Jaṅgamalinga or "moving lingam"—Fleet.
- Japan—Aston, Bälz, Barton, G. A., Batchelor, Baudesson, Bordier, Buckley, Cary, Casas, Cocks, Contant, Culin, Dahlmann, J., De Fonblanque, Deguchi, Deonna, Dieterich, A., Dresser, Florenz, Forlong, Getty, Goblet, Goldsmith, Gordon, G., Griffin, Haberer, Hartland, Hearn, Hepburn, Hildburgh, Hildebrandt, Jeremias, A., Joly, Kämpfer, Karsch, Kate, Kato, Keeling, Knox, G., Krauss, Lange, R., Levy, MacCulloch, J., Malvert, Money, Moore, G., Moura, Münsterberg, O., Munro, Ogiwara, O'Neill, J., Oya, Ploss, Pumpelly, Quanter, Rein, J., Revon, Röheim, Satow, Schedel, Serrurier, Spooner, J., Takiura, Tissandier, Tsuboi, Underwood, Wood-Martin, Yamanaka.
- Jarilo—Afanas'ev, Fraser, J., Kovalevskii, Mannhardt, Ralston, Röheim, Tereschenko.
- Jarrow (Northumberland)—Croke, Wood-Martin.
- Jāru—Beglar.
- Jas(s)o—Cunningham, A., Hunter.
- Jatkara—Cunningham, A.
- Jatras—Murdoch.
- Jato ("black spirit")—Tremeur.
- Jats—Russell, R.
- Java—Aalst, Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Andree, Angelino, Bastian, Bolzenthall, Bosch, Brumund, Casey, Crawford, Domeny, Dorow, Eliot, Epp, Friederich, Gelpke, Giglioli, E., Gray, L., Hazen, Jung, Juynboll, Kiehl, Kinder, Kohlbrugge, Krom, Lasch, Leemans, Meyer, A., Raffles, Reich, Ritter, Saussaye, Schmeltz, Serrurier, Vogel, Wilken.
- Jaypur Kotli—Burgess, J., Gill, R.
- Jeddah—Lenormant, F.
- Jejuri—Balakrishna.
- Jemez—Parsons, E.
- Jerusalem—Cana'an, Schiffer, Spoer, A.
- Jesus Christ, Ithyphallic representation of—Witkowski.
- "Jewel-spear", Symbolism of Japanese—Aston, Buckley, Röheim.
- Jewesses, Remedies of barren—Anonymous

- (Croyances), Banks, Danon, Gaster, Hanauer, Jones, E., Mensignac, Schiffer, Spoer, A., Tate, M.
- Jhelum River—Ince.
- Jhodga—Burgess, J.
- Jhulan Jātra—Murdoch.
- Jivdhan Hill—Burgess, J.
- Joba—Boglar.
- Jogi-gupha—Cunningham, A.
- Jouvans—Lean.
- Juanefios—Kroeber.
- Juju—Hives, Talbot, P.
- Jukun—Meek.
- "Jument de pierre"—Le Braz.
- June—Curtiss.
- Juno—Anderson, T., Banier, Castries, Du Choul, Franklin, Hild, Kisch, Mayo, R., Shields, Whatmough.
- Jupiter—Gerhard, Korn, Rolle.
- Jura—Dobschütz, Reber.
- Jurupari festival—Coudreau, Karsten, Spence, L.
- Jutland—Clemen, Handelsmann.
- "Ka" as genius—Róheim.
- "Ka" derived from root meaning "to procreate"—Loret.
- Kaaba, Circuit of, made naked—Braun, Joh., Du Mans, Fabri, Foote, T., Lenormant, F., Rutter, E.
- Kaaba, Symbolism of—Casas.
- Kaaba stone a lingam, according to Hindus—Wilford.
- Kabiri. See Cabiri.
- Kabyliā—Berbrugger, Bertherand, Daumas.
- Kacharis—Endle.
- Kāchhis—Croke.
- Kachins—Gilhodes.
- Kādaroli—Burgess, J.
- Kaddo—Desplagnes.
- Kādīrs—Thurston.
- Kadmilos, Kadmos. See Cadmilus, Cadmus.
- "Kado" or sun-dance—Scott, H.
- Kafa—Kammerer.
- Kafiristan—Latham.
- Kafirs—Davie, Featherman, Fritsch, Holden, Kidd, Reitzenstein, Shaw, W., Shooter, Venette, Wagner, P., Warner, Webb.
- Kāgaba "seminal stones" or phalli—Róheim.
- Kagoro—Tremearne, Wilson-Haffenden.
- Kai (Kay, Cai) possibly phallic—MacLagan, R.
- Kailās, Mt. (Tibet) said to resemble lingam—Soma-deva.
- "Kaioi," Marquesan custom—Rollin.
- "Kaiva," Papuan word, of phallic implication—Williams, F.
- Kajari festival—Croke.
- Kāko—Cunningham, A.
- Kālaharamūrti—Kṛishṇa Sastri.
- Kālanjar—Cunningham, A.
- Kalastri linga—Vollmer.
- Kalholi—Fleet.
- Kali—Baudesson, Clotten, Daly, Money, Powell, A., Robson, Woodroffe.
- Kālinjar—Maisey, Pogson.
- Kallikantzari—Lawson, Meyer, E. H.
- Kalmuks—Chappe, Majer, Westermarck.
- Kalo (New Guinea)—Pratt, A.
- "Kalogeros" in Thracian carnival—Dawkins, R.
- Kām (? Kama)—Campbell, J. M.
- Kama-ichi—Hearn.
- Kamakhyā (goddess)—Eliot, Featherman, Glasenapp, Robinson, W.
- Kamakhyā Hill—Marshall, J. H.
- Kamakura—Getty, Joly, Keeling.
- Kamālo Bībī—Grierson.
- Kamāon—Rivett.
- "Kamarouko" festival—La Vaulx.
- Kamatapur—Hunter.
- Kambylte—Chantre.
- Kamchatka—Briffault, Dèmeunier, Krasheninnikov, Moore, T., Steller, Westermarck.
- Kami—Valentino.
- Kamilaroi—Mathews, R., Róheim.
- Kamsalas—Thurston.
- Kanchi—Cavelly.
- Kāñchīpuram (Conjeeveram)—Maclean, Jas.
- Kāñchuliyās—Grierson, Wilson, H.
- Kangra—Spoonner, D.
- "Kanihari" festival—Dehon, Russell, R.
- Kannadiyas—Thurston.
- Kanniyamma (Seven Virgins)—Thurston.
- Kanphatis—Atkinson, Croke, Krishnanatha, Leonard, G., Oakley, Yogendranātha.
- Kan-su—Dols.
- Kantcheliyas—Bertrand, F.-M.
- Kapalikas—Farquhar.
- Kapal Mochan—Duke.
- Kapileshvara temple—Rājendralāla.
- Kaprias (sect)—Money.
- Kāpus—Thurston.
- Karaēng-lowē (deity)—Goudswaard, Kruijt, Wilken.
- Karagheuz—Arène, Champfleury, Flögel, Gautier, T., Lasch, Littmann, Longpérier, Luschan, Lux, J., Nerval, Pellissier, Pougin, Preuss, Reich, Rivière, H., Rolland, Saint-Frusquin, Witkowski.
- Kara-Kirghiz—Frazer, J.
- Karama dance—Croke, Nesfield.
- Karang-Kamulian—Bastian.
- Karath—Cunningham, A.
- Karens—Marshall, H.
- Karjat—Burgess, J.
- Karli—Burgess, J., Del Mar, Deville, Forbes-Leslie.
- Karnak—Description.
- Karna Sālēs—Thurston.
- Karra—Cunningham, A.
- Kartā Bhāja mantra a sterility cure—Murdoch.
- Kartikeya—Kedāranātha.
- Karttābhajās—Kedāranātha.
- Karusā—Burgess, J.
- Kārvaṇ—Devadatta.
- Karystios—Bizard.
- Kashgars—Sykes, E.
- Kasmia—Renan.



- Kasomari—Hutton.  
 Katahwira cult—Butt-Thompson.  
 Katmandu—Bhagvānlāla, Boeck, Crooke, Oldfield, H., Oliphant.  
 "Katoepats," Sumba phallic—Roo.  
 Katto—Crawford.  
 Kavirondo—Brown, D. L., Joyce, T.  
 Kazbek—Bayern, Chantre, Paniagua, Tallgren.  
 Keb—Prinz.  
 Kedalion—Picard.  
 Kedārnāth—Crooke, W., Glasenapp, Somadeva.  
 Kedesim—Dunlap.  
 Keeparra—Mathews, R.  
 Keiaz—Latham.  
 Keisar I.—Riedel.  
 Kelaa-Ain-Soltan—Cagnat.  
 Kelts—Browne, L., Davies, E., MacCulloch, J., MacLagan, R., Nutt, Pughe, O.  
 Kennethmont (Aberdeenshire)—McPherson, J.  
 Kenniah "bunut" festival—Low, B., Roth, L.  
 Kent—Conway, Dyer, T. F.  
 Kentung (Burma)—Temple.  
 Kenya—Barton, J., Beech, Dècle, Dundas, Frazer, J., Hildebrandt, J., Hobley, Lindblom, Massam, Orde, Routledge, Stooke.  
 Kerbenès—Guénin.  
 Kerewas—Haddon.  
 Keridwen—Davies, E., Nutt, Pughe, O.  
 Kerloas Guénin, Herpin.  
 Kermanshah—Gobineau.  
 Kermaria (Finistère)—Hewitt.  
 Kernos, Cernus—Briffault, Moore, C.  
 Ker-Rohan (Côtes-du-Nord)—Saeuze.  
 Kertch—Drexler, Du Bois, F., Farmakovskii, McPherson, D.  
 Key, Symbolism of—Casas, Elworthy, Hildburgh, Leland, C., MacCulloch, J., Trenearne.  
 Kef(d)zuri-kake emblems—Aston, Ogiwara, Oya, Yamanaka.  
 "Kgoma" ceremony—Roberts, N.  
 Khaddi festival—Dehon.  
 Khajrāho—Burt, Cunningham, A., Fergusson, Smith, V., Stelio.  
 Khami—Randall-MacIver.  
 Khandawa temple (Benares)—Havell.  
 Khande Rāo, Deified chief—Stevenson, Jno.  
 Khāndoba, God—Bālakrishṇa, Fuller, J.  
 Kharakpur Hills—Waddell.  
 Khargeh Oasis—Hornblower.  
 Kharwārs—Crooke.  
 Khattris—Elliot, H.  
 Khēen—McClatchie.  
 Khem—Baissac, Bosc, Bunsen, C., Chabas, Clercq, Cook, A., Cooper, Denon, Döllinger, Drexler, Dühmichen, Ebers, Eerdmans, Featherman, Goldstein, Gould, Heffter, Landa, Lefébure, McClintock, Massey, Meester, O'Neill, J., Parsons, J., Pellegrini, A., Pierret, Renouf, Rougé, E., Rougemont, Schwenck, Tiele, Wilkinson, Wollheim.  
 Kherahi Hills—Martin, R. M.  
 Kherhi—Beglar.  
 Khetlāl—Cunningham, A.  
 Khirnipur—Carlleyle.  
 Khlysty sect—Ellis, H., Grass, Haxthausen, Heard, Leroy, Pearson, Tsakni, Vinson.  
 Khmer towers as mukhalingas—Casey, Goetz.  
 Khonds, Khands—Campbell, J. M., Dalton, E., Reclus.  
 Khoprá—Beglar.  
 Khukhundo—Cunningham, A.  
 Khwān—McClatchie.  
 Khyengs—Fryer, G.  
 Khyetlal—Westmacott, E.  
 Kibuka, King—Cook, A., Frazer, J., Joyce, T. H., Roscoe.  
 Kichang—Beglar.  
 Kies am Neckar—Jacobs, Joh.  
 Kikuyu, The A.—Beech, Frazer, J., Hobley, Routledge.  
 Kilimanjaro—Johnston, H.  
 Kilnaboy (Co. Clare)—Westropp, T.  
 Kimberley (W. Australia)—Mjöberg, Röheim.  
 Kimbondas—Featherman.  
 Kings I (III in Vulgate), xv, 11, Phallic interpretation of—Abbott, L., Lotz, Merx, Plessis, Schenkel, Voltaire.  
 Kingsteignton (Devon)—Parfitt, Pengelly.  
 Kiowa—Scott, H.  
 Kipsikis (Lumbwa)—Barton, J.  
 "Kīrātārjuniya"—Kṛishṇa Sastri.  
 Kisar—Pleyte, C., Schurtz.  
 Kishibojin—Hearn.  
 Kiska—Beglar.  
 Kissar—Jacobsen, A.  
 Kissi—Néel.  
 Kiwai I.—Chalmers, Haddon.  
 Kitui—Röheim.  
 Kizil Bash, "Kissilbashes" (Armenia)—Creagh, J., Cumont.  
 Klausenburg, Kolozsvár, Cluj—Henzen, Neugebauer.  
 Klein-Glein—Much, M.  
 Knockatemple—Westropp, T.  
 Kōan Yng Pou-sah, Goddess—Doré.  
 Kobéna Indians—Röheim.  
 Koça (Indo-Chinese lingam cover)—Bergaigne, Finot, Groslier.  
 Kochs—Kedāranātha.  
 Kodaga—Cavelly.  
 Königsberg—Höfler.  
 Koeto Ardjo—Kinder.  
 Kòh—Anonymous (Chronique).  
 Kohima—Mills, J. P.  
 Koi—Thurston.  
 Kokamthān—Burgess, J., Sinclair.  
 Kokopelli—Fewkes.  
 Kola-tree, Fecundity-giving power of Congo chief's—Torday.  
 Kolgānw—Burgess, J.  
 Kolhapur—Gopi-nātha.  
 Koli—Carlleyle.  
 Kollipaka—Rice, L.

Kolozsvár—Henzen, Neigebaur.  
 Kols—Mitchell, M., Rowney, Tickell.  
 " Komo " society—Tauxier.  
 Komos—Pickard.  
 Konagēri—Rea.  
 Konarak, Konarka—Bishan, Bloch, T., Glasenapp,  
 Guru, Hunter, Long, Rājendralāla, Stelio, Zetland.  
 Konch—Beglar, Cunningham, A., Peppé, T.  
 Konde (MaKonde)—MacKenzie, D. R.  
 Koneim-anim (ithyphallic figure)—Wirz.  
 Kongold society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Kontilla—Beglar.  
 Konur—Burgess, J.  
 Konyaks—Hutton, Mills, J. P.  
 " Koorings "—Mathews, R.  
 Kop—Betham, G. K.  
 Kopari—Beames, Rājendralāla.  
 Koptos—Bissing, Capart, Petrie, F., Pococke, R.,  
 Smith, E.  
 Koran chapter, Water in which soaked drunk by  
 barren women—Sandreczki.  
 Koran. Maxims from, worn by barren women—  
 Certeux.  
 Korau—Carlisle.  
 Korawas (Korachas)—Balfour, E.  
 Kordax—Haigh, Hincks, Krag, Louys.  
 Kordofan—Pallme.  
 " Koré " society—Bazin, Henry, J., Tauxier.  
 Korégānw—Burgess, J.  
 Korku—Cooke, Russell, R.  
 Koryaks—Crawley, Jochelson.  
 Korybantes—Paniagua.  
 Korybas—Creuzer.  
 Korythallia—Schnabel.  
 Kosam—Cunningham, A.  
 " Koshares "—Lummis, Macgowan.  
 Kosi (West African temple prostitutes)—Ellis, A.  
 Kostroma (Russia)—Ralston.  
 Kōta—Butterworth.  
 Kotas, Kotars—Metz, Shortt, Thurston.  
 Ko-te-ate (Maori musical instrument), Symbolism  
 of—Hohepa.  
 Kotgarh—Theobald.  
 Kottacheruvu—Francis.  
 Koukou (Algeria)—Daumas.  
 Koyasu—Pumpelly.  
 Koyis—Thurston.  
 Křeseyn—Grohmann.  
 Krishna district—Boswell.  
 Krishna (or Patālāganga) River—Jagadiṣa.  
 Krishnaism—Eggeling, J., Small, Yogendranātha.  
 Kronos—Buttmann, Höfler.  
 Kteis as amulet—Riess, Wünsch.  
 Kteis on cone sacred to Mylitta—Merezhkovskii.  
 Kteis, Representations of—Basile, Biardot, Brown,  
 J. M., Capitan, Chabouillet, Didon, Dorow, Eisler,  
 Fuhrmann, Gauckler, Geréb, Herodotus, Hild-  
 burgh, Jatta, Jenkins, Luedecke, MacCurdy,  
 Mathews, R., Meester, Ohnefalsch, M., O'Neill, J.,

Oyarzún, Pallary, Paniagua, Philippi, Ploss, S., O.,  
 Sichel, Stoll, Torday, Weininger, Ypsilon.  
 Kteis, Symbolism of—Bachofen, Baur, F. C., Biardot,  
 Bilder-Lexikon, De Gubernatis, Forlong, Lenor-  
 mant, C., Marmora, Odobescu, Rudragauda,  
 Volney.  
 Kteis, Worship of—Buckingham, Burckhardt, J. L.,  
 Dussaud, Laurent, Loiseleur, Perrier, Polemon,  
 Richter, O. v., Volney.  
 Ktenes—Briffault, Bruzza, Capitan, Forrer.  
 Kuan Yin, Kouan- in (goddess)—Hodous, Monnier,  
 D., Réville, A.  
 Kuban (Russia)—Ashik.  
 Kubtūr—Burgess, J.  
 Kuft—Blanchard, R. H.  
 Kui—Rossillon.  
 Kuladyne River—Latter.  
 Kulins—Cooke.  
 Kulu rope-riding—Cooke.  
 Kulwādi (Holeyā)—Thurston.  
 Kum (Persia)—Polak, J.  
 Kumaon—Murray-Aynsley.  
 Kumbhakōnam—Butterworth, Glasenapp, Jagadiṣa,  
 Robinson, T.  
 Kumbhāri—Burgess, J.  
 Kumbhārs—Cooke.  
 Kunbis—Russell, R.  
 Kunibos—Reich, A.  
 Kunwara—Cunningham, A.  
 Kurds—Blau, Briffault, Sestini.  
 Kurgs, Coorgs—Oppert, Rea, Rice, L.  
 Kurhad Khurd—Propert.  
 Kurkus—Ramsay, W.  
 Kurmi—Russell, R.  
 Kurnul—Butterworth, Glasenapp, Spooner, D.  
 Kurubas—Enthoven.  
 Kurukshetra—Cunningham, A.  
 Kurumba—Oppert.  
 Kuruvatti—Rea.

La Chapelle (Haute-Savoie)—Dessaix.  
 La Ferrassie (commune of Savignac-du-Bugue,  
 Dordogne)—Capitan, MacCurdy.  
 La Madeleine (commune of Tursac, Dordogne)—  
 MacCurdy.  
 La Selle (Saône-et-Loire)—Hartland, Marlot.  
 La Vézère—Bilder-Lexikon, Cartailhac, Girod.  
 La Victoria (Venezuela)—Ernst.  
 Labatie-Mont-Saléon (Hautes-Alpes) — Héricart,  
 Roman.  
 Ladakh—Gompertz, Holdich.  
 Ladrone Is.—Gill, W.  
 Lagash—Friedrich.  
 Laguna de la Janda—Cabré.  
 Lahaina—Jenkins.  
 Lahana—Low, B., Roth, L.  
 Lahinch (co. Clare)—Gomme.  
 Lahoul—Francke, Rose, H. A.  
 Lahū Nat—Temple.  
 Lajja Gauri—Hunter.

Lake-dwellings—Anonymous (Anciennes), Heierli, Lehner, Leiner, Messikommer, H., Messikommer, J.  
 Lakha Mandal—Marshall, J. H.  
 Lakheras—Russell, R.  
 Lakshamma (deity)—Sewell.  
 Lakshmi—Cantù, Gopi-nātha.  
 Lakulīśa (deity)—Devadatta.  
 Lal Dhang—Pullan.  
 Lala (Rhodesia)—Hoffman, C. v.  
 Lālā Jas Rāj, founder of Kapriās, worshipped in form of lingam—Money.  
 Lālas—Thurston.  
 Lali Gundaru—Featherman.  
 Lalla Babianou—Biarnay.  
 Lalla Tamesgida—Schwally.  
 Lambèse—Beury.  
 Lamego, Mt. (Portugal)—Leite.  
 Lamps, Phallic representations on, and phalloid—Belleri, Bigot, Brandt, Caskey, Chamonard, Chandruc, Clercq, L., Cook, A., Della Corte, Dölger, Dressel, Ducati, Düttschke, Elworthy, Famin, Fiorelli, Gatti, Kenner, Korn, Le Plat, Liceti, Lorini, Martha, Mau, Meester, Millin, Montfaucon, Passeri, Seroux, Sieveking, Toutain, Vaglieri, Vorberg, Ypsilon.  
 Lampsacus—Imhoof, La Mottraye.  
 Lancashire—X.  
 Lance, Symbolism of—Baissac, Burgt, Weston, J.  
 Landau—Becker-Speier.  
 Landes—Bladé, Dompnier, Macalister.  
 Lango (Uganda tribe)—Driberg.  
 Lanty—Bidault.  
 Laodonia (Lothian)—Jahn, U., Mannhardt, Philippson, Stevenson, Jos.  
 Laon (Aisne)—Fleury, E.  
 Laos—Anonymous (Chron.), Barth, A., Baudesson, Jeanselme, Reinach, L., Verneau, Zaborowski.  
 Lapland—Düben, Friis, Fritzner, Graun, Holmberg, U., Johansson, Krohn, Leem, MacRitchie, Olsen, Reuterskiöld, Scheffer.  
 Lar agrestis—Hild.  
 Lar familiaris—De Marchi, Gerhard, Preuner.  
 Larch, Passing through split—Reiterer.  
 Larissa—Wace, A.  
 Lāt Bhairo (Benares)—Havell.  
 Lauenstein—Ploss.  
 Laugerie-Basse (Dordogne)—Macalister, Much, M., Reinach, S., Rivière, E.  
 Laur Baba—Kalipada.  
 Lauriya—Bloch, T., Cunningham, A., Hunter, Kalipada, Sarat C. Mitra.  
 Laussel (Dordogne)—Bilder-Lexikon, Deonna, Lalanne, Wilke.  
 Lavinium—Cantù, Carcopino, Court, Mannhardt, Mirabeau, Nidek.  
 Le Puy-en-Velay (Haute-Loire)—Collin.  
 Le Querci—Collin.  
 Le Roc (Charente)—Martin, Dr. H.  
 Le Thieulin (Eure-et-Loir)—Morin, A.  
 Lead, Red, in sterility remedy—Bodding.

Lead female figure of Troy—Goblet, Götze, Houssay, Fréd., Hovorka, Parsons, J., Reinach, S., Schliemann, Smith, E.  
 Lead ithyphallic figures—Chantre, Hauser, Hoernes, Kanitz, Much, M.  
 Lead tokens or medals—Bapst, Blanchard, R., Casas, Forgeais, Pulsifer, Rostovtsev, Sommerard, Toulouse.  
 Leaf-wearing festival—Shortt.  
 Le Blanc (Indre)—Martinet.  
 Lebanon, Mt.—Conder, C., Jacques.  
 Lechrain—Leoprechting.  
 Lee River (co. Cork)—Wood-Martin.  
 Legba—Baudin, Béraud, Bouche, Burton, R. F., Duncan, Ellis, A., Farrow, Gray, L., Le Herissé, Mauss, Mockler, Seabrook, Talbot, P., Wood, J., X.  
 Lemnos I.—Pettazzoni.  
 Lemon, Symbolism of—Conder, C., Phillips.  
 Lempde (Puy-de-Dôme)—Merimée.  
 Lenaca—Pickard.  
 "Lēnai" derived from "lingam"—Wait.  
 Lentini—Fiorelli.  
 "Leonard" Nail." See St. Leonard.  
 Lēpākshi—Francis.  
 Lesbos—Georgeukis.  
 Lespugues (Haute-Garonne)—Sacaze.  
 Leti I.—Berkusky, Hoëvell, Nieuwenhuis, G., Riedel, Wilken.  
 Lettuce sacred to Men and still a fecundity-giver—Keimer.  
 Leuglay (Côte-d'Or)—Leclère, J.  
 Leveret's intestines as sterility remedy—Nachtigal.  
 Lew Chew (Riukiu) Is.—Perry, M.  
 Lewis, Isle of (Hebrides)—MacRitchie.  
 Lhota Nagas—Crooke, Mills, J. P.  
 "Lia Fail"—Baudiš, Macalister, MacLagan, R., Westropp, T.  
 Libanus—Archinard.  
 Libentina—Arnobius, Augustinus, Hildebrand.  
 Liber—Antichità, Augustinus, Biardot, Briffault, Cook, A., Döllinger, Fowler, Gilbert, O., Goropius, Hermann, K., Jayne, Keightley, Klausen, Meyer, E. H., Mongez, Rolle, Ruperti, Sabbathier, Santer, Schwenck, Toutain, Voss, Wissowa.  
 Libera—Augustinus, Biardot.  
 Liberalia—Augustinus, Bertrand, F.-M., Boccaccio, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulanger, Brunet, Butler, H. E., Carcopino, Claustre, Court, Dèmeunier, Deubner, Döllinger, Duval, G., Fiedler, Forlong, Hartung, MacLagan, R., Merczhkovskii, Mongez, Noël, F., Pozzoli, Preller, Rolle, Toutain, Wissowa.  
 Liberia—Büttikofer, Reeve.  
 Libya—Bellucci, Bertholon, Newbold, D.  
 License in festivals—Bainbridge, Baker, J. R., Barton, G. A., Baudesson, Baudin, Bowdich, Butler, J., Campbell, D., Campbell, W., Carcopino, Cole, H., Coudreau, Crawley, Crooke, Dehon, Dennett, Desplagnes, Doute, Ellis, W., Eylmann, Farrow, Frazer, J., Fritsch, Haddon, Hahn, F.,

Hambly, Hodson, Holmes, J., Jacobsen, A., Kendall, Kisch, Kohler, J., Kovalevskii, Latcham, La Vaulx, MacCulloch, J., Macmillan, Malinowski, Marshall, J., Martial, Mitchell, M., Moret, Mouliéras, Müller, J. G., Palmer, H., Peggs, Ploss, Post, Preuss, Retord, Réville, A., Risley, Ritter, Robinson, W., Roth, L., Rowley, Rutter, Salmon, G., Scott, G. R., Sestini, Shortt, Sibree, Skeat, Smith, E. W., Snouck, Starcke, Stirling, A., Stocqueler, Sutton, Talbot, P., Thevenot, Thurston, Tickell, Ward, W., Westermarck, Whitehouse, A., Wilken, Wilutsky, X.

Liège—Goblet.

Lightning, Symbolism of—Schwartz.

Lika—Talbot, P.

Liknon—Ahrem, Cook, A., Frazer, J., Gerhard, Harrison, Jahn Rusconi, James, E. O., Michaelis, A., Pringsheim, Rizzo, Strong, E.

Lillooet Indians—Teit.

Lily, Symbolism of—Cook, A., Koru.

Limissò (Cyprus)—Ross, L.

Limoges (Haute-Vienne)—Allou, Tripon.

Limpangāw—Burgess, J.

Lincolnshire—Peacock.

Linga-jatri—Oldfield, H.

Lingalapādu—Sewell.

Linga-puja—Aiken, Anonymous (Cérémonies, Religion), Auber, Aymonier, Balfour, E., Bhagvānlāla, Birch, De B., Birdwood, Bois, Bourke, Boyd, Buchanan-Hamilton, Buck, Burgess, J., Caldwell, Campbell, J. M., Chauvelot, Clough, J., Crawley, Crooke, Ehlers, Eliot, Enthoven, Farquhar, Forbes-Lindsay, Forlong, Forrest, Gehring, Gopinātha, Haafner, Heber, Hunter, Jagadīsa, Johnston, C., Jouveau, Khrishnalal, Kṛishṇa Sastri, Laouénan, Laurie, Macdonell, Manomohana, Meebold, Meykanda, Monier, Muḥammad M. Fānī, Murdoch, Oakley, Oppert, Padfield, Pannellier, Rhenius, Rhode, Rice, L., Ritter, Rodriguez, Rose, H. A., Saldanha, Simpson, W., Stevenson, A., Stühr, Tod, J., Tribunus, Vinaya, Ward, W., Wilson, H.

Linga Purana—Garrett, Hastie, Williams, R., Wilson, H.

Lingam—Aalst, Allen, D. O., Almgren, Ānanda Kaula, Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Anderson, J. H., Angelino, Anonymous (Archcol., Cérém., Chron., Docum., Hindoos, Linga, Religion, Rev. of "Letters", Schwed., Worship, Young), Anquetil, Arnold, E., Aston, Auber, Aymonier, Bahnsen, Baissac, Balfour, C. E., Balfour, E., Barbosa, Barlow, Barnett, Barth, A., Barton, G. A., Basile, Bastian, Baudesson, Baur, F. C., Bayern, R. v., Bayley, Beames, Beglar, Bell, J., Bergaigne, Bernard, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, A., Betham, G. K., Bettany, Beylié, Bhagvānlāla, Bholānātha, Biardot, Bidie, Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, De B., Bird, Birdwood, Blavatsky, Bloch, T., Bluysen, Boeck, Bois, Boitard, Bongard, Bosc, Bosch, Boswell, Boulanger, Bourg, Bourke, Boyd,

Braddock, Bradley, Branfill, Brash, Braun, E., Brecks, Brioux, Briffault, Brinton, Broadley, Broughton, F., Broughton, T., Browne, L., Bruce, J., Brumund, Brunet, Bruzon, Buchanan-Hamilton, Buck, Buckland, Bühler, G., Burder, Burdwan, Buret, Burgess, J., Burnell, Burnouf, Burrow, Burt, C., L. V. de, Cabaton, Cadière, Cain, Caine, Caldwell, Calcott, Calmette, Cambry, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Cantù, Carli, Carlile, Carr, M., Carr, R., Carroll, Casas, Castaing, Castries, Cave, Cavelly, Ceballos, Chabrand, Challes, Chambers, W., Chandrasekhara, Charpentier, Chauvelot, Chevrillon, Claude, Clemens, S. L., Clotten, Clough, E., Clough, J., Cockburn, Codrington, Coedès, Cole, H. H., Colebrooke, Comaille, Conder, C., Congreve, Conolly, Constant, Contant, Cooper, Corre, Cotteau, Coubé, Couldrey, Courtney, Cousens, Couto, Cowie, Cox, Crane, W., Crawford, Crawley, Creuzer, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Cunningham, J. W., Cunningham, J. D., Cust, Duhlmann, J., Dalpatrām, Dalton, E., Dalton, H., Dapper, Dauthendy, Dayā, De Gubernatis, Dellon, Del Mar, Delmas, Dèmeunier, De Riscis, Devadatta, Devendranātha, Deville, Diderot, Doderet, Dorney, Dowson, Dubois, J., Dubois, N., Duff, Duke, Dupuis, Duval, G., Eastwick, Eckermann, Eggeling, J., Ehlers, Eichtal, Eliot, Elliot, H., Ellis, H., Elwin, Elworthy, Enault, Enthoven, Erskine, Evans, J., Ewen, Ewers, Eye, Faria, Farquhar, Fauconney, Fawcett, Featherman, Fergusson, Finot, Fleet, Forbes, A. K., Forbes, J., Forbes-Lindsay, Forlong, Fornander, Forrest, Forster, G., Forsyth, Jas., Fouquières, Fournereau, Foy, Francis, Frank, Frazer, J., Frazer, R., Friederich, Fryer, J., Führer, Gallois, Garde, Gardner, J., Garrett, Garrick, Gauradāsa, Geden, Geldner, Gelpke, Germann, Gerson, Giglioli, E., Gill, R., Giorgi, Ag., Girardet, Glasenapp, Glasfurd, Godwin-Austen, Goetz, Goldingham, Gopinātha, Gordon, E., Gould, Grandidier, Graul, Grose, J., Groslier, Gross, Gubbins, Guerin, J., Guesdon, Guimet, Hallett, Hamilton, N., Hannay, S., Harkness, Harmand, J., Hastie, Havell, Heber, Hengstenberg, Herschel, Hewitt, Higgins, Hira Lal, Hodges, Hodgson, Hoey, Hoffman, E., Holmboe, Hopkins, Horne, C., Howard, E., Huber, Hübbe, Hügel, Hultsch, Humières, Hunter, Hutchinson, J. R., Ince, Jackson, A., Jacobi, H., Jacolliot, Jagadīsa, Jeremias, A., Johns, Jouveau, Juynboll, Kalhana, Kalipada, Kallenberg, Kanne, Karageorgevitch, Kāvāli, Keane, A., Kent, Kern, Kielhorn, King, C., Kirby, Kittel, F., Kittoe, Kleinpaul, Kohlbrugge, Konow, Kreitner, Kṛishṇanātha, Kṛishṇa Sastri, Krom, La Flotte, Lake, Lakshmajī, Landon, Laouénan, La Porte, Larousse, Le Bon, Leclère, Le Gentil, Lehmann, Leonowens, Letourneau, Lévesque, P., Lillie, Lindemann, Loir, Long, E., Longhurst, Luard, Lüders, Lunet, Lyall, A., McClintock, Mackenzie, C., McKenzie, D., Mackenzie, Jas., Macmahon, Mahony, Maisey,

Maisonneuve, Majer, Malet, Manamohana, Manomohana, Mantegazza, Manucci, Marmora, Marshall, J. H., Martin, R. M., Mateer, Mativet, Maufroid, Maurice, Mayo, K., Meebold, Métin, Metz, Meykanda, Miles, Miloué, Minckwitz, Minney, Mirville, Mitchell, J., Mitchell, M., Monier, Monnier, D., Moor, E., Moorcroft, Moore, Les., Morton, Mountnorris, Moura, Müller, C., Müller, G., Müller, Jos., Muhammad, Muhammad M. Fānī, Murdoch, Murray, H., Murray-Aynesley, Nagendranatha, Natesa Aiyar, Nesfield, Newbold, T., Nicholson, B., Nirmal, Noël, F., Norden, Oakley, Officier, Oldfield, H., Oldham, Oliphant, Oman, Oppert, Ouseley, W., Ow, Padfield, Papi, Parks, Parmentier, Pasquier Peggs, Peppé, T., Peppé, W., Perrin, J.-C., Perry, M., Pettazzoni, Phillips, Pleyte, W., Ploss, Pococke, E., Poey, Pogson, Pohle, Polak, M., Polier, Postans, Pourtalès, Powell, A., Pozzoli, Prichard, Priestley, Propert, Pūrṇa-Chandra, Pyke, Raffles, Rājendralāla, Rāmakamala, Rāmakrishṇa, Rameshachandra, Ramsay, W., Rāsavihārī, Rau, Raynaud, H., Rea, Reed, Rehatsek, Reuleaux, F., Rhenius, Rhode, Rice, L., Rice, S., Richards, Ritter, Rivett, Robinson, T., Robson, Rodin, Rodriguez, Rogerius, Roisel, Rolle, Rose, H. A., Rousselet, Rudragauda, Russell, J., Russell, R., Rustamī, Nūsārvaṇī, Sabran, Sacchi, Saint-Hubert, Sainte-Croix, Salt, Saltukov, Samuells, Sarat C. Mitra, Saussaye, Schaeffelen, Scheltema, Schlagintweit, Em., Schoebel, Schomerus, Schopenhauer, Schouten, Seely, Seidenfaden, Sellon, Sewell, Sharrock, Sherring, C., Sherring, M., Sinclair, Slater, Somadeva, Sonnerat, Spooner, D., Steevens, Stelio, Stevenson, A., Stirling, A., Stuart, C., Sumner, Sutton, Sykes, W., Taylor, W., Tennent, Theobald, Thompson, P., Thurston, Tissandier, Tod, J., Tombrink, Townsend, Tribunus, Tugnot, Vallancey, Valle, Vallée, Vellay, Venkata Ramamurti, Venkayya, Verneuil, Vinaya, Vinson, Viṣvanātha N. M., Vogel, Vollmer, Volney, Waddell, Ward, F., Ward, J., Warden, Wechsler, Westmacott, E., Wheeler, J., Whitehead, Bp H., Wilford, Wilke, Wilson, H., Wilson, J., Wollheim, Woodroffe, Würth, Wurm, X., Yeats-Brown, Zaleski, Zetland, Ziegenbalg.

Lingam, Alleged processional use of—Voltaire.

Lingam, All gods finally absorbed into—Natesa Aiyar.

Lingam altar on metal vessel—Rudragauda.

Lingam as apotropaion—Auber, Campbell, J. M., Crooke, Moor, H., Rhenius.

Lingam as fecundity-giver—Auber, Butterworth, Chabrand, Challes, Epp, Haeckel, Hunter, Seely, Tennant.

Lingam as fetish—Temple.

Lingam as mace head in wooden door frame—Cousens.

Lingam a symbol of mountain peak—Oakley, O'Neill, J.

Lingam at neck, Image of horseman with—Oppert.

Lingam at Sringeri, "Brazen mark" (? mask) laid over—Cavelly.

Lingam before image of Khande Rāo—Stevenson, Jno. Lingam between serpents on sculptured slabs around tree—Guimet.

Lingam, Brass mask and head for—Rea.

Lingam called "Father Adam" by Rajput chief—Tod, J.

Lingam, Chrysoberyl and topaz—Campbell, J. M.

Lingam, Cloven, at Gokarna—Cavelly.

Lingam crowning head of stone Buddha—Crawford.

Lingam, Derivation of—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Fergusson, Frazer, R., Havell, Heber.

Lingam, Emerald, mentioned in inscription—Cunningham, A.

Lingam enclosed in gold shell—Beglar.

Lingam, Figure of four-headed Shiva placed on—Wilson, J.

Lingam, Figure of goddess holding—Spooner, D.

Lingam = "the flame in the lotus"—Goldsmith.

Lingam, Garlanded—Marshall, J. H.

Lingam, Golden, in stone box—Raffles, Ritter.

Lingam, Greek phallus derived from—Voltaire.

Lingam, "Growing"—Madden, E.

Lingam, Heifer and steer branded with, for ceremony—Thurston.

Lingam, Ice—Buck, Crooke, Ehlers, Jessop, Kalhana, Newall.

Lingam immersed to bring rain—Forbes, A., Kakku, Stevenson, A.

Lingam in death rites—Enthoven, Rice, L.

Lingam in legends—Anonymous, Bālakrishṇa, Beglar, Bernard, Betham, G. K., Brown, C. P., Brunet, Burgess, J., Cain, Campbell, J. M., Cave, Cavelly, Clough, J., Conolly, Crooke, Cunningham, Dellon, Eastwick, Gallois, Gerson, Glasenapp, Gopinātha, Hawkes, Hultzsch, Hunter, Jackson, A., Jagadīsa, Kauffmann, O., Kittel, F., Krishnamacharlu, Krishṇa Sastri, Leeper, Lévi, Macnicol, Mateer, Nagendranātha, Nelson, J. H., Newall, Oppert, Pannellier, Powell, A., Pozzoli, Rājendralāla, Ramachandra Govind, Rice, L., Richards, Rodriguez, Rose, H. A., Rousselet, Rudragauda, Schaufus, Sherring, C., Stevenson, A., Stirling, A., Taylor, W., Tod, Venkatachallam, Venkata Ramamurti, Viṣvanātha N. M., Walhouse, Walker, A., Ward, W., Watson, Wilks.

Lingam, Inscribed, of 1st cent. B.C.—Rākhaladāsa.

Lingam, Lingayat's, kissed by barren women—Schouten.

Lingam, Liquor sprinkled on—Monier.

Lingam made from cremation ashes—Thurston.

Lingam not allowed to touch ground—Enthoven, Jackson, A.

Lingam not phallic—Cunningham, J. D., Dhana-gopāla, Nallasvami.

Lingam on coins—Anquetil, Bidie, Birdwood, Prinsep, Sewell, Symonds, T., Theobald, Tracy, Tufnell, Wilson, H.

Lingam on grants. See Grants.

- Lingam on ladle used in marriages—Thurston.  
 Lingam on tomb in Buddhist shrine—Gauradāsa.  
 Lingam on tortoise—Martin, R. M.  
 Lingam, Original, divided into twelve parts—Wilford.  
 Lingam. Phallus of Osiris and Dionysus = —Pater-  
 son, J.  
 Lingam placed at foot of banyan tree—Ram Gharib.  
 Lingam, Pyramidal—Boeck.  
 Lingam represented on saints' tombs—Burgess, J.,  
 Crooke, Gordon, E., Madden, E., Stevenson, A.  
 Lingam represented on warriors' tombstones—Rice,  
 L., Wilks.  
 Lingam, Sacrificial blood sprinkled on—Sherring.  
 Lingam tattooed on basivi's arm—Thurston.  
 Lingam. Watering of (and as rain-making rite)—  
 Havell, Russell, R., Thurston, Tissandier, Tod, J.  
 Lingam with five heads—Rea.  
 Lingam with mitred head—Maitre, H.  
 Lingam with projecting arm—Hultzsch.  
 Lingam with projecting head—Ouseley, J.  
 Lingam with sculpture of Shiva issuing from side—  
 Branfill, Gopi-nātha.  
 Lingam with silver eyes—Pogson.  
 Lingam with thousand lingams carved thereon—  
 Cunningham, J. D., Herschel.  
 Lingam without yoni in more ancient form—Rājen-  
 dralāla.  
 Lingam worn by rajahs of Kodaga—Cavelly.  
 Lingam worn on head by Rajasimha II—Kṛṣṇa  
 Sastri.  
 Lingam-worship, Origin of—Ānanda K. Kumāras-  
 vāmi, Anonymous (Rev. of "Ueber"), Bholānātha,  
 Burnell, Cave, Chandrasekhari, Crooke, Cunning-  
 ham, J. D., Dalton, E., De Gubernatis, Farquhar,  
 Glasenapp, Havell, Hume, R. A., Hunter, Keith,  
 Kittel, F., Lyall, A., Maisey, Maurice, Maury,  
 Monier, Muir, Nagendranātha, Nelson, J. H.,  
 Paterson, J., Rāmakṛṣṇa, Rhode, Rice, L.,  
 Robson, J., Schroeder, L., Seely, Sesha, Simpson, W.,  
 Stevenson, Jno., Sykes, W., Wilford, Williams, R.,  
 Wilson, H., Wilson, J., Zetland, Zimmermann, R.  
 Lingam-yoni figured on ring found in Scotland—  
 Tod, J.  
 Lingam-yoni, Symbolism of—Goldsmith, Maisey,  
 Manilāla, Monier, Moore, G., Powell, A., Schertel,  
 Schopenhauer, Soldi, Ward, J., Wilford, Windisch-  
 mann, K., Wollheim, Yarker.  
 Lingam-yoni symbolized on Bali funeral "Ratīa-  
 dana"—Wirz.  
 Lingams, "Air" or "etheric"—Butterworth,  
 Cavelly, Couldrey, Crooke, Glasenapp, Gopi-  
 nātha, Hunter.  
 Lingams, Blue stone—Cunningham, A., Rājendralāla.  
 Lingams, Brass—Mountnorris, Nalinī.  
 Lingams, Bronze—Marshall, J. H.  
 Lingams cannot be removed—Rājendralāla.  
 Lingams, Celts placed around, or worshipped as.  
 See Celts.  
 Lingams, Clay, made daily by Brahmins—Ward, W.  
 Lingams, Copper—Hultzsch, Leclère.  
 Lingams, Crystal—Angelino, Friederich, Glasenapp,  
 Groslier, Kleen.  
 Lingams, Daily making of, a condition of tenure—  
 Vavikar.  
 Lingams, "Elemental"—Butterworth, Cavelly,  
 Couldrey, Crooke, Fleet, Glasenapp, Gopinātha,  
 Hunter, Jagadīṣa, Maclean, Jas., Sewell.  
 Lingams, "Fire"—Sewell.  
 Lingams, Fluted—Bastian, Longhurst.  
 Lingams in relief—Cunningham, A., Maisey, Marshall,  
 J. H., Rāmachandra Kāk, Rea, Simpson, W.  
 Lingams in underground temple—Métin, Murray, H.,  
 Saint-Hubert, Saltukov.  
 Lingams, Marble—Cunningham, A., Vogel.  
 Lingams mentioned before Christ—Hultzsch.  
 Lingams, Meteoric stones worshipped as. See  
 Meteorites.  
 Lingams, Natural stone—Buck, Burgess, J., Butter-  
 worth, Crooke, Cunningham, Enthoven, Hunter,  
 Jackson, A., Longhurst, Monier, Oppert, Rājen-  
 dralāla, Rousselet, Seely, Spooner, D., Stirling, A.,  
 Viṣvanātha N. M.  
 Lingams of special sanctity—Stevenson, A.  
 Lingams on seals—Bloch, T., Devadatta, Marshall,  
 J. H., Taw.  
 Lingams on tablets—Barnett, Burgess, J., Fleet,  
 Glasfurd, Hira Lal, Lüders, Saldanha.  
 Lingams, Plantain sheaf—Moberly.  
 Lingams, Prismatic—Jouveau, Kṛṣṇasvāmi.  
 Lingams, Realistic—Crawford, Deville, Farquhar,  
 Gopi-nātha, Martin, R. M., Raffles.  
 Lingams, Self-producing—Cousens, Crooke, Glase-  
 napp.  
 Lingams, Serpent-encircled—Cole, H. H., Crooke,  
 Dayā, Grandidier, Mackenzie, C., Rea, Tissandier,  
 Tod, J., Viṣvanātha N. M.  
 Lingams, Stone relics of Bornean tribe resembling—  
 Brooke, Roth, L.  
 Lingams, Thread-bound stones described as—Latter.  
 Lingams, The twelve great—Nandalāla, Postans,  
 Postans, Rājendralāla, Rustamji Pestanji  
 Karkaria, Schoebel, Wilson, H.  
 Lingams, Two, not to be worshipped in same house—  
 Oppert.  
 Lingams under canopy of snakes' hoods—Cunning-  
 ham, Francis, Mueller, E.  
 Lingams, Very large—Burt, Carlleyle, Cavelly,  
 Conolly, Crawford, Crooke, Cunningham, A.,  
 Dalton, E., Kittoe, Luard, Manomohana, Marshall,  
 J. H., Martin, R. M., Nicholson, B., Rājendralāla,  
 Saint-Hubert, Spooner, D., Stirling, A., Tod, J.,  
 Vigne, Ward, W.  
 Lingams, "Water"—Crooke, Glasenapp, Hunter,  
 Jagadīṣa.  
 Lingams with brass cap—Cunningham, A., Cunning-  
 ham, J. D.  
 Lingams with carvings and masks—Crooke.  
 Lingams with inscription, Mediaeval—Longhurst,  
 Nalinī.  
 Lingams, Wooden—Grandpré, Rousselet.

Lingarāja, Bhagavati commonly called—Rājendra-lāla.

Lingayats—Anonymous (Lingayats), Anquetil, Atkinson, Balfour, E., Barbosa, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birdwood, Bourke, Brown, C. P., Bruce, J., Burnell, Burnouf, Brunet, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Carr, R., Couldrey, Crooke, Cust, Dalton, H., Dymock, Eastwick, Eliot, Enthoven, Farquhar, Fleet, Forbes, J., Forlong, Forrest, Forsyth, Jas., Frazer, R., Gardner, J., Garrett, Geden, Glasenapp, Gopi-nātha, Grandidier, Graul, Howells, Hunter, Kittel, F., Kṛishṇanātha, Lucas, Lyall, A., Macnicol, Milloué, Mitchell, J., Monier, Moore, G., Oakley, Padfield, Pauw, Phakirappa, Portuguese, Rāmakṛishṇa, Rhenius, Rice, E., Rice, L., Rogerius, Rudragauda, Russell, R., Schouten, Sherring, M., Sinclair, Small, Smith, V., Söderblom, Taylor, W., Tennant, Thurston, Walker, A., Wheeler, J., Wilks, Wilson, H., Würth, Wurm, Yogendranātha.

Lingo (Lingal), Gond deity—Crooke.

Liṅgodbhavamūrti—Gopi-nātha, Kṛishṇa Sastri, Venkayya.

Linkéa-po-pho (near Angkor Thom) = "Mountain consecrated to lingam"—Moura.

Linköping—Gaidoz, Loménic.

Lion, Stone, anointed by barren women—Weston, H.

Lion, Representations of ithyphallic—Cuperus, Macarius, Wilde.

Lion, Symbolism of—Keller, O.

Lion-headed god, Ithyphallic—Pleyte, W.

Lion-headed phalli of apotropaic character—Lefébure, Pleyte, W.

"Lite au Roi"—Callet.

Lithuania—Schrader, O.

Livonia—Lasicki, Meletius, Usener, Westermarck.

Lizard, Symbolism of—Ela, Maricourt, Massey, Sarat C. Mitra, Seler.

Llaima—Oyarzún.

Loango—Bastian, Mantegazza, Pechuël.

Loch Ness—Jolly, McPherson, J.

Lock, Symbolism of—MacCulloch, J.

Locmariaker (Morbihan)—Fréminville, Géhin, Mahé, Martin, H., Tremlett.

Locomotive as fecundity-giver—Butterworth.

Locri—Giannelli.

Locronan (Finistère)—Guénin, Le Braz, Millon.

Loebasius—Creuzer, Voss.

Loir-et-Cher—Houssay, Franc.

Loire-Inférieure—Challes, Léda.

Lokesvara (Buddhist divinity)—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Finot.

Lonād—Sinclair.

Lonār—Burgess, J.

London—Grailot, Heywood, Smith, C. R.

Loom, Symbolism of—Wikman.

Lorī (tribe)—Bray.

Lot (Département)—Béronie, Julien, Le Roy, E., MacCurdy, Maisonneuve, Vacher.

Lot-et-Garonne—Macalister.

Lothian. See Laodonia.

Lotus, Symbolism of—Barker, Barton, F. R., Baur, F. C., Bertrand, F.-M., Cook, A., De Gubernatis, Devendranātha, Goldsmith, Goodyear, Gross, Haddon, King, C., Korn, Murray-Aynsley, Rubin, Soldi, Trumbull, W., Waddell.

Loughcrew (Meath)—Du Noyer.

Lourdes, Water from, drunk by barren Italian women—Zanetti.

Love deities—Crawley, Langdon.

Loyalty Is.—Rochas.

Lozenge, Symbolism of—Goldsmith.

Lozère—Cord.

Luang-Prabang—Jeanselme.

Lubuku society—Anonymous (Notes).

Luc (Var)—Bérenger.

Lucera—Chantre.

Luchon (Haute-Garonne)—Coutil, Du Mège, Sacaze.

"Luck of Edenhall"—Hardwick.

Lumbwa—Barton, J.

Lunkhofen—Barthélemy, F., Chantre, Cournault, Forrer, Heierli, Keller, F., Reinach, S.

Lupercalia—Achaintre, Adam, A., Anonymous (Hist., Lupercal, Lupercali, Transl.), Anthon, Arcin, Artigny, Aston, Badham, Bailey, Banier, Barna, Bayle, Becker, W. A., Bell, J., Bell, T., Berg, Bernard, Berthelot, A., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouchet, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulanger, Braun, Joh., Broughton, T., Browne, L., Brunet, Bruzon, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Carcopino, Casas, Castries, Chompré, Christophe, Claustre, Cook, A., Court, Crombie, Crooke, De Bruyn, De Marchi, Dèmeunier, Deubner, Diderot, Duchesne, DuChoul, Duval, G., Elderkin, Farnaby, Fiocco, Forlong, Fowler, Franklin, Friedländer, Furgault, Gifford, Granger, Gruber, Guerin, M., Halliday, Hartung, Haupt, K., Haverkamp, Hawkins, Hederich, Heinrich, Hewitt, Hild, Hodgson, Höpfner, Holiday, Holmes, R., Hospinian, Jacobi, E., Jayne, Jeyes, Juvenalis, Kennett, B., King, W., Kipping, Kisch, Korn, La Combe, Larousse, Lefébure, Lemaire, Lemprière, Lenormant, C., Lewis, J., Liebrecht, Loisy, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., Madan, Maffei, R., Mannhardt, Marolles, Marquardt, Martignac, Martindale, Mayo, Meursius, Meyer, J., Money, Mongez, Montfaucon, Murray, M., Nitsch, Noël, F., Orsato, Ousel, Ovidius, Owen, C., Panvinio, Pierrugues, Pitiscus, Ploss, Plutarchos, Pozzoli, Prateus, Preller, Rambach, Rauschnick, Reid, Reinach, S., Reitzenstein, F., Rose, H. J., Rosinus, Ross, A., Rupert, Sabatier, Sabbathier, Samter, Saubert, Saussaye, Schiappalaria, Schlichtegroll, K., Schroeder, L., Schwegler, Schwenck, Shakespeare, Sheridan, Shields, Silvecane, Smith, R., Stapleton, Stocker, Struve, B. Tomasini, Turchi, Unger, Vollmer, Vossius, G., Weber, W. E., Weidner, Westermarck, Wide, Wilson, H., Wilson, T., Wissowa, Zumpt.

Luperci originally stark naked—Franklin.

Lusoi—Reichel.

Luxemburg—De Keyser, Sibenaler.



Luxor—Description, Schidrowitz.

Luzy (Nièvre)—Bidault.

Lycia—Petersen, E.

Lydia—Döllinger, Sestini.

Lyons—Chantre.

Mâ—Cumont.

Maacha—Fillion, Merx, Plessis, Schenkel.

Macedonia—Imhoof, Reinach, S., Solmsen.

Machakos (Uganda)—Stooke.

Macusis—im Thurn.

Madagascar—Ellis, W., Frazer, J., Hurd, Le Gentil, Lewis, A., Mondain, Shaw, G., Sibree, Soury-Lavergne, Vaissière, Van Gennepe, Westermarck.

Madaura (M'daourouch)—Gsell.

Madagas—Hibbert.

Madras—Berkusky, Butterworth, Fryer, J., Glase-napp, Krishna Sastri, Marshall, J. H., Naṭeṣa Śāstri, Rea, Sewell, Spooner, D.

Madura—Chauvelot, Crane, W., Del Mar, Delmas, Eastwick, Fouquières, Glase-napp, Guimet, Karageorgevitch, Landon, Mitchell, M., Nelson, J. H., Powell, A., Walker, F.

"Maia momoa" stones covered with representations of vulva—Young, J.

"Maena"—"phallus"—Dölger.

Māgalā—Rea.

Māgh festival—Dalton, E., Macmillan.

Magic, Nudity in—Bilder-Lexikon, Bonser, Briffault, Brown, C. P., Busch, Cabaton, Crooke, Feilberg, Gaster, Monteil, Reiterer, Sarat C. Mitra, Smith, K. F., Tremearne, Wellhausen.

Magic, Pudenda in—Foy, Henry, V., Hirn, Preuss.

Magic stick rubbed on abdomen of barren woman by witch-doctor—Wikar.

Magical theory *re* phallicism—Schmidt, W.

Magna Mater—Augustinus, Cumont, Goldsmith, Money, Smith, E., Ward, J.

Magnesia a sterility remedy—Weismann.

Mahābaleshvara—Viṣvanātha N. M.

Mahābalipur. See Seven Pagodas.

Mahābhārata—Crooke, Davids, Hopkins, Johansson, Muir, Rāmākrishṇa, Vijayachandra.

Mahābināyaka Hill—Chandrasekhara, Hunter.

Mahadeo (Mahadeva) Hills—Buck, Fleet, Martin, R. M.

Mahādeopur—Cunningham, A., Garrick.

Mahadev ka Ling, Mt., regarded as lingam—Madden, E.

Mahadwesaran—Harkness.

Mahākāla, Ithyphallic figure of—Burgess, J.

Mahākāla one of the twelve great lingams—Wilson, H.

Mahālinga—Jagadīśa.

"Maharajahs"—Ashbee, Barton, G. A., Beharāmājī, Blavatsky, Canney, Crooke, Eliot, Farquhar, Forlong, Goetz, Hastie, Heckethorn, Hunter, Karsandās, Le Bon, McKenzie, John, Mackichan, Milloué, Mitchell, J., Monier, Murdoch, Robson, Russell, R., Schmidt, K., Weber, A., Yogen-dranātha.

Mahdia (Tunisia)—Merlin.

Mahédia—Schulten.

Mahishmardini puja—Ward, W.

Mahuli—Burgess, J.

Maidus—Kroeber.

Maihar State—Spooner, D.

Mailu Govi festival—Saville.

Maine—Bates, O.

Maithuna. See Shaktism.

Maiuma festival—Carcopino, Stark, Taylor, L.

Maize sprinkled with pudendal blood—Bancroft, Garcia, Herrera.

Maize, Ceremonies connected with—Bancroft, Garcia, Herrera, Owen, M., Parsons, E., Schoolcraft, Voth.

Majo cult—Wirz.

Makundpur—Beglar.

Malabar—Di Martino, Fernández Navarrete, Gaya, Logan, Moore, Lew., Phillips, Polo, Roggeveen, X.

Malabar Hill (Bombay)—Douglas.

Malanda (Queensland)—Mjöberg.

Mālas—Thurston.

Malay Peninsula—Evans, I., Gimlette, Hambly, Skeat.

Malayāli—Logan.

Male offspring, Rites to obtain—Anonymous (Young), Cormack, Forbes, A. K. See Ashvamedha.

Malikarji (city)—Mackenzie, C.

Mal Paharias—Risley.

Malta—Griffiths, Inman, Marmora, Waring, Zammit.

Mālwadi (Sātārā)—Burgess, J.

Mamabolo and Blaauwberg peoples—Thilenius.

Mambre—Briffault.

Mammoth ivory, Possible phallic objects in—Volkov.

Mamoji—Howey.

Man, I. of—Daniels, C., Feltham, Moore, A., Sache-verell.

Mānasa Lake—Crooke.

Manche—Fleury, J.

Mandans—Casas, Catlin, Featherman, Landa, Lewis, M., Liebrecht, Preuss, Reich, Röheim, Van Gennepe, Wied.

Mandār—Beglar.

Mt. Mandara, Lingam a symbol of—De Gubernatis.

Māndhātā, I.—Cousens, Crooke, Forsyth, Jas., Glase-napp, Hunter.

Mandi snake god, Lingam shrine of—Vogel.

Mandira temple dedicated to lingam—Birdwood.

Maṇḍūr—Marshall, J. H.

Mandrake—Abbott, L., Banier, Bartholomaeus, Bégin, Bennett, W. H., Bertholet, Bilder-Lexikon, Browne, T., Conway, Crescenzi, Daniels, C., Davies, T., De Gubernatis, Delitzsch, F. J., Delitzsch, O., Deusing, Dieterich, J., Dillmann, Dyer, T. F., Ewers, Folkard, Frazer, J., Friedreich, Furrer, Gaster, Gerard, Gilbert, E., Ginzberg, Grasse, Gunkel, Harris, R., Harris, T., Hertz, W., Horst, G., Jaworskij, Joret, Knobel, Lammert, Lange, J., La Perrière, Lemnius, Luschan, McClintock, McKenzie, D., Machiavelli, Männling, Mattioli, Maundrell, Maurer, F., Mey, Minakata,

- Mordell, Panzer, Perrot, Pettigrew, Pfeiffer, A., Praetorius, Randolph, C., Raynaud, G., Reclus, Reinöhl, Salmon, W., Savonarola, Schenck von Grafenberg, Schmidel, Somadeva, Starr, Stern, Summers, Tabernaemontanus, Tate, M., Trevelyan, Tristram, Tuch, Vallot, Veth, Virendra, Wegener, Winer, Wright, T., sr., Wuttke.
- Mangalagudda—Sewell.
- Manial—Blackman.
- Manichaeans—Bourke, Cohen, C., Crawley, Laurent, Mantegazza, Mignard, Olliver, Sainte-Croix, X.
- Manioc a fecundity symbol—Tastevin.
- Manipur—Berkusky, Hodson, Mills, J. P.
- Mānjhis—Cooke, Rose, H. A.
- "Manneken Pis"—Simrock.
- Mano in fica*—Baker, F., Caylus, Ceballos, Clercq, L., Cook, A., Douce, Ducati, Elworthy, Famin, Fiorelli, Gurlitt, W., Hildburgh, Lafaye, MacCulloch, J., Mallery, Michaelis, A., Riffer, Rubin, Sumner, Weeks, W.
- Mānpura—Hunter.
- Mantrams recited by barren women—Thurston.
- Maori. See New Zealand.
- Mapono—Thilenius.
- Mār Sābā's date palm—Cana'an.
- Mará—Béglar.
- Marabouts. See Fakirs.
- Maragha—Ritter.
- Marai—Spooner, D.
- Marajo (Brazil)—Netto.
- Maravans—Thurston.
- Māri Baloch (tribe)—Bray, Crooke.
- Mária-Csálad—Hempel, Hoernes, Reinach, S.
- Marind-anim—Róheim, Wirz.
- Marissa (Marésha)—Peters, J.
- Mārkaṇḍēya, Legend of—Dellon, Gopinātha, Pozzoli.
- Mārkaṇḍi—Cousens, Cunningham, A.
- Marlieux (Ain)—Callet.
- Marne—Baye, Cartailhac, Collin, Guillaume, Reinach, Soldi.
- Marquesas—Lisyanski, Murray, G. A., Rollin.
- Marriage feasts eaten by barren women—Zebouin.
- Marriage, Mock—Mohinimohana.
- Marriage Rite, Roman. See Mutinus.
- Marriage rites and customs—Bader, Bastian, Boitard, Briffault, Burekhardt, J. L., Cerulli, Condon, Crawley, Crooke, Czaplicka, Démeunier, Di Martino, Dudevant, Du Ménil, Dymock, Featherman, Gaya, Grindon, Haas, Halliday, Hanneken, Ilowitt, im Thurn, Jochelson, Johnston, H., Krashennikov, Lasaulx, Łasicki, Lindemann, Mallat, Mantegazza, Meletius, Moore, T., Ohnfelsch, M. H., Rose, H. A., Schrader, O., Skinner, H., Steller, Volkov, Wachsmuth, C., Westermarck.
- Marriage, "Sacred"—Farnell.
- Marsa Matruh—Bates.
- Martin, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.
- Marwāris—Crooke.
- Mary, Virgin—Frazer, J.
- Marzabotto—Hirschfeld, G.
- Mas-d'Azil (Ariège)—Burkitt, Mainage, Morgan, J., Piette, Wilke.
- Masai—Bagge, Kreglinger, Merker.
- "Masar" (Morocco ?)—Le Blanc.
- Mashona—Bullock.
- Masiyeni—Earthy.
- Masks, Phalli with—Tuchmann.
- Masks possibly phallic survivals—Butt-Thompson.
- Mass, Black—Laurent.
- Massachusetts—Rau.
- Masschah—Baissac, Barton, G. A., Cobern, Dujardin, Eerdmans, Gressmann, Hamilton, N., Kay, Paton, L., Sellin, Smith, R., Sumner.
- Masturbation, Ritual—Albright, Eisler, Ellis, H., Lefébure, Mantegazza, Mirabeau, Róheim.
- Masuren—Toeppen.
- Matabele—Jones, N., Nielsen.
- Mathurā—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Growse.
- Matia Kanbis—Enthoven.
- Matura Tonga, New Zealand phallic image Anonymous (Recent).
- Maui—Jenkins.
- Maumbury Rings—Gray, H. St. G.
- Maut—Cooper, Revillout.
- Mautton—Saint-Hubert.
- Mawungu—Butt-Thompson.
- May Day customs—Artigny, Hardwick, Maurice, Rogers, C., Strausz.
- May, I. of (Fifeshire)—Mackinlay, Rogers, C.
- Maya, "Phallus sign" in—Arnold, C., Förstemann.
- Mayas—Arnold, C., Bancroft, Brinton, Featherman, Förstemann, Gann, Garcia, Hernández, Herrera, Parry, Rosny, L., Schellhas, Spence, L., Thomas, C.
- Mayo, County—Wood-Martin.
- Maypole, Symbolism of—Baur, F. C., Bayley, Bugiel, Goldsmith, Grindon, Hardwick, Higgins, Mordell, Róheim, St.-Johnston, Wood-Martin, Woodroffe.
- May-tree, Symbolism of—Róheim.
- "Mbari" festival—Whitehouse, A.
- Mbau (Fiji)—Hornell.
- "Mbobo" dance—Champion.
- Mbolli—Talbot, P.
- Meadowsweet as sterility remedy—Tabernaemontanus.
- Me Bao (spirit of fecundity)—Silvestre.
- Mecca—Braun, Joh., Casas, Du Mans, Fabri, Foote, T., Gaudefroy, Grimme, Hottinger, Lenormant, F., Nöldeke, O'Leary, Rutter, E., Smith, R., Snouck, Wood, W., Zwemer.
- Mecklenburg—Bartsch.
- Medals, Phallic subjects on—Arneth, Halliday, Longpérier, Marion, Milani, Odobescu, Rathgeber.
- Mediaeval phallicism—Bapst, Blanchard, R., Blavatsky, Casas, Cibrario, Forgeais, Fuchs, Gaidoz, Hardwick, Heusler, Jahn, U., Kelly, Kemble, King, C., Kovalevskii, Kuhn, A., MacLagan, R., Maxwell, H., Murray, M., Noury, Philippon, Rank, Sacchi, Sancy, Spence, L., Stevenson, Jos., Summers.
- "Medicine dance" of Mandans—Lewis, M.
- "Medicine" ingredients—Frazer, J., Kidd, Talbot, P.

- Medina—Goldziher.  
 Megalesia—Creuzer.  
 Megaliths—Atgier, Borlase, Campbell, J. M., Cessac, Chantre, Dessaix, Evans, I., Fréminville, Géhin, Guénin, Hoernes, Hutton, Launay, Malvert, Martinet, Neuville, Paniagua, Reinach, S., Richards, Rust, J., Schenk, Tremlett, Walhouse, Worsfold.  
 Megalopolis—Belger, Görres, Pellerin, Reinach, S., Staïs.  
 Megara—Pfister.  
 Megiddo—Wood, W.  
 Mehtars—Russell, R.  
 Meillant (Cher)—Martinet.  
 Meirôn (Upper Galilee)—Vincent, H.  
 Meitheis—Hodson.  
 Melanesia—Codrington, Grabowsky, McKenzie, D., Seligman, Thilenius.  
 Melos I.—Pervánoglous.  
 Melshach Well—McPherson, J.  
 Memorial celebrations for dead—Laing.  
 "Menat," Phallic significance of the—Budge, Thomas, E.  
 Mende (Macedonia), Ass on earliest coins of—Abbott, G. F.  
 Mende (Lozère)—Cord.  
 Mendes—Antichità, Bauer, Br., Bell, W., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Brosses, Burder, Buret, Chapotin, Court, Döllinger, Dupuis, Ellis, H., Friedreich, Herodotus, Hirt, Kellogg, Kisch, Larcher, Lefebvre, Lepsius, Merezhkovskii, Mongez, Panofka, Panormita, Pashlev, Pauw, Prichard, Reinach, S., Riehm, Röheim, Sabatier, Schweighäuser, J., Sourdille, Strabo, Voltaire, Vossius, G., Wiedemann, A., Witkowski.  
 Menhirs—Arbois, Astley, Baudouin, Bénard, Blin, C., L. V. de, Cartailhac, Casas, Cauzons, Delort, Deschamps, Dussaud, Guénin, Guiart, Herpin, King, C., Macalister, McKenzie, D., MacLagan, R., MacRitchie, Maricourt, Millon, Mills, J. P., Miln, Mitchell, A., Mortillet, G., Mortillet, P., Murray-Aynsley, Nicole, P., Palmer, S., Paniagua, Paton, L., Perrin, Peyrony, Reinach, S., Rivière, St.-Johnston, Siret, L., Waring, Worsfold.  
 Menstrual blood in sterility rites—Doutté, Russell, R., Wliskoeki.  
 Menstrual rags tied to sacred trees by barren women—Villot.  
 Menton (Alpes-Maritimes)—Paniagua, Piette.  
 Mentz—Lindenschmit.  
 Menuti (near Alexandria)—Lumbroso.  
 Meraka—Sarasin.  
 Merauke—Nieuwenhuis, G.  
 Mernel (Ille-et-Vilaine)—Orain.  
 Meru, Mt., prototype of lingam—Birdwood, Oakley, O'Neill, J., Wilford.  
 Merus (Bali shrines)—Friederich.  
 Mesa Verde—Fewkes.  
 Meshed (Persia)—Polak, J.  
 Mesopotamia—Banks, Gould, Kyriakos, Layard, H., Tinkdj, Woolley, Zebouin.  
 "Message-sticks"—Roth, W.  
 Mesvres (Saône-et-Loire)—Lex.  
 Meteorites as lingams—Andree, Conolly, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Dalberg, Hopkins, Peppé, T., Walhouse.  
 Meter cult—Prott.  
 Methodists—Olliver.  
 Methymna—Quandt.  
 Metternich stela—Budge, Golenishchev, Lexa, Moret, Thompson, C.  
 Meurthe-et-Moselle—Barthélemy, F., Bleicher, Martinet, Reinach, S.  
 Meuse—Blanchard, R.  
 Mewar—Tod, J.  
 Mexico—Andree, Arnold, C., Aubin, Baissac, Baldwin, Bancroft, Beuchat, Biart, Boban, Boturini, Bourke, Brackel, Brasseur, Brinton, Canney, Carli, Castañeda, Ceballos, Claine, Danzel, Debray, Dieterich, A., Dussaud, Eichtal, Gentiluomo, Gray, L., Grosse, Guillemin, Hagar, Hamy, Heckethorn, Herrera, Humboldt, Karsch, Kidder, Kingsborough, Kircher, Kroll, Laet, Lafargue, Lasch, León, Longpérier, Lumholtz, McKenzie, D., Muler, Müller, J. G., Parry, Paso, Peet, Preuss, Rau, Réville, A., Röheim, Russell, J., Schmidt, W., Selden, Seler, Spence, L., Starr, Strebel.  
 Mezin (Lot-et-Garonne)—Macalister.  
 Mézine (Ukraine)—Volkov.  
 Mian Bibi—Lāla, Rose, H. A.  
 Miaos—Braam.  
 "Michaux pebble"—Chabouillet.  
 Michiahe—Aston.  
 Midsummer Day—Astley, Frazer, J., Pearson, Vellay, Westermarck.  
 Midzi ye Chinamata—Shropshire.  
 Mikirs—Lyall, C., Stack.  
 Milk of various animals as sterility remedy—Haas, A., Hilton, Paulitschke, Piperno, Zanetti.  
 Mill, Symbolism of—Silberer.  
 Millet—Höfler.  
 Min—Albright, Baikie, Barton, G. A., Bénédict, Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, S., Bissing, Breasted, Brunet, Budge, Cailliaud, Canney, Capart, Cooper, Daressy, Ebers, Engel, O., Erman, Gardiner, Hopfner, Jeremias, Keimer, Knight, Kunike, Lange, H., Lexa, Mallon, Mariette, A., Maspero, Meyer, E., Moret, Müller, W. M., Murray, M. A., Orelli, K., Paton, Petrie, F., Phythian, Pierret, Renouf, Roeder, Röheim, Schmidt, A., Sethe, Smith, E., Stewart, T., Tiele, Turchi, Vaerting, Virendra, Weber, W. G., Wiedemann, A., Wilkinson, Wood, W.  
 Minaeans—Featherman.  
 Minerva—Korn, Roulez.  
 Minet el Beida—Schaeffer.  
 Minnahassa—Bickmore, Clercq, F., Riedel.  
 Minnetarecs (Gros Ventres)—James, E., Wied.  
 Minoan goddess, Pillar of—Barton, G. A.  
 Minotaur (?), Ithyphallic—Ridder.  
 Miphletzeph—Fabri, Gractz, Merx, Selden.

- Mirrors, Phallic subjects on—Benndorf, De Cou, Ducati, Gerhard, Kircher, Stais.
- Mirzapur—Crooke.
- Mission Indians—Rust.
- Mistletoe—Arbois, Batchelor, Bidault, Bourke, Browne, L., Davies, E., Dottin, Farbridge, Frazer, J., Gollut, Hovorka, Jayne, Kendrick, Ledwich, Martial, Mayo, R., Parkinson, J., Pughe, J., Reade, Rhys, Tod, Tremearne.
- Mithraic monuments—Detlefsen, Drummond, Hancarville, Hyde, T.
- Mithraism—Auber, Evans, A., Hyde, T., Jeremias, A., King, C., Lajard.
- "Mithuna"—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi.
- Mitra Saptimi festival—Buck.
- M'Kahtla. See BaKgatla.
- Mkulwe—Hamberger.
- Moab—Frazer, J., Jaussen, Kautzsch.
- Modena—Cavedoni.
- Moesia—Sestini.
- Mohbormeh rite—Ellis, A.
- Mohenjo-daro—Marshall, J. H.
- Mohrungen—Lemke.
- Moloch, Khioun, or Haoh—Baissac, Mantegazza, Mirabeau, Vincent, H.
- Molokai I.—Brigham, Krämer.
- Momia, Sierra—Breuil, H.
- Monceaux (Corrèze)—Blavatsky.
- Moneyba, Canarian goddess—Abercromby.
- Monkeys, Phallic character of Japanese clay—Culin.
- Monks Rishborough (Bucks)—Clinch.
- "Mono, El"—Alcalde, Breuil, H.
- Monomotapa—Bernard, Hurd, Riolan.
- Mons (Algeria)—Delamare.
- Mons (Belgium)—Schayes.
- Monsoils (Rhône)—Savoie.
- Mont Beuvray (Saône-et-Loire)—Déchelette, Thédenat.
- Mont César (Oise)—Barthélemy, A., Graves.
- Mont-Chatelet (Haute-Marne)—Grignon.
- Montealegre—Paris.
- Montelione—Capialbi.
- Montespan (Haute-Garonne)—Capitan, MacCurdy.
- Montharville (Eure-et-Loir)—Morin, A.
- Montrose (Forfarshire)—Tod, J.
- Monumbo—Vormann.
- Moon, Ceremonies connected with—Arbousset, Berdau, Enthoven, Henry, J., Kronfeld, Miln, Ploss, Radermacher, Stow.
- Moon, Symbolism of—Bonstetten, De Gubernatis, Leland, C., Siecke, White, W.
- Moquis, Mokis. See Hopis.
- Moravia—Dudik, Keith, Koudelka, Mattula.
- Morbihan—Atgier, Baring-Gould, Black, C. B., Bonnemère, Cayot, Edwards, G., Forbes-Leslie, Fouquet, Fréminville, Géhin, Guénin, Herpin, MacCulloch, E., Macquoid, Martin, H., Miln, Monnier, Murray-Aynsley, Penhouët, Spence, L., Tremlett.
- Mordvins—Abercromby, Smirnov.
- Morioris—Skinner, H.
- Mörnir = völsi—Neckel.
- Morocco—Basset, Chénier, Doutté, Frazer, J., Goulven, Herber, Hooker, Laoust, Le Blanc, Montet, E., Mouliéras, Salmon, G., Schlagintweit, Ed., Westermarck.
- Morvan—Bidault.
- Moses—Huet.
- Moss, Decoction of, as fecundity-giver—Scheffer.
- Mostar—Salaman.
- Mosul—Layard, H., Zebouin.
- Mother goddess(es)—Bunsen, C., Gurlitt, W. Mackenzie, D. A., Pearson, Röheim, Tudot.
- "Mother" of Russian sects a survival of Cybele—Legge.
- "Mother Rock" (Arizona), Female phallic symbols on—Stevenson, M.
- Mound-builders—Pect.
- Mountains, Symbolism of—Casas.
- Mourning customs—Eylmann, Frazer, J., Müller, W., Röheim, Stannus, Wayland.
- Mouse, Roasted, eaten by barren women—Teit.
- Mouth, Symbolism of—Canney.
- Mowat (New Guinea)—Beardmore, Crawley.
- Moxas (Peru)—Anonymous (Abrégé, Relation).
- "Moza" amulet—Knight, A.
- Mozambique—Linschoten, Mocquet, Stoll.
- Mros—St. John, R.
- Mubangi—Willoughby, W.
- Mudras representing lingam or yoni—Stevenson, A., Woodroffe.
- Muemba society—Butt-Thompson.
- Muhammadan customs—Arnold, T. W., Arvieux, Bates, O., Beglar, Bertherand, Billard, Blackman, Blanchard, R. H., Bliss, Bois, Bray, Budge, Burckhardt, Campbell, J. M., Cana'an, Certeux, Chardin, Chénier, Crooke, Curtiss, Denon, Depont, Doughty, Doutté, Du Bois, J., Du Mans, Erdmans, Enthoven, Eugenien, Evans, I., Francis, Frazer, J., Goldziher, Grierson, Jacquot, L., Lane, Lawrence, W., Maltzan, Margoliouth, Mouliéras, O'Brien, A., Patton, Philby, Rutter, E., Salmon, G., Schultz, Schwally, Tānkidji, Thevenot, Tod, J., Trumelet.
- "Mujerados"—Bilder-Lexikon, Brinton, Hammond, Hrdlicka, Hughes, Karsch, Krafft, Marro, Moll, Remondino, Schrenck, Stoll.
- Mukha-linga—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Anonymous (Chron.), Aston, Beglar, Bloch, T., Boeck, Broadley, Cabaton, Chandrasekhari, Cockburn, Cunningham, A., Fleet, Garrick, Guimet, Havell, Hodgson, B., Hunter, Jagadīsa, Kṛishṇa Sastri, Lulius, Manamohana, Marshall, J. H., Martin, R. M., Oppert, Parmentier, H., Pullan, Rākhala-dāsa, Spooner, D.
- Mukhalinga on fish—Martin, R. M.
- Mukhalingam (place)—Venkata Ramamurti.
- Mulberry bark as sterility remedy—Zanetti.
- Mule, Representations of ithyphallic—Antichità, Barré, Baumeister, Benndorf, Braun, E., Brizio, Caylus, Collignon, Creuzer, Duhn, Edgar, Fiorelli, Friedrich, Furtwängler, Gardner, E., Gerhard,

- Giglioli, G., Gnirs, Herrmann, P., Heydemann, Hoppin, Jatta, Klein, W., Körte, G., Lambrino, Lenormant, Leroux, Malten, Mavence, Milliet, Millin, Negrioli, Newton, C., Orsi, Picard, Pottier, Reinach, S., Ridder, Schreiber, Schroeder, L., Smith, A., Stackelberg, Stefani, Stephani, Wäntig.
- Mullet, Symbolism of—Marshall, J.
- "Mülunga" ceremony—Siebert.
- Mummy, Ithyphallic—Rosellini, Schoebel.
- Mummy-pit, Sojourn in, as sterility cure—Oliphant.
- Mundešvari Hill—Chandrašekhari.
- Muralis—Fuller, J.
- Murpar—Beglar.
- "Murrawin" ceremony—Mathews, R.
- Murrumbidgee tribes—Mathews, R.
- Murtūda Shahis, Tantric rites of—'Abdu'l Wali.
- Musahars—Crooke.
- Musée secret de Naples. See Cabinet.
- Mushroom, Symbolism of—Dieterich, Hildburgh.
- Musquakies (Outagamies)—Owen, M.
- Mussels, Symbolism of—Schultze, S., Stephani.
- Musulleh—Curtiss.
- Mutinus, Mutunus—Antichità, Arnobius, Augustinus, Aust, Bell, J., Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Bilder-Lexikon, Bloch, I., Bouillet, M.-N., Braun, E., Brisson, Brunet, Bünnemann, Casali, Casas, Christophe, Collier, Corin, Cox, Creuzer, Dacier, De Gubernatis, De Marchi, Dèmeunier, Döllinger, Döpler, Dümmler, Du Lignon, Duval, G., Gilbert, O., Gruber, Gulielmus, Hartung, Hederich, Heffter, Hildebrand, Hotman, Klausen, Kleinpaul, Kornmann, Lactantius, Laurentius, Lécivain, Lefèvre, Leland, C., Lempriere, Lenormant, C., Lipen, McClintock, Martini, Meursius, Mirabeau, Mongez, Monnier, D., Nardini, F., Noël, F., Odolant, O'Neill, J., Orelli, J., Panofka, Pech, Pierrugues, Pomey, Pozzoli, Preller, Rumbach, Reitzenstein, Rossbach, A., Rottmann, Sagittarius, Saumaise, Speidel, Struve, B., Torquemada, Tuchmann, Usener, Vives, Voltaire, Vossius, G., Walz, Westermarck, Wissowa.
- Mutsuns—Featherman.
- Muzaffarnagar—Somadeva.
- Mwanga, Sacred snake, invoked by barren women—Roscoe.
- Mwimbe—Orde-Browne.
- Mycenae—Göttling, Guhl, Strong, H.
- Mylitta—Anonymous (Milita, Mylitta), Baring-Gould, Barton, G. A., Bauer, L., Bell, J., Bernard, Bertrand, F.-M., Bouillet, M.-N., Brunet, Bunsen, C., Canney, Cantù, Carriere, Charles, Christophe, Claustra, Creuzer, Döllinger, Dunlap, Duval, G., Eckermann, Eichler, Engel, W., Geréb, Gerhard, Graduate, Gruber, Hartland, Hartung, Hecke-thorn, Hederich, Heeren, Herrmann, M., Heuzey, Hurd, Jacobs, F., Jurieu, Kenrick, Korn, Kummer, Kurts, Langdon, Larcher, Larousse, Laurentius, Lempriere, Lenormant, F., Lindemann, Macalister, MacLagan, R., Mallet, Maréchal, Meier, E., Merezhkovskii, Mongez, Münter, Noël, F., Orelli, K., Polak, M., Pozzoli, Sabatier, Selden, J., Sinibaldi, Stein, Ursin.
- Mylloi—Barré, Ciaceri, Dudley, Elderkin, Frazer, J., Höfler, Lanoë, Lenormant, F., Münter, Paris, Pearson, Preller, Rinck, Rohde, Rolle, Wachsmuth, W., Wellauer.
- Myrtle, Symbolism of—Freese, Kleinpaul, Korn, Reinach, A.
- Mysore—Elliot, R., Hunter, Powell, A., Rice, L., Vogel, Wilks.
- Mysteries, Pudenda in—Allard, Angus, S., Anonymous (Rev. of Iamb.), Anse, Arnobius, Banier, Baumgarten, M., Baur, F. C., Bergk, Biardot, Blötzer, Boulanger, Braun, E., Brouwer, Buonarroti, Butler, H. E., Castellan, Chaussard, Cheetham, Chompré, Christie, Clemen, Conder, C., Constant, Couve, Creuzer, Dieterich, A., Dölger, Döllinger, Dupuis, Eggeling, J. H., Elderkin, Engel, W., Farnell, Fasold, Fellows, Gardner, P., Gerhard, Gould, Graillot, Guattani, Habert, Hagenmacher, Hammer, Hancarville, Hartmann, J. D., Heindel, Henne, Hild, Hildebrand, Iamblichus, Inghirami, Jardé, Jong, Keane, Kern, O., Kiesewetter, Körte, A., Korn, Lafitau, Lami, Lavington, Le Clerc, Lécivain, Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., Lindemann, Loisy, Maass, Marquart, Meester, Mirville, Mommsen, Mongez, More, Newton, J., Oliver, Orelli, J., Panel, Parthey, Pauw, Plessing, Preller, Rinck, Rohde, Rolfinck, Rolle, Ross, A., Sainte-Croix, Schoebel, Schoemann, Schröter, Spon, Starck, Taylor, T., Uvarov, Wake, Wegscheider, Wellauer, Yarker.
- My-thành—Anonymous (Chron.).
- Mzchet—Bayern.
- Nablus—Mills, J.
- Nacheibe (New Guinea)—Sande.
- Nadikēri—Rea.
- Nadola—Garrick.
- Nagardhan—Crooke.
- Nagas—Hodson, Hutton, Mills, J. P., Oldham.
- Nagod State—Marshall, J. H.
- Nagor—Beglar, Carlleyle, Garrick.
- Nāgpur—Cousens.
- Nahuatl—Featherman.
- Nail, Symbolism of—Höfler.
- Nair—Peppé, T.
- Naked Goddess—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Canney, Contenan, Dussaud, Fritze, Glotz, Goblet, Heuzey, Jamot, Macalister, Pigorini, Reinach, S., Séchan, Ward, W. H.
- Naked woman, Adoration of, by the Isma'iliyeh—Bruna, Curtiss.
- Naked women, Representations of, as fertility symbols—Weber, Fried.
- Nāk Pān—Finot.
- Nālatwād—Burgess, J.
- Nālkūr—Rea.
- Nallur—Jagadīṣa.
- Naloo—Caillié, Frazer, J.

- Nāmadas—Enthoven.  
 Namau (tribe)—Holmes, J.  
 Nambūtiri Brāhmans—Thurston.  
 Naming ceremony, Lingam in—Thurston.  
 Nam-liêu—Maitre, H.  
 Namur—Harou.  
 Nandamaññā temple at Pagan—Duroiselle.  
 Nānd-Chānd—Cunningham, A.  
 Nandi (tribe)—Fehlinger, Frazer, J., Hollis.  
 Nandi and lingam worship and calf and pillar worship possibly connected—Murray, H.  
 Nandi branded with lingam—Barnett.  
 Nandikeshwar—Hunter.  
 Nang-a festival—Brewster, Crooke.  
 Nāñjangōdu—Gopi-natha.  
 Nandotshab—Murdoch.  
 Nannar—Sayce.  
 Nantes (Loire-Inférieure)—Challes, Léda.  
 Naples—Andrews, Anonymous (Musée), Barré, Brady, Du Bois, L., Famin, Fauconney, Fiorelli, Flögel, Gerhard, Larousse, Maratta, Montfort, E., Vassel, Verde, Witkowski.  
 Narayani—Balfour, E.  
 Narbadā (Nerbudda) River—Crooke.  
 Nari—Bilder-Lexikon, Jacolliot.  
 Narrinyeri—Taplin.  
 Nasik, Nassik—Crooke, Erskine, Gallois, Tissandier.  
 Nassau—Suchier.  
 Nat-worship—Duroiselle.  
 Natal—Lugg, Shooter.  
 Nāthurām in Holi—Būlakrishṇa, Conolly, Crooke, Fallaize, Forlong, Frazer, J.  
 Nats (tribe)—Crooke.  
 Navel, Newborn baby's, in sterility remedy—Bodding.  
 Naxos—Bochart, Hutchinson, J.  
 Nāyars (Nairs)—Fawcett, Moore, Lew., Thurston.  
 Nazareth—Rouse.  
 Nazzano—Helbig.  
 Ndau thina—Brewster.  
 Ndembo society—Anonymous (Notes), Bentley, Butt, Frazer, J., Weeks, J.  
 Near Eastern phallicism, Origin of—Schrader, E.  
 Nebraska—Gilder.  
 Necklace—Ashik, Barré, Boucher, Colonna, Dyer, T. H., Famin, Fiorelli, Gerhard, Hertz, B., Louys, Merlin, Visconti.  
 Needles in love-charm, Phallic symbolism of—Scabrook.  
 Negadeh—Schäfer.  
 Negri Sembilan—Evans, I.  
 Neilgherries, Nilagiris—Birch, De B., Breeks, Featherman, Harkness, Mantegazza, Metz, Shortt.  
 Neith—Lajard, Wollheim.  
 Nemi—Borsari, Fiorelli, Helbig, Jayne, Rossbach, O.  
 Nepal—Bhagvānlāla, Boeck, Burgess, J., Crooke, Fergusson, Glasenapp, Hodgson, B., Le Bon, Lévi, Oldfield, H., Oliphant, Powell, A., Tayler, Vallancy, White, Cl., Wilson, H., Wright, D.  
 Nepalese temple at Benares—Clotten, Del Mar, De Riscis, Havell, Humières, Müller, C.  
 Ner—Beglar.  
 Nerbada (Nerbudda) River, Phalloid pebbles from, used as lingams—Forbes, J.  
 Nesactium, Nesazio (Istria)—Hoernes, Puschi.  
 Neussargues—Capitan.  
 New Caledonia—Corre, Engelmann, Patouillet.  
 New fire ceremony, Tusayan—Fewkes.  
 New Guinea—Beardmore, Beaver, Best, Chalmers, Clercq, F., Crawley, Earl, Etheridge, Foy, Fuhrmann, Guillemard, Guise, Haddon, Hasselt, Holmes, J., Horst, D., Kolff, Landtman, Lyons, Macfarlane, MacGregor, Malinowski, Moll, Müller, Johs., Neuhauss, Pratt, A., Raffray, Röheim, Rosenberg, Sande, Saville, Schidlof, Schidrowitz, Schultze, F., Schurtz, Seligman, Thurnwald, Vormann, Wallace, Wilken, Wirz.  
 New Hebrides—Baker, J. R., Deacon, Gray, W., Humphreys, C., Lamb, Layard, J., Somerville, Speiser, Suas, X.  
 New Ireland—Domeny, Lesson, Röheim, Schmeltz, Sydow.  
 New Mexico—Bancroft, Bilder-Lexikon, Bourke, Brinton, Crane, L., Dumarest, Ellis, H., Hammond, Hrdlicka, Hughes, Karsch, Krafft, Marro, Moll, Naddillac, Parsons, E., Schrenck, Stoll.  
 New Pomerania—Ploss.  
 New South Wales—Enright, Etheridge, Harper, Lang, Mathews, R., Röheim.  
 New Year—Jahn, U., Shortt, Temple, Westermarck, Witzschel.  
 New Zealand—Andersen, J. C., Anonymous (Recent), Bastian, Best, Blyth, Buller, W. L., Dieffenbach, Domeny, Forlong, Foy, Frazer, J., Goldie, Graham, G., Hohepa, Jacolliot, Lesson, March, Mensignac, Partington, Perry, W., Röheim, Schmeltz, Shortland, Smith, R., Stowell, Taylor, R., Waitz, White, J.  
 Ngbe society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Ngi society—Butt-Thompson.  
 "Nguana modula"—Christol.  
 Nhan-biêu—Cadière, Huber.  
 Nias I.—Deniker, Evans, I., Fischer, H., Juynboll, Kleiweg, Modigliani, Pleyte, C., Raap, Rappard, Schröder, E., Vatter, Zaborowski.  
 Nicaca—Klausen.  
 Nicaragua—Andagoya, Bancroft, Garcia, Hernandez, Herrera, López, Lothrop, Müller, J. G., Müller, Jos.  
 Nicolaitans—Moss.  
 Nicolas, Grotte (Saint-Anastasia)—Dumas.  
 Nicopolis—Sestini.  
 Niedau (Switzerland)—Fellenberg.  
 Niederbronn (Bas-Rhin)—Matthis.  
 Niederrhein—Felder.  
 Nièvre—Bidault.  
 Nigeria—Daniel, Dennett, Frazer, J., Hives, Macfie, S., Mathews, H., Meek, Parkinson, J., Partridge,

Seton, Talbot, D., Talbot, P., Torday, Tremearne, Whitehouse, A., Wilson-Huffenden.  
 "Night of error"—Basset, Bruna.  
 Nightingale, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Nijmegen (Gelderland)—Smith, J., Wolf, J.  
 Nikāyas—Davids.  
 Nikko—Gordon, G., Hartland, Satow, Wood-Martin.  
 Nikopolis—Pick.  
 Nilagunda—Rea.  
 Nilanga—Burgess, J.  
 Nile, Fecundation of, symbolized by Osiris grasping penis—Schlichtegroll, F.  
 "Nile key"—Bellermann, Rau.  
 Nilopolis—Schlichtegroll, F.  
 Nîmes (Gard)—A., E., B\*\*\*\*, Barbaroux, Bazin de Bezons, Boucoiran, Chappelle, Deiron, Dèmeunier, Dulaure, Frossard, Gautier, H., Grangent, Grusser, Hasluck, Kavtanzoglous, Léda, Leiris, MacLagan, R., Maffei, S., Maucombe, Ménard, Léon, Merimée, Millin, Orbessan, Pelet, S., O., Saugrain, Sincerus, Vorberg, Vos, Witkowski, Wrisberg.  
 Nimm society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Nimrud (near Mosul)—Layard, H.  
 Nimtor—Garrick.  
 Nîma tantric school—Sarat C. Dāsa.  
 Nin-tu, Goddess—Thompson, R.  
 Niort (Deux-Sèvres)—Léda, Souché.  
 Nippur—Fisher, Lagrange, Peters, J.  
 Nirmal—Hunter.  
 Nirukta—Lakshmana.  
 Nishinam (tribe)—Powers.  
 Nivelle (Brabant)—Chalon, Harou, Tarlier.  
 Nizy (Aisne)—Fleury, E.  
 "Njembe" rites—Briffault, Butt, Nassau.  
 Nkumm—Talbot, P.  
 Noah—Jurieu, Lake.  
 Noeforezen—Hasselt.  
 Nördling—Höfler.  
 Nobant-Vicq (Indre)—Martinet.  
 "Noircis" of Vienne—Artigny, Charvet.  
 Nona (or Lona) Chamārin, Legend of—Crooke.  
 Nongarh—Beglar.  
 Noose, Symbolism of—Theobald.  
 Norba—Savignoni.  
 Norbello—Taramelli.  
 Norfolk—Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Richardson, D., Smith, R. A.  
 Normanby I.—Malinowski.  
 Normandy—Boué, Carias, Deville.  
 North Kimberley (Australia)—Basedow.  
 Northumberland—Bruce, J. C., Crooke, Denham, Hall, G. R., Hope, R., Murray, M., Wood-Martin.  
 North-West Provinces (India)—Crooke, Lupton, Rose, H. A.  
 Norway—Beauvois, Craigie, Gjessing, Holmboe, Petersen, T., Rygh, Vigfusson.  
 Nosairis. See Nuseiriyeh.  
 Nose, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Nôtre-Dame de la Certenue spring—Lex.  
 "Nôtre Dame de la Joie" (or Liesse)—Fréminville.

"Nôtre-Dame-des-Vertus" at Aubervilliers (Seine)—Collin.  
 Nôtre-Dame-du-Hamel (Oise)—Collot.  
 Noum—Drexler.  
 Novaesium—Lehner.  
 Nudity, Ritual—Andrews, Anonymous (Rev. of Fanny Parks, "Through"), Anthon, Arnason, Arriaga, Artigny, Astley, Aymonier, Banier, Barton, J., Bassett, Bastanzi, Bentley, Berkusky, Bernard, Best, Bilder-Lexikon, Birlinger, Blackwell, Boecler, Bösch, Bogatuirov, Bogoraz, Bonnemère, Bonser, Bonvalot, Braun, Joh., Breuil, A., Briffault, Brown, C. P., Bruna, Brunet, Buchanan, W., Busch, Cabaton, Caillié, Campbell, J. M., Campbell, W., Candidius, Canney, Cardinall, Casas, Castañeda, Cauzons, Cermák, Chamberlain, Chambers, E. K., Charvet, Clemen, Clercq, F., Cohen, C., Conder, C., Contenau, Conway, Crawley, Crombie, Crooke, Cullum, Cunningham, A., Dale, G., Damant, Daniels, C., Daveluy, Deans, Dècle, Dèmeunier, Deubner, Di Martino, Dixon, Dobschütz, Döllinger, Dottin, Drechsler, Drury, J., Dubois, J., Du Choul, Du Mans, Dupuis, Durham, Earl, Earthy, Ebermann, Elliot, R., Ellis, A., Ellis, H., Enthoven, Fabri, Farbridge, Farnell, Fauconney, Featherman, Feilberg, Fergusson, Festa, Foote, T., Forlong, Francis, Franklin, Frazer, J., Gage, Gaster, Gaudefroy, Gelpke, Georgeakis, Gervasius, Ghulam, Goddard, Goldmann, Gomme, Goodland, Graham, D. C., Grass, Gray, L., Grierson, Grimm, Grimme, Grohmann, Grose, F., Guise, Haddon, Hahn, T., Hamberger, Haltrich, Hartland, Haupt, H., Heckenbach, Heckethorn, Henry, V., Hermann, A., Hesiodus, Hesychius, Hillebrandt, Hira Lal, Hodson, Hoernle, A., Hollis, Hopkins, Hottinger, Howitt, Hubert, Hunter, Hurd, Hyde, T., Ince, Jackson, A., Jahn, U., James, E., James, E. O., Jessop, Jochelson, John, Johnson, W. P., Jones, N., Junod, Kaindl, Kedāranātha, Kisch, Knoop, Köhler, E., Kolff, Kornmann, Kościál, Kozma, Krainz, Krauss, Kroeber, Kroll, Krüger, E., Krüger, G., Kuhn, A., Kunkel, Lander, Laoust, Larousse, Lasch, Laszkowski, Laurence, W., Lawson, Lean, Lecky, Leeb, Leem, Lefèvre, A., Leger, Leland, C., Lemke, Lenormant, F., Leoprechting, Lewis, M., Lewy, Lisvanskii, Lohmeyer, Loth, Lupton, Lyons, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., MacKenzie, D. R., MacLagan, R., Männling, Mantegazza, Marmorstein, Marx, J., Massam, Massey, Matthews, Mayne, Meier, E., Merezkovskii, Moberly, Money, Monteil, Moor, E., Moore, T., Mortillet, G., M\*\*r, Müller, W. A., Murray, M., Narasimmiyengar, Newall, Nieuhof, Nöldeke, O'Leary, Orde, Panzer, Parks, Pearson, Perera, Pettigrew, Pineau, Plinius, Ploss, Pogge, Polívka, Praetorius, Preuss, Puckett, Ralston, Rantasalo, Rappoport, Reade, Rechteren, Reinach, S., Reiterer, Reuss, F., Réville, A., Risley, Rivers, Robson, Rogers, C., Röheim, Rolfe, Romer, Roscoe, Rose, H. A., Ross, A., Roth, L., Russell,



J., Russell, R., Sale, Samter, Santa-Anna, Sarat C. Mitra, Scheftelowitz, Schertel, Schmeltz, Schmidt J. G., Schönwerth, Schrader, O., Schroller, Sébillot, Senancour, Seton, Seyfarth, Shaw, W., Shortland, Smith, R., Somadeva, Spence, L., Sproat, Stanley, Stannus, Steel, Stern, Bern., Stieler, Stoppe, Strackerjan, Strausz, Summers, Sumner, Sutton, Talbot, D., Talbot, P., Thrämer, Thurston, Tilliot, Titelbach, Toeppen, Tremcarne, Tschudi, Valentijn, Villagomez, Virendra, Vollet, Wachsmuth, C., Ward, W., Weeks, J., Weinhold, Wellhausen, West, Westernmarck, White, G., Whitehead, Bp H., Wied, Wiedemann, F., Willoughby, W., Witzschel, Wisłocki, Wolf, J., Wood, W., Wood-Martin, Wucke, Wuttke, Zude, Zwemer, Rutter, E., Schidrowitz.

Nukahivas—Featherman.

Nun holding enormous phallus, Sculpture of—Hugo, Witkowski.

Nungu tribe—Mathews, H.

Nuraghe—Marmora, Taramelli.

Nuragus (Sardinia)—Pais.

Nuria—Chauvet, Desavire, Pouillon.

Nurse (Italy)—Gell.

Nuseiriyeh, Nosairis—Buckingham, Burckhardt, J. L., Dussaud, Jacques, Laurent, Loiseleur, Mariti, Michaud, Papi, Richter, O. v., Rousseau, Volney.

Nut, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Desavire, Du Ménil, Mannhardt, Preller, Rubin, Tuchmann, Zude.

Nutmegs, Quintessence of, as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.

Nut-tree, Sacred, of the A-koa—Leroy, A.

Nyasaland—Johnson, W. P., Mackenzie, D. R., Maples, Stannus.

Nymphs—Gedeonov.

Nysa—Regling.

Nysos—Panofka.

Oath "by God's phallus"—Curtiss, Jeremias, A., Nielsen, D., Tremcarne.

Oath on pudenda—Barton, G. A., Cambry, Canney, Disney, Rev. J., Du Bois, J., Ewald, H., Foote, T., Forlong, Gould, Gramberg, Gunkel, Hartman, J. M., Hellwig, Holzinger, Jeremias, A., Knobel, McClintock, MacCulloch, J., Maury, Mercer, Pedersen, Rashi, Remondino, Riehm, Śatyānanda, Schultze, F., Tremcarne, Tuch, Winer, Worman.

Obbatalla—Bowen.

Obelisk, Symbolism of—Blüher, Forlong, Goldsmith, Howard-Vyse, Jennings, O'Neill, J., Peet, Wake.

Obelle Oduaha (Nigeria)—Talbot, P.

Oberaden—Baum.

Oberpfalz—Schönwerth.

Obia, Obeah—Brett, W. H.

Obscene actions and rites—Anonymous (Hindoos, Marriage, Rev. of "Letters"), Antichità, Augustinus, Bazin, Begbie, Beke, Biarnay, Blau, Bourke, Brett, W. H., Brewster, Briffault, Bruna, Buckingham, Budge, Campbell, J. M., Cauzons, Child,

Constant, Creagh, J., Evans-Pritchard, Ewald, H., Fauconney, Fawcett, Fiedler, K., Forbes, J., Forrest, Foy, Fryer, J., Gason, Geldner, Grose, J., Hartland, Hillebrandt, Jacques, Junod, Jurieu, Landon, Lawson, Layard, H., Leroy, Lindblom, Luke, Lummis, Lyde, Mackenzie, D. A., Mathews, R., Miln, Moss, Nicholas, Norwood, Oldfield, A., Parkinson, R., Puton, L., Perrier, Porter, Powell, A., Powers, Priestley, Quanter, Rees, J., Réville, A., Röheim, Rousseau, Schaeuffelen, Sinclair, Smith, R., Thurston, Tilliot, Tremearne, Tsakui, Turner, Waitz, Wheelwright, Williams, R., Willoughby, W., Wirz.

"Obscene figure" found at Benwell—Bruce, J. C.

Obscene Indian temple and ear sculpture and paintings—Aiken, Allen, D. O., Anonymous (Hindoos, Jagan, Religion), Arundel, Barbier, Begbie, Beglar, Bishan, Bloch, T., Bock, Boswell, Bourke, Brieux, Broughton, F., Bruce, J., Bruzon, Buchanan, C., Buchanan-Hamilton, Burgess, J., Burt, Butterworth, C., W. H. M., Campbell, D., Cave, Chandrasekhara, Charpentier, Chevrillon, Clotten, Conolly, Coubé, Coudrey, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Dahlmann, J., Dall, Dalton, E., Daniels, C., Delmar, De Riseis, Dhana-gopāla, Dubois, J., Eastwick, Elmore, Ewers, Fallaize, Faria, Farquhar, Fergusson, Ferrer, Fontanier, Forbes, J., Forrest, Fryer, J., Fuller, J., Ghulam Yazdani, Glasenapp, Goetz, Gopi-nātha, Gover, Grandidier, Grant, C., Guru, Hamilton, N., Havell, Hodges, Hopkins, Howells, Hunter, Jones, W., Jouveau, Kittoe, Landon, Laouénan, Laurie, Le Bon, Long, Manamohana, Manomohana, Mansbach, Mayo, K., Mill, Minney, Mitchell, J., Mitchell, M., Moor, E., Müller, C., Müller, G., Mundy, Murdoch, Nagendranātha, Nāṭeṣa Śāstrī, Noblemair, Oliphant, Osburn, Peggs, Penfield, Powell, A., Rājendralāla, Robinson, Rodriguez, Rousselet, Sahran, Schidlof, Seely, Sherring, C., Smith, V., Solvyns, Spooner, D., Stirling, A., Stocqueler, Sutton, Tellemann, Thurston, Tugnot, Valle, Ward, F., Ward, W., Westmacott, G., White, Cl., Wörlein, Wright, D., Yeats-Brown, Zetland.

Obscene language—Bégin, Crooke, Evans-Pritchard, Frazer, J., Gordon, E., Hanneken, Junod, Leem, Macdonell, MacKenzie, D. R., Newman, Wheelwright.

Obscene representations (non-Indian)—Banks, Bennett, D., Bertrand, A., Bickmore, Bowen, Brenner, Brown, G., Candler, Deecke, Duroiselle, Giorgi, Ag., Grubauer, Helbig, Koepfen, Körte, G., Krauss, Oliphant, Percival, Roth, L., Saussaye, Schidlof, Schurtz, Stryk, Summers, Svoboda, Weicker.

Obscene songs—Arnoux, Bainbridge, Berkusky, Brown, G., Brown, T., Büttikofer, Chambers, E. K., Clement, Colle, Crooke, Evans-Pritchard, Francis, Gason, Gouldsbury, Grierson, Hoffman, C. v., Jones, N., Junod, Lindblom, Melland, Mills, J. P., Murray, M., Nussau, Nāṭeṣa Śāstrī, Parkinson, R.,

- Powers, Róheim, Rose, H. A., Smith, E. W.,  
 Taplin, Tauxier, Thilenius, Thurnwald, Thurston,  
 Tremearne, Usener. Vijayachandra, Willoughby,  
 W., Zelenin, Rutter, E.
- Obscenity, Apotropaic character of—Crawley, Crooke,  
 Daniels, C., Deonna, Diès, Elmore, Enthoven,  
 Fallaize, Knox, R., Landon, Longhurst, Mano-  
 mohana, Natesa Sastri, Svoboda, Thurston,  
 Wagner, P., Wright, D.
- Obscenity, Ritual, form of fertility magic—Rose,  
 H. J., Westermarck.
- Obscena in churches—Allou, Auber, Audierne,  
 Bosc, Brunet, Carter, J., Casas, Champfleury,  
 Deville, Dobson, Du Mège, Fauconney, Forbes-  
 Leslie, Frémerville, Hammer, Hardwick, Jaubert,  
 Jouannet, Langlois, Martin, R. R., Merimée,  
 Murray, M., Oliphant, Owen, H., Witkowski.
- Octopus, Symbolism of—Siret, L.
- Oderzo—Fiorelli.
- Obubura—Partridge.
- "Ωδία," Phallic significance of—Bell, W.
- Odin—Anonymous (Swedish).
- Ododua (Yoruba deity)—Baudin, Farrow.
- Oedipus—Róheim.
- Ogam inscription, Phallic stone with—Rhys.
- Ogbango, Figure of ape, *in coitu* with woman—  
 Talbot, P.
- Oglie (Galla deity)—Featherman.
- Ohio—Binkley, Putnam, Randall.
- Oise—Barthélemy, A., Collot, Graves, Mortillet,  
 P., Plessier, Reinach, S., Woillez.
- Ojhas—Russell, R.
- Oko (Yoruba deity)—Farrow.
- Oldenburg—Mannhardt, Strackerjan.
- Olive-tree, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Goldziher.
- "Ololowishkya" dance—Kroeber, Parsons, E.
- Olulumaw—Talbot, P.
- "Om mani padme hum," Phallic interpretation of—  
 Brinton, Goetz, Goldsmith, Konow, O'Neill, J.,  
 Trumbull, Waddell.
- Omaruteangi—Buller, W. L.
- Omdurman—Seligmann.
- Omphalos—Forlong, Hartung, Lenormant, F., Mac-  
 mahon, Merezhkovskii, Roscher, Woodhouse.
- Oñega, Lake—Burkitt.
- Onion, Symbolism of—Folkard, Friedreich, Korn.
- "Ophites" fecundity-givers—Randolph, C.
- Oraibi—Bourke, Parsons, E., Voth.
- "Orak"—Kate.
- Oran—Bonnet, Demaeght.
- Orange (Vaucluse)—Aubigny, Coulon.
- Orange-tree—Arcin.
- Oraons—Dehon, Featherman, Frazer, J., Hahn, F.,  
 Russell, R., Sarat C. Mitra.
- Orb, Symbolism of coronation—Parsons, J.
- Orchid, Symbolism of—Mannhardt, Tuchmann,  
 Zingerle.
- Orchid root worn by barren women—Frazer, J.
- Orcival (Puy-de-Dôme)—Bouillet, J.-B., Daveluy,  
 Delort, Pommerol.
- Ordure examining ceremony—Berkeley.
- Orgia—Noël, F., Pozzoli.
- "Orimi Chebbo," charm borne before chief by naked  
 virgin—Seton.
- Orishako (Yoruba deity)—Farrow, Talbot, P.
- Orissa—Bishan, Bloch, T., Dhana-gopāla, Ellis, H.,  
 Grandidier, Manomohana, Monier, Rājendralāla,  
 Stirling, A., Sutton.
- Oristano (Cagliari)—Duhn.
- Ornithoid ithyphallic figure—Hirt.
- Oro (Yoruba deity)—Dennett, Farrow.
- Orontes, River—Curtiss.
- Orthagoras—Vossius, I.
- Orphanes—Bilder-Lexikon, Pfau, Vollmer, Welcker.
- Orthia—Bachofen, Cox, Farnell, Farrell, Forlong,  
 Hahn, J., Hartung, Korn, Thomsen, A.
- Orvieto—Brunn, Corssen, Dennis, G., Fiorelli,  
 Helbig, Körte, G., Mancini, R.
- Oscilla—Boehm, Court, Dulaure, Du Méril, Fiedler,  
 F., Gerhard, Gruber, Hild, Mongez, Panvinio,  
 Pitiscus, Rolle.
- "Oshair" (pregnant-maker), Palestine tree called—  
 Baldensperger.
- Osiris—Almgren, Anonymous (Storia), Antichità,  
 Banier, Barré, Bates, O., Bauer, L., Baur, F. C.,  
 Bell, J., Bergmann, E. v., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-  
 Lexikon, Bosc, Bottari, Bouillet, M.-N., Brouwer,  
 Brugsch, H., Brunet, Budge, Bunsen, C., Cantù,  
 Carrière, Castries, Caylus, Cénac, Chabas, Chompré,  
 Christophe, Constant, Contant, Cook, A., Craven,  
 Creuzer, Cumberland, Cuperus, Daressy, Dennis,  
 J. T., Diodorus, Dölger, Döllinger, Du Mège,  
 Dunlap, Dupuis, Eрман, Eusebius, Falckenstein,  
 Featherman, Fiedler, F., Flügel, Forlong, Frazer,  
 J., Garmann, Gaskell, Gatterer, Goblet, Gold-  
 smith, Goropius, Gould, Graduate, Graetz,  
 Greswell, Grindon, Gross, Gruber, Hancar-  
 ville, Hederich, Herrmann, M., Hippolytus, Hirt,  
 Hislop, Hopfner, Huot, Inghirami, Jablonski,  
 Jeremias, A., Jones, E., Joyce, T. H., Karge,  
 Kircher, Korn, Kunike, Landseer, Lang, Lanoë,  
 Larcher, Larousse, Lemprière, Lepsius, Lindemann,  
 Loisy, McClintock, Mackey, Mariette, A., Mayo, R.,  
 Meier, E., Merezhkovskii, Money, Mongez, Monnier,  
 D., Müller, Jos., Nitsch, Noël, F., Plessing, Pleyte,  
 W., Pluche, Plutarchos, Pozzoli, Prichard, Ramler,  
 Rank, Rauschnick, Reade, Reitzenstein, R.,  
 Remondino, Roeder, Römer, Róheim, Ross, A.,  
 Rougé, J., Rougemont, Sabatier, St. Clair, Saint-  
 Frusquin, Sandrart, Schlichtegroll, F., Schwenck,  
 Selden, Seybold, Silberer, Sinibaldi, Sourdille,  
 Spencer, J., Stein, Tzetzes, Valeriano, Vellay, Vives,  
 Volney, Vossius, G., Ward, A., Ward J., Wiede-  
 mann, A., Witkowski, Yarker, Zimmermann, F.
- Ostara—MacLagan, R.
- Osterburken—Dragendorff.
- Ostia—Pasqui, A., Taylor, L., Vaglieri.
- Ostiaks—Stoll.
- Oualo, Mt. (French Sudan)—Desplagnes.
- Ouargla (Tunisia)—Pallary.

- Oudh—Crooke, Hoey, Kakku.  
 Oûlâd-Abdi—Seddik.  
 Oûlâd Nâil—Doutté.  
 Oûlâd Ziâne—Hilton.  
 Oumm Dehede'y'ah—Kreglinger.  
 Ova Herero—Brincker.  
 Ovamboland—Foy.  
 Oven, Crawling into warm, as sterility remedy—Zingerle.  
 Ovia society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Ox, Celestial—Jeremias, A., Schneider, H., Weber, O.  
 Ox gall a sterility remedy—Höfler.  
 Ox head with phallus in mouth—Schumacher, K.  
 Oxford—à Wood, Hope, R., Hutten, Martin, R. R.  
 Oxyrhynchus—Bates, O.  
 "Oyam" (Kagoro loin ornament)—Wilson-Haffenden.  
 Ozieri (Italy)—Róheim.  
 Pachim—Hallett.  
 Pachran—Cunningham, A.  
 Pacy-sur-Eure—Boué.  
 Padma Purāna—Wilson, H.  
 Paestum—Tod, J.  
 Pagan (Burma)—Duroiselle, Finot.  
 Paikore—Spooner, D.  
 Pajpatinath—Boeck.  
 Pákbirrá—Beglar.  
 Pakuli—Sarasini.  
 Palampet—Ghulam Yazdani.  
 Palaungs—Milne.  
 Palembang—Tombrink.  
 Palencia—Luquet, Paris.  
 Palenque—Eichtal, Grosse, Rau.  
 Palermo—Pitré.  
 Pales—Besnard, F., Briffault, Creuzer, Höfler, Kanne, Korn, Ruperti.  
 Palestine—Aubry, Baldensperger, Barton, G. A., Bliss, Cana'an, Cobern, Conder, C., Cook, S., Curtiss, Dulman, Fabri, Gilmore, Hamilton, N., Hanauer, Hartmann, Rich., Herodotus, Jaussen, Karge, Kasteren, Kreglinger, Lods, Macalister, Masterman, Paton, L., Peters, J., Schiffer, Schumacher, G., Sellin, Smith, R., Spoer, A., Spoer, H., Thiersch, Thomsen, P., Thomson, W., Vincent, H., Wood, W., Zachariae.  
 Palestrina—Pasqui, A.  
 Páli (Bengal)—Beglar, Cunningham, A., Garrick.  
 Παλία and φαλλος—O'Neill, J.  
 Pális—Damant.  
 Palladium—Biardot, Creuzer, Forlong, Korn.  
 Pallas Athene—Baur, F. C., Besnard, F., Creuzer, Fiedler, F., Heffter, Rinck.  
 Pallava dynasty—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Jouveau, Longhurst, Parmentier, H.  
 Palm (tree), Symbolism of—Farbridge, Folkard, Goblet, Goldsmith, Hamilton, M., Inman, Korn, Rubin, Siret, L., Tremearne.  
 Palm Sunday—Elderkin, Tuchmann.  
 Palmyra—Burton, R. F.  
 Palus = Phallus—Birt, Blum, Breithaupt, Ecker-mann, Gnesotto, Herbert, A., MacLagan, R.  
 Pámidi—Francis.  
 Pamproux (Deux-Sèvres)—Bourchenin, Desaiivre, Lièvre.  
 Pampur—Saint-Hubert, Vigne.  
 Pamylia—Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, M.-N., Brunet, Caylus, Claustre, Davis, G., Diderot, Döllinger, Duval, G., Gaskell, Gould, Grossing, Hederich, Merezhkovskii, Mongez, Montaigne, Nourry, Plutarchos, Prichard, Roeder, Róheim, Saint-Genis, Sainte-Croix, Tiedemann.  
 Pan—Aveneau, Baráibar, Baumeister, Baur, F. C., Bertrand, F.-M., Biardot, Bie, Blackwell, Bourke, Brandt, Brunet, Bulard, Chabouillet, Clercq, L., Conze, Creuzer, Cumont, Disney, Dr. J., Drexler, Dupuis, Farnell, Fiorelli, Forlong, Furtwängler, Gauckler, Gerhard, Goldsmith, Gruber, Gsell, Hederich, Helbig, Hertz, B., Hettner, Hild, Hirt, Jahn, O., Jomard, Kekulé, Kircher, Korn, Landa, Laurent, Leo, Le Pois, Lepsius, Luynes, Mariette, A., Marmora, Michaelis, A., Milchhöfer, Mont-faucon, Nitsch, Ohnefalsch, M., Panofka, Pervánoglous, Pozzoli, Prichard, Priestley, Rankabös, Ridder, Rolle, Rose, H. J., Saint-Genis, Sborónos, Schneider, Sogliano, Stais, Sybel, Tölken, Wilde, Witte.  
 Panama—Peet.  
 Panchaleśvara—Sinclair.  
 Panchāsūr—Burgess, J.  
 Panchatattva—Woodroffe.  
 Pandakoli (Kumaon)—Murray-Aynsley.  
 Pandārams—Thurston.  
 Pandemos, Aphrodite. See Aphrodite.  
 Pāndrethān—Cunningham, A., Moorcroft.  
 Pandyan (?) coins, Lingam on—Tufnell.  
 Pangwe (Bantu tribe)—Bennett, Tessmann.  
 Panjab. See Punjab.  
 P'an Kin-lien, Goddess—Doré.  
 Panopolis—Landa, Mirville.  
 Panuco—Carli, Gentil'huomo, Kircher, Landa, Müller, J. G.  
 Panori—Cousens.  
 Paphos, Paphia—Dussaud, Engel, W., Ewald, J., Korn, Merezhkovskii, Münster, Nitsch, Orioli, Pierrugues, Pozzoli, Rambach, Tod, M.  
 Papua. See New Guinea.  
 Paradise, Serpent of—Agrippa, Donaldson, Mac-Culloch, J., Read, M.  
 Parahiyas—Crooke.  
 Pāranagar—Cunningham, A.  
 Paraoli—Cunningham, A.  
 Parasurāma—Cavelly, Enthoven, Thurston.  
 Parāvali—Cunningham, A.  
 Parganas—Grierson.  
 Pariahs, Fecundity-giving powers of—Bālakrishna.  
 Parihāsapura—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Dayā.  
 Paris (City)—Hugo, Kunkel, Léda, Piédro, Witkowski.  
 Pärnēr—Burgess, J., Sinclair.

- Parnes—Kekulé, Rankabēs, Sybel.  
 Parrot, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Forlong.  
 Paru—Birch, S.  
 Parvati—Glasenapp, Gopi-nātha, King, C., Walker, F., Wheeler, J.  
 "Parwa" pole of Kacharis—Endle.  
 Pas-de-Calais—Vaillant.  
 Passet (Haute-Savoie)—Reber.  
 Pasupati—Fergusson, Hodgson, B., Oldfield, H.  
 Patagonia—Falkner, La Vaulx.  
 Pātan(ā)—Burgess, J., Dayā, Hunter, Oldfield, H., Probert.  
 Pateśvār—Burgess, J., Jagadīṣa.  
 Pathāns—Swynnerton.  
 Pathāri—Beglar, Cunningham, A., Cunningham, J. D., Hunter.  
 Paththars—Thurston.  
 Paṭṭadkal—Burgess, J.  
 Pattana—Glasenapp.  
 Pavia—Cibrario, Sacchi.  
 Pawāyā—Garde.  
 Pāyach—Cunningham, A., Hunter, Ince.  
 Pea, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Peach, Symbolism of—Róheim.  
 Peacock, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Pearl, Symbolism of—Groot.  
 Peddamudiyam—Marshall, J. H., Rea.  
 Pederastic figures, Wooden—López.  
 Pederasty. See Sodomy.  
 Peisa (Assam)—Mills, J. P.  
 Pelasgian phallicism—Bernhardy, Creuzer, Döllinger, Götting, Hancarville, Herodotus, Murray, G., Vürtheim.  
 Pele legend—Sanborn.  
 Pelew Is.—Meyer, A.  
 Penates—Creuzer, Forlong, Korn.  
 Pendhat (Mainpuri)—Crooke.  
 Penelope—Eisler, Korn.  
 Penes, Use of animals' as aphrodisiac—Debeaux, Westermarck.  
 Pengkalan Kempas—Evans, I.  
 Penis, Ablation of, as sacrifice—Bergmann, F. G., Reitzenstein, R., Worms, Zaborowski.  
 Penis, Animal's, in Assyrian federation ceremony—Karge.  
 Penis as group totem—Wirz.  
 Penis as "soul-bearer"—Lévy, L.  
 Penis bone as fecundity charm—Wilke.  
 Penis, Buck's, eaten by women desiring sons—Teit.  
 Penis, Clay-wrapped, worn as love charm—Seligman.  
 Penis, Grasping of, in dance—Sacaze.  
 Penis, Kissing of fakir's—Bernard, Bilder-Lexikon, Broughton, T., Burnouf, Campbell, Donald, Grose, J., Hamilton, A., Hurd, Marshall, J., Perrin, J.-C., Nieuhof, Schultz, Seely, Tavernier, Thevenot, Voltaire.  
 Penis of Apostle as relic—Collin.  
 Penis of dead Bavumbu chief worn by son—Dennett, Meinhof.  
 Penis of deified Baganda king as relic—Cook, A., Frazer, J., Joyce, T. H., Roscoe.  
 Penis of husband preserved by widows—Rank.  
 Penis regarded as sacred—X.  
 Penis, Sight of another man's, most dangerous—Somerville.  
 Penis, showing of, in argument—Hoëvell.  
 Penis, Songs to personified—Nassau.  
 Penis, Swearing on. See Oath.  
 Penis, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Penis, Touching of—Andrews, Best, Montfort, E., Roth, L., Souchu, Witkowski.  
 Penmar'ch (Finistère)—Forbes-Leslie, Fréminville.  
 Pennsylvania—Fogel.  
 Pentina—Fiorelli.  
 Perak—Evans, I.  
 Périgord—Carias, Julien, Lean.  
 Périgueux (Dordogne)—Wlgrin.  
 Persephone—Ewald, J.  
 Persia—Buckingham, Carnoy, Chardin, Debray, Du Mège, Frazer, J., Gaster, Gemelli, Gobineau, Gray, L., Hanway, Hasluck, Hyde, T., Maiscy, Marshall, J., Money, Ouseley, W., Polak, J., Ritter, Ulitzsch, Weston, H., Wilke.  
 Peru—Anonymous (Abrégé, Relacion), Arriaga, Bayle, Bilder-Lexikon, Brinton, Brown, C. B., jr, Brüning, Bunsen, T., Cieza, Hutchinson, T., Karsch, Krauss, Laso, Noack, Posnansky, Reitzenstein, F., Rivero, Schidrowitz, Stübel, Tschudi, Urteaga.  
 Perugia—Helbig, Thomson, A., Zanetti.  
 Peshawur—Swynnerton.  
 Pēsihan, Bornean idol—Kühr.  
 Pestle (and mortar), Symbolism of—Crooke, Fewkes, Forlong, Hartland, Hildburgh, Moorehead, Neuhauss, Samter.  
 Pestles, Phallic—Rau.  
 Petra (Palestine)—Curtiss, Dalman, Hamilton, N.  
 Petroglyphs. See Rock-carvings.  
 Pettau—Abramič.  
 "Peyra de' Peyrahita"—Sacaze.  
 "Peyre-Longue"—Bladé, Dompnier.  
 Phaestos (Crete)—Jaunay, Savignoni.  
 Phagreus—Kircher.  
 Phala Bhānga ceremony—Rāmakamala.  
 "Phaleris" and "phallus", Analogy between—Athenaeus, Bekker, Bothe, Cookesley, Dölger, Engel, W., Felton, Pellini.  
 Phales—Anonymous (Arist.), Arany, Aristophanes, Artaud, Baráibar, Belin, Bertrand, F.-M., Brotier, Donner, Droysen, Gerhard, Krag, Minckwitz, Moessner, Müller, Alb., Müller, H., Paley, Poyard, Schinck, Schnitzer, Schoemann, Seeger, Starkie, Thomson, J., Townshend, Usener, Wissmann, Zévort.  
 "φάλλας" (φῶλα ?) in inscription—Köhler, U.  
 Phalli, Amber—Helbig, Steinmetz.  
 Phalli, Animal-headed—Deonna, Murr.  
 Phalli, Anthropoid, sawing an eye—Lenormant, F., Phalli, Blue enamelled ware—Turaev.  
 Phalli, Bone—Curwen, Fröhner, Gerhard, Lehner,

- Macalister, Passemard, Schulz, Sogliano, Spano, Giu.
- Phalli, Brick—Macalister.
- Phalli, Bronze—Dorow, Dubois, L., Famin, Fröhner, Gastaldi, Grignon, Gurliitt, W., Karo, Lalande, Menard, Milchhöfer, Monnier, M., Müller, Lud., Overbeck, Palm, Schwartz, Smith, W. G., Weerth.
- Phalli, Carnelian—Dubois, L., Meester, Müller, Lud.
- Phalli, Chalk—Bliss, Curwen, Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Schumacher, G., Smith, R. A., Vincent, H.
- Phalli, Clay or earthenware—Andrae, Barton, G., Bent, Brentnall, Briffault, Brownlee, Burgt, Campbell, W. D., Caton, Cermák, K., Cook, S., Deans, Delitzsch, F., Dornan, Edwards, F., Foote, R., Gann, Gilmore, Gould, Hall, R., Hepburn, Jacottet, Kasteren, Koldewey, Lods, Lothrop, Macalister, Masey, Mennell, Merlin, Ohnefalsch, M., Passarge, Paton, L., Peters, J., Peters, K., Randall-MacIver, Rohde, Schofield, Schröder, Smith, R., Talbot, P., Theal, Torday, Westcott, White, F., Willoughby, J., Willoughby, W., Wilmot, Wood.
- Phalli conjoined in animal form—Maionica.
- Phalli, Conventionalized, as puppet figures—Serrurier.
- Phalli, Coral—De Rossi, Mau, Müller, Lud., Vassel, Vivian.
- Phalli, Dough. See Cakes.
- Phalli, Eared—Chevalier, N.
- Phalli, Flint—Paniagua, Plessier.
- Phalli found in boy's grave at Rome—Fiorelli.
- Phalli, Glass—Déchelette, Fiorelli, Meester, Sogliano.
- Phalli, Gold—Anonymous (Musée . . . Gréau), Dubois, L., Fröhner, Sogliano, Witte.
- Phalli, Horn-shaped, in Japanese festivals—Deonna.
- Phalli incised on playing board—Pasqui, A.
- Phalli in modern carnivals and festivals—Blanchard, R. H., Burckhardt, J. L., Dawkins, R., Frazer, J., Hartmann, Robt., Hornblower, Katsarov, Lawson, Marmont, Meyer, E. H., Mouliéras, Pickard, Pruyssenaere, Vizyenos, Westermarck, Zelenin.
- Phalli in reindeer horn—Bilder-Lexikon, Cartailhac, Didon, Girod, Macalister, MacCurdy, Montandon, Much, M., Reinach, S., Rivière, E., Saint-Périer.
- Phalli, Ivory—Anonymous (Amul.), Braun, E., Della Corte, Sibenaler.
- Phalli, Kneeling stone figure with hands on two enormous—Drexler, Lanciani.
- Phalli, Lead—Renan.
- Phalli, Legged—Danicourt, Gerhard.
- Phalli, Leontoid—Böckh, Braun, E., Judica.
- Phalli, Limestone—Farmakovskii, Macalister, Schumacher, G.
- Phalli, Marble—Karo, Macalister, Schliemann.
- Phalli, Matrices for moulding—Maionica.
- Phalli on plaque—C., B. de.
- Phalli on stone vases—King, C.
- Phalli on terracotta "boat"—Cagnat.
- Phalli on walls, etc.—Abeken, Anonymous (Scavi), Arditì, Avellino, B\*\*\*\*, Baudouin, Bazin de Bezons, Berbrugger, Beury, Bizard, Blanchet, Böckh, Böttiger, Bonucci, Borsari, Boucoiran, Brunn, Bunsen, C., Cabré, Cagnat, Carton, Chapelle, Chapot, Clercq, L., Corssen, Curtiss, Deiron, Delamare, Demeaeght, Demeunier, Dodwell, Dubois, L., Ducoudray, Dulaure, Falchi, Fiorelli, Forrer, Forsyth, Jos., Frothingham, Galliéni, Gauckler, Gautier, H., Gell, Gerhard, Gerlach, Ghislanzoni, Gielgud, Goro, Grangent, Gray, E., Grivaud, Grubauer, Gsell, Guattani, Hagen, Hamilton, W., Hare, Hartwig, Hasluck, Henzen, Hoernes, Inghirami, Jacquot, F., Jahn, O., Johnston, H., Jones, E., Kavtanzóglous, Kleinpaul, Liebl, MacLagan, R., Madden, R., Maffei, S., Mau, Maucombe, Mazois, Ménard, Léon, Merimée, Middleton, J., Millin, Müller, K. O., Orbessan, Orioli, Paniagua, Panofka, Pasqui, Pelet, Perrot, Petit-Radel, Poinssot, Richter, O., Romagnosi, Romanelli, Ross, L., St-Non, Sarre, Saugrain, Schopenhauer, Schulten, Schulz, Schwegler, Schweighäuser, J. G., Sepp, Sogliano, Stevenson, E., Taramelli, Tripon, Vorberg, Vos, Walz, Weinreich, Wrisberg.
- Phalli, Ornithoid—Collignon, Heydemann.
- Phalli, Paper—Hepburn.
- Phalli, Plaster—Boas, K., Gaupp.
- Phalli, Scrapings from, consumed by barren women—Fossel.
- Phalli, Silver—Anonymous (Musée Gréau), Dubois, L., Fröhner, Müller, Lud., Pourtalès.
- Phalli, Slate—Brown, C. B., jr, Jones, C.
- Phalli, Stone—Anonymous (Musée d'Ilist.), Basedow, Belchior, Bent, Best, Brackel, Brentnall, Brigham, Brown, C. B., jr, Brown, H., Campbell, W. D., Capialbi, Capitan, Curtiss, Foote, R., Friederici, Götze, Henry, Jos., Horne, G., Jacobs, Joh., Jenkins, Jones, Jos., Körte, Koudelka, Krämer, MacCurdy, Mackenzie, K., Maler, Mjöberg, Paniagua, Pumpelly, Rau, Roberts, N., Róheim, Schaeffer, Schliemann, Schumacher, G., Sellin, Siret, H., Siret, L., Troost, Vincent, H.
- Phalli, Terracotta—Aubry, Baudouin, Borsari, Della Corte, Fiorelli, Fleury, E., Gerhard, Gilder, Klitsche, Müller, Lud., Netto, Sogliano.
- Phalli, Theriomorphic—Böckh, Braun, E., Collignon, Heydemann, Judica, Stephani.
- Phalli, Tufa or lava—Brown, H., Friederici, Karo, Mau, Sogliano.
- Phalli, Wax—Ammann, Anonymous (Handel), Bilder-Lexikon, Elworthy, Forlong, Fuchs, Hoare, Knight, R., Korn, Lichtenberg, Lindemann, Mantegazza, Mathias, Miles, Morin, A., Münter, Weyer.
- Phalli, Wearing of—Carli, Deans, Halliday, Marcellus, Mazon, Nonnus, Perrier, Witkowski. See also Comedians, Satyr plays.
- Phalli, Winged—Antichità, Bertoli, Cavedoni, Collignon, Cumont, Danicourt, Deonna, Evans, I., Furtwängler, Gauckler, Gerhard, Gourmont, Graves, Helbig, La Chausse, Léda, Lenormant,

- C., Murr, C., Ridder, Rolle, Schulten, Smith, W. G., Svoboda, Tölken, Vorberg, Weerth, Woillez.
- Phallic, Wooden—Brown, H., Friederici, Hornblower, Lehner, Leiner, Maran, Messikommer, H., Messikommer, J., Naville, Róheim, Thomas, E., Tissandier.
- Phallic bone amulet found in Christian girl's tomb—Vaillant.
- Phallic designs—Biarnay, Meyer, A.
- "Phallic emblem" in compound of Bangkok monastery—Brown, G.
- Phallic emblems in relief on various objects—Carton, Ferguson, Fiorelli, Friederichs, Fuhrmann, Reinach, S., Reuleaux, H.
- Phallic figures, Alleged neolithic. See Glozel.
- Phallic objects, Finds of phalli and other—Allou, Andrae, Anonymous (Musée d'Hist., Wiss.), Arnoldi, Astori, Aubry, Barton, G. A., Baudouin, Bayern, Belchior, Bent, Best, Bizard, Bliss, Borsari, Boucher, Brackel, Braun, E., Breuil, H., Briffault, Brizio, Bruce, J. C., Bulliot, Burrows, Cade, Campbell, W. D., Capialbi, Capitan, Carapanos, Castellani, Caton, Cavedoni, Čermák, K., Chamonard, Chaudruc, Cobern, Colonna, Curčić, Dal Lago, Danicourt, Debourdeau, Déchelette, Deecke, Della Corte, Deonna, De Rossi, Didon, Dragendorff, Drexler, Edgar, Ehrenreich, Emele, Falchi, Farrell, Feddersen, Ferguson, Finzi, Fiorelli, Fleury, E., Frölich, Gaedechens, Galli, Gauckler, Gerhard, Gilmore, Giorgi, A., Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Grignon, Guillaume, Hagen, Hahn, C., Haines, Hall, R., Handelsmann, Helbig, Henzen, Héricart, Héron, Hettner, Hoernes, Hogarth, Hope, W., Horsley, Hübner, Jacobs, Joh., Jatta, Jaubert, Karo, Klitsche, Koldewy, Koudelka, Kropatscheck, Ladak, La Mottraye, Lanciani, Lanza, Lehner, Leiner, Lorini, Macalister, McPherson, D., Maionica, Mancini, G., Martinet, Matta, Mattula, Mau, Mensignac, Merlin, Monnier, M., Nardini, O., Neigebaur, Ohnefalsch, M., Orsi, Parazzi, Pasqui, A., Patroni, Pellegrini, G., Peters, J., Petersen, H., Pettazzoni, Piette, Pollexfen, Prosdociami, Pusch, Quibell, Radimský, Randall-MacIver, Reuleaux, H., Ritterling, Rösler, Ross, J., Rostovtsev, Roth, L. St. John, S., Saint-Périer, Savignoni, Schäfer, Schliemann, Schulten, Schulz, Schumacher, G., Sellin, Simpson, J., Smith, C. R., Smith, W. G., Sogliano, Sordini, Spooner, D., Stevenson, E., Taramelli, Taw, Taylor, J., Thiersch, Tomassetti, Tripon, Turaev, Vaglieri, Vaillant, Vincent, H., Virchow, Volkov, Wace, A., Welcker, Wiegand, Willoughby, J., Wilgrin.
- Phallic objects, Various—Anonymous (Musée secret . . . Gréau, Naples), Antichità, Bajardi, Barker, Blüher, Brady, Brigham, Carli, Chevalier, Claine, Cumont, Description, Famin, Fiedler, F., Furtwängler, Gerhard, Gill, J. W., Hay, Herrmann, P., Hogarth, Hose, Knight, R., La Chausse, La Mottraye, Müller, Lud., Murr, C., Panofka, Pollexfen, Pourtalès, Premierstein, Read, H., Ridder, Rösler, Simpson, J., Thruston, Vorberg, Vuirubov, Witkowski, Wolters.
- Phallic ornament worn by Gippsland women—Miles.
- Phallic ornament worn by Nundu men—Mathews, H.
- Phallic representations—Bullock, Clemens, Cohen, H., Cook, A., Denon, Didon, Dorow, Elworthy, Lagrange, Letronne, Maler, Massey, Rochette, Schurtz, Tripon, Witkowski.
- Phallic symbolism—Anonymous (Rev. of "Myths"), Antichità, Bachofen, Bastian, Baudouin, Baumeister, Baur, F. C., Bechstein, Beloe, Bergmann, F. G., Biardot, Blackwell, Brett, A., Brink, Brouwer, Brown, D. L., Cagnat, Cartault, Chaurand, Creuzer, Daniels, C., De Marchi, Eisler, Engel, W., Fewkes, Fischer, H., Flournoy, Flügel, Forlong, Gamble, Goblet, Görres, J., Gourmont, Hammer, Higgins, Hoffman, E., Hohepa, Hoisington, Hovorka, Imman, Jackson, C., Jansen, Jennings, Jones, E., Kanne, Kircher, Knight, R., Lehmann, Lenormant, C., Lillie, Lundy, Lydus, Marmora, Massey, Mathews, R., Mayer, Milani, Mills, P., Mongez, Morgan, O., Murray-Aynsley, Nourry, Olliver, Parsons, E., Petersen, C., Pottenger, Preuss, Randolph, P., Rank, Ratanshah, Redgrove, Riedel, Rogers, J., Rougemont, Rubin, Sachs, Schlesinger, Sebaldt, Seeck, Serrurier, Seymour, Siegel, Simpson, H., Siret, L., Skinner, R., Soldi, Starck, Stocqueler, Stoddart, Swiney, Theobald, Tiele, Trumbull, Urteaga, Vincent, H., Volney, Vossius, G., Waite, Wall, Walz, Waser, Wells, Whatham, Wieland, Wilke.
- Phallic works—Ashbee.
- Phallica, Phallika—Arnold, B., Athenaeus, Avis, Bagnolo, Bell, J., Benoît, Bergk, Bernhardt, Bertrand, F.-M., Blaydes, Boissier, Bonstedt, Bothe, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulenger, Boutens, Brandt, Brünings, Burckhardt, J., Bywater, Cantú, Capellina, Castelvetro, Castets, Castries, Christophe, Claustre, Combarieu, Conradt, Cook, A., Cooke, W., Cramer, Dacier, Demeunier, Deschanel, Diderot, Dieterich, A., Duval, G., Eckermann, Emmanuel, Etymologicon, Ferrieri, Fuehr, Genz, Gougenot, Goulston, Gräfenhan, Grysar, Haigh, Haupt, M., Hendrickson, Herakleitos, Höpfner, Hornung, Jacob, Jowett, Kock, Kocster, Kölster, Krause, F., Larousse, L'Aulnay, Leeuwen, Lempriere, Leo, Lütcke, Mantzius, Marcou, Meursius, Minckwitz, Mitchell, T., Mongez, Muff, Murray, G., Nesemann, Noël, F., Parmentier, L., Pearson, Petersen, C., Pickard, Pierrugues, Pinzger, Pitiscus, Pomey, Poppelreuter, Postgate, Rambach, Rehdantz, Reich, F., Reinach, S., Rennie, Richter, Jul., Rolle, Rous, Sabatier, Saussaye, Schöll, Sieckmann, Starkie, Susmihl, Tyrwhitt, Usener, Vossius, G., Wachsmuth, W., Waldästel, Welcker, White, J. W., Wilamowitz, Winstanley, Wolf, F., Zastr, Zieliński, Zorn.
- Phallicism, Bibliographies of—Anonymous (Cultus), Brunet, Howard, C.
- Phallicism, General and classical—Achelis, Adam,

R., Allen, G., Andree, Angus, Anonymous (Ancient, Book notes, Book rev., Cultus, Delicac, Fallo, Falo, Fishes, Masculine, Myth, Nature, Phallic misc., Phallic objects, Phallism, Rev. of "Anal.", Sex), Anse, Antichità, Antze, Astle, Auber, Avebury, Bachofen, Baldacus, Barker, Barré, Bartels, J. H., Bastian, Bauer, B. A., Baumgarten, M., Baur, F. C., Bayern, Beger, Bell, J., Bendyshe, Béranger, Bernard, Berny, Bertrand, F.-M., Bethe, Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Biondi, Birch, S., Blake, Blavatsky, Bloch, I., Bötticher, Böttiger, Boiron, Bolzenthal, Bonwick, Bordier, Bouchal, Bouidin, Bouillet, M.-N., Brandt, Brash, Brasseur, Brecher, Briffault, Brinton, Britten, Broca, Brookes, Brouwer, Brown, S., Brunius, Burgess, J., Burke, Burton, R. F., Buschan, Calverton, Campbell, R. A., Cantù, Carli, Carpenter, E., Chapotin, Claustre, Clavel, Clodd, Cohen, C., Coleman, A., Constant, Cooke, N., Corin, Cox, Crawley, Creuzer, Cunningham, J. D., Dalton, Davey, Deiron, Demaeght, Diderot, Dieterich, J., Dillmann, A., Doane, Domenech, Donaldson, Douglas, Driscoll, Du Bois, L., Dudley, Dulaure, Dupouy, Dupuis, Duval, G., Eichler, Ellis, H., Eros, Erskine, Evagrius, Faber, Famin, Fauconney, Fellows, Fiedler, F., Fiedler, K., Finzi, Fischer, F., Fischer, W., Fleury, E., Foissy, Foote, E., Forbes, A. P., Forlong, Forman, Fornander, Forrer, Fothergill, Francklin, Friedreich Fuchs, Gallichan, Gumble, Ganszyniec, Gardner, J. Gaujal, Gerhard, Giorgi, A., Girard de Rialle, Giraud, Gnirs, Goblet, Görres, J., Goldsmith, Gompertz, Gopi-nātha, Gough, Gould, Graetz, Grimm, Grindon, Grivaud, Gross, Grossing, Gruber, Guasco, Hall, S., Hancarville, Iannay, J., Hartland, Haym, Haywood, Herrmann, Hewitt, Hoffman, E., Hogarth, Hovorka, Howard, C., Hudson, Hutchinson, J., Inghirami, Inman, Jennings, Jones, E., Karlson, Karutz, Keane, M., Keary, Kinder, Kircher, Knight, R., Knobel, Körte, A., Korn, Krafft, Krauss, Kulisher, Kummer, Laborde, Lacroix, Lakemacher, Langlès, Larousse, Laurent, Lefèvre, Lejeune, Ireland, J., Lenoir, Lenormant, F., Lesley, Liceti, Liebrecht, Lorini, Lucka, McClintock, Macfie, M., McGee, Mackenzie, K., Mackey, MacLean, J. P., Magnússon, Maisonneuve, Mantegazza, Maurice, Mayer, Meier, M., Meiners, Meltzl, Mensignac, Merimée, Messikommer, H., Middleton, C., Millin, Mirabeau, Mirville, Mogk, Montagu, Montaigne, Montet, E., Moor, E., Moreau, Moura, Movers, Müller, Jos., Murray, M., Näcke, Napheys, Nelson, J., Nourry, Nyström, Oliver, Olliver, Olsen, O'Neill, H., Oppert, Orozco, Oyarzún, Pachinger, Paniagua, Parfitt, Park, Parke, Paulinus, P., Petit-Radel, Pfuhl, Philippi, Pignoria, Pottenger, Pozzoli, Preuss, Priapica, Prichard, Priestley, Puckett, Puckler, Quibell, Raffei, Rājendralāla, Randall-MacIver, Reade, Reddie, Regnault, Reichardt, Remondino, Renan, Réville, J., Richter, Joh., Rigault, Riolan, Rivière, E., Roberts, J., Robertson, Rogerius, Roisel,

Rolfinck, Rolle, Rosén, Rosenbaum, Sacchi, Sachs, St-Non, Sainte-Croix, Sanger, Satyānanda, Schedius, Schlegel, Schliemann, Schlottmann, Schoebel, Schöne, W., Schrenck, Schroeder, L., Schroeder, T., Schultze, F., Schurig, Schwartz, Scott, C., Scott, H., Seemann, B., Seidel, Selden, Senancour, Serrurier, Shāma Shāstri, Sibenaler, Smith, C. R., Smith, J., Soldi, Sonnerat, Sorge, Spitzka, Squier, Starbuck, Steiner, Stevenson, A., Stolberg, Stoll, Summers, Talmey, Taylor, T., Thomas, N., Tichenor, Tindall, Tod, J., Toy, Tozzer, Trumbull, Upward, Vaerting, Vallancey, Van Gennep, Van Teslaar, Vātsyāyana, Veron, Vinson, Viré, Virendra, Viret, Visscher, Voltaire, Vorberg, Voulot, Wake, Wall, Walz, Warneck, Warren, Weber, Franz, Weir, Wernicke, J., Westropp, H., Wheeler, J. M., Wiedemann, A., Wilder, Wilford, Wilken, Winternitz, Witkowski, Wohlgemuth, Worman, Zimmermann, F. G., Zorn, Zude.

Phallicism, Origin of, and primitive—Bénard, Caspari, O., Craven, Dalberg, Daniels, A., Diels, Döllinger, Dulaure, Frazer, J., Fustel, Goldsmith, Greswell, Hellwald, Heusde, Hewitt, Hirn, Jelliffe, Lake, Leonard, Le Plongeon, Massey, Orbessan, Paine, Pogson, Posnansky, Πρωτεύς, Rank, Ratan-shāh, Ridgeway, St-Johnston, Schroeder, T., Serradifalco, Smith, E., Stratz, Sumner, Sydow, Van Teslaar, Ward, J., Wilke, Zévort.

Phallicism proof of slow growth of sense of shame—Schultheiss.

Phallobates—Hartmann, Rud., Lucianus.

Phalloid concretions as charms—Lowie.

Phalloid glass drinking vessels—Kisa, Martini, Mathias, Rhodiginus.

Phalloid horns on bronze ring—Fellenberg.

Phalloid pebble as ornament—Piette.

Phalloid sticks used in defloration—Hives.

Phalloid statuettes—Néel, Panofka.

Phalloid stones—Bazin de Bezons, Belchior, Berkusky, Bouillet, J.-B., Brigham, Brooke, Etheridge, Krämer, Rhys, Ritter, Sarasin, Satow, Sayce, Seligmann, Speiser, Thomsen, P., Wirz.

Phalloid timbers in Indonesian temples—Sande.

Phalloid vases—Hancarville, Hoppin, Müller, Lud., Ohnefalsch, M., Vaglieri.

Phalloid weapons, Satyrs with—Burrows, Festa, Hoppin.

Phallophoria, Phallophori, Phallagogia—Banier, Baumeister, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Billard, Blessebois, Bouillet, M.-N., Brouwer, Brown, G., Brown, H., Burckhardt, J. L., Calliachi, Cantù, Casas, Castries, Chompré, Claustre, Clemen, Constant, Cook, A., Couat, Craven, Crawley, Dalechamp, Dancel, Dawkins, R., Dennett, Diderot, Diels, Dieterich, A., Döllinger, Dümmler, Dupuis, Dussaud, Duval, G., Eckermann, Ellis, A., Fauconney, Friederici, Gaisford, Gale, Thos., Gardner, J., Gaskell, Gori, Gräfenhan, Grandpré, Grindon,



- Grossing, Habert, Hamy, Heraldus, Hildebrand, Höpken, Holmes, J., Hospinian, Jeanselme, Junius, Kanne, Karsch, Kroll, Lanoë, Larousse, Lasch, L'Aulnaye, Laurentius, Lempriere, Loeschke, G., Louÿs, MacLagan, R., Mantegazza, Mantzius, Martini, Maxwell, H., Mazon, Meiners, Ménard, Louis, Meursius, Miles, J. P., Monchablon, Mongez, Morin, A., Murray, A., Navarre, Neander, C Nicole, G., Nilsson, M., Noël, F., Ohnefalsch, M., Orelli, J., Palmblad, Paoli, Pechuël, Pettazzoni, Pickard, Pierrugues, Pluche, Pozzoli, Preuss, Rambach, Reinach, A., Reinach, L., Rhodiginus, Rinck, Röheim, Rolle, Romagnoli, Ross, A., Sabatier, Sabbathier, Sacchi, St. John, J., Sainte-Croix, Saussaye, Schmeltz, Schmidt, R. O., Schöll, Schweighäuser, J., Seler, Semler, Sepp, Seybold, Sieckmann, Sommerbrodt, Sourdille, Spence, L., Spitzer, Stein, Sterbeek, Stevenson, Jos., Story, Teirlinck, Thirlwall, Toutain, Tumlriz, Usener, Valeriano, Vives, Voltaire, Wachsmuth, W., Wait, Wheeler, C., Willems, Wilson, T., Young, A., Zorn.
- Phallophoria by Roman women—Alessandri, Bartholin, Bellori, Boccaccio, Borch, Caetani, Court, Döpler, Nardini, F., Panel, Pitiscus, Ross, A.
- Phallophoria, Egyptian—Alessandri, Antichità, Caetani, Caylus, Court, Cumberland, Döllinger, Erman, Eusebius, Gessner, Herodotus, Inghirami, Larcher, Mayo, R., Panel, Pauw, Pfeiffer, A., Polak, M., Spencer, J., Tennant, Valckenaer, Vellay, Voltaire, Weber, W. G.
- Phallophoria, Greek. See Dionysia.
- "*φαλλος*," Etymology of—Völcker.
- Phallus, Alabaster—Shaw, T.
- Phallus and crescent conjoined on gold medallion—Milani.
- Phallus, Anthropoid, issuing from lion's paw—Michaelis.
- Phallus apparently worshipped—Angus, C.
- Phallus as apotropaion—Aitken, Allen, R., Alsario, Arditi, Arpe, Barré, Basile, Baudouin, Becker, W. A., Bilder-Lexikon, Böttiger, Brandt, Busch, Cagnat, Canney, Casas, Casaubon, Clarac, Clercq, L., Conze, Cumont, Demaeght, Deonna, Deubner, Dilthey, Dümmler, Dussaud, Eitrem, Elworthy, Fowler, Frommann, Graillet, Hardouin, Hermann, K., Hovorka, Jahn, O., Karsch, King, C., Kisa, Kropatscheck, Lafaye, Laurent, Lenormant, F., Lipsius, MacCulloch, J., McDaniel, McKenzie, D., Mantzius, Maricourt, Marx, F., Mendonça, Michaelis, A., Middleton, J., Millingen, Mongez, Montfaucon, Montfort, E., Morse, Overbeck, Pansa, Pitiscus, Plinius, Ploss, Potter, Ridder, Rochette, Rolle, Ross, A., Rubin, Salomone, Saumaise, Sayce, Schiappalaria, Schmidt, J., Schoemann, Schulten, Schurtz, Seligmann, Sepp, Spano, Giu., Stephani, Stern, Story, Sumner, Svoboda, Theal, Thompson, C., Tuchmann, Valla, Valletta, Vorberg, Welcker, Wilke, Wilson-Haffenden.
- Phallus as attribute of Egyptian deities—Savary.
- Phallus as attribute of fertility goddesses—Weiss-häupl.
- Phallus as door-knocker—Louÿs, Noury.
- Phallus as goal in game—Panofka.
- Phallus as ornament of priestly garments—Savary.
- Phallus as tribute—Brandt, Michel.
- Phallus, Basalt, adored by Egyptian Arab women—Mackenzie, K.
- Phallus, Chalk object possibly base of—Richardson, D.
- Phallus, " " Champions of the god, as title of honour—Rudragauda.
- Phallus, Consecrated, as aphrodisiac—Chaussard.
- Phallus, Dancing around crowned—Louÿs.
- Phallus, Double, of reindeer horn—Bilder-Lexikon, Cartailhac, Girod, MacCurdy, Much, M., Reinach, S., Rivière, E.
- Phallus (?) engraved on lake-dwelling potsherd—Anonymous (Ancien.), Liouy.
- Phallus, Enormous, in Zuni ceremony—Parsons, E.
- Phallus, 15 ft., in Japanese temple—Moura, Spooner, J.
- Phallus, Green glaze—Petrie, F.
- Phallus hung before hut, Breaking of, at death—Maran.
- Phallus incised on piece of lava—Vaglieri.
- Phallus in mould design—Pasqui, A.
- Phallus (?) in red in "Cueva del Tesoro"—Cabré.
- Phallus in relief on boy's tomb at Athens—Pervánoglous.
- Phallus in relief on bronze inscription plaque—Carapanos.
- Phallus in relief on Roman memorial tablet—Pervánoglous.
- Phallus (?) in slate—Brown, C. B., jr.
- Phallus in tile work—Böckh.
- Phallus issuing from snail—Cumont.
- "Phallus-like" objects found in Indus Valley—Marshall, J. H.
- Phallus, Marble, in flooring of church—Douglas.
- "Phallus, Merciful," Arabic name of "high place" at Petra—Curtiss.
- Phallus not necessarily connected with idea of reproduction—Van Gennep.
- Phallus oculatus—Benndorf, Blumenbach, Fröhner, Gerhard, Heydemann, Hoppin, Kircher, Robinson, E., Shaw, T., Winckelmann.
- "Phallus of celestial ox"—Jeremias, A., Schneider, H., Weber, O.
- Phallus-offering in Egypt—Wilke.
- Phallus on altar—Maionica, Ménard, Millin, Reichel, Weisshäupl.
- Phallus on altar represented on savings box—Graeven.
- Phallus on bulla—Buonanni.
- Phallus on disc—Hettner, Hope, W., Schumacher, K.
- Phallus on forehead of figurine of Moloch—Vincent, H.
- Phallus on gold pendant—Sogliano.

Phallus on gold ring—Cavedoni, Meester, Müller, Lud.  
 Phallus on gold ring found in child's sarcophagus—Mancini, G.  
 Phallus on grave relief—Reichel.  
 Phallus on headgear of Bayonne women. See Headgear.  
 Phallus on holed tablet from Cyprus—Cook, A., Perdrizet.  
 Phallus on horn ornament—Lehner.  
 Phallus on stela—Perdrizet.  
 Phallus on stone at Locmariaker—Mahé, Martin, H.  
 Phallus (?) ("Un priapo") on tile—Mancini, R.  
 Phallus on vessel found at Osterburken—Dragendorff.  
 Phallus on votive tablet—Horsley.  
 Phallus, Projection on women's caps said to represent—Chervin.  
 Phallus, Representations of, in Maori ceremony—Shortland.  
 Phallus, Serpentine—Anon. (Musée).  
 Phallus, 6 ft. or 8 ft., as scarer away of cholera—Moor, J.  
 Phallus, Tailed—Engel, A.  
 Phallus, Talc—Müller, Lud.  
 Phallus, Tin—Danicourt.  
 Phallus velatus—Visconti.  
 Phallus with fifth (?) century Brāhmī inscription—Hoernle, R.  
 Phallus with human face as glans—Vincent, H.  
 Phallus worn on head by Abyssinian chiefs—Kammerer.  
 Phanes—Hahn, J., Mitchell, T., Sainte-Croix.  
 Pharangas—Ohnefalsch, M.  
 Pharmakoi—Farnell, Frazer, J., Gebhard, V., Lawson, Paton, R., Reinach, S., Róheim.  
 Philippeville (Algeria)—Delamare.  
 Philippine Is.—Hartland, Mallat, Sanctis, Westermarck.  
 Philouze, Mont (Autun)—Rosny, J.  
 Phlya—Döllinger, Farnell.  
 Phlyakes—Brandt, Mantzius, Müller, K. O.  
 Phnôm-Bakeng—Leclère.  
 Phnom Bâset—Finot.  
 Phnom Bantéai Néang—Groslier.  
 Phnom-chiso—Moura.  
 Phoenicia—Baethgen, Baldwin, Baudissin, Bresciani, Conder, C., Contenau, Cooke, G., Featherman, Gerhard, Harris, G., Hellwald, Jeremias, F., Johnston, H., Kenrick, McClintock, Masey, Pohle, Porter, Rawlinson, Renan, Silva, Thatcher, Weininger, Wilmot.  
 Phoenix, Symbolism of—Parsons, J.  
 "Phol," Phallic significance of—Simrock.  
 Phoms—Hutton.  
 Phong-thu—Anonymous (Chronique), Silvestre.  
 Phou Lokhon—Barth, A.  
 Phra—King, C.  
 Phrygia—Birdwood, Cook, A., Goblet, Graillet, Hommel, F., Keller, O., Körte, A., March, Ramsay, W. M., Rochette.

Phûla kâ dāna ceremony—Rāmakamala.  
 "Phulguni," Phallic derivation of—Buck.  
 Piches, Piajes, Pajas (South American priests)—Coreal, Lévy-Bruhl, Martius, Pons, Simon.  
 Piano del Voglio—Fiorelli.  
 Picardy—Danicourt.  
 "Pickfilchen"—De Keyser, Sibenaler.  
 Pictographs. See Rock-paintings.  
 Piedmont—Kreglinger.  
 Pig, Symbolism of—Biardot, Canney, Ferraro, Forlong, Heywood, Höfler, Kempe, Kleinpaul, Leland, C., MacLagan, R., Smith, E.  
 Pigmy, Ithyphallic, in mosaic design—Vaglieri.  
 Pigmy, Symbolism of—Jatta.  
 Pigs sacrificed by barren couples—Silvestre.  
 Pike (fish), Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Pillar, Phallus on marble—Smith, J.  
 "Pillar of light," Buddhist, possibly derived from lingam—Beal.  
 Pillars—Andree, Baber, Barré, Barton, G. A., Bertrand, F.-M., Birdwood, Bloch, T., Brash, Brinton, Butt, Cavelly, Collyer, Conder, C., Cook, A., Cook, S., Corssen, Cunningham, A., Dalman, Davies, T., De Gubernatis, Dennett, Dennis, G., Dingwall, Dunlap, Gerhard, Goblet, Godwin-Austen, Göttling, Goldsmith, Graetz, Guhl, Hartung, Hasluck, Heindel, Hoey, Hogarth, Hornell, Hunter, Jagadisa, Kammerer, Karppe, Korn, Krishna Sastri, Lefmann, Macalister, McKenzie, D., MacLagan, R., Marquart, Meek, Meyer, E., Meyrac, Money, Ohnefalsch, M., O'Neill, J., Orioli, Paton, A., Ritter, Robertson, Rubin, Smith, R., Soldi, Talbot, Tod, Vallancey, Verrill, Whitehouse, O.  
 Pima-Maricopas—Brown, H., Friederici, Karsch, Preuss.  
 Pine-tree and cones, Symbolism of—Baissac, Baudissin, Braun, E., Bunsen, C., De Gubernatis, Elworthy, Frazer, J., Friedreich, Goblet, Goldsmith, Hearn, Hovorka, Korn, Lenormant, F., McKenzie, D., Róheim, Trumbull.  
 Pineapple, Symbolism of—Deonna.  
 Pinnath—Madden, E.  
 Pipe, Medicine, Symbolism of—Róheim.  
 Pipe, Jade "phallus"—Ernst, A.  
 Pipul tree—Cooke, Forlong, Manucci, Parks.  
 "Pirauru"—Frazer, J.  
 "Pistis Sophia"—Scott-Moncrieff.  
 Pizius (Slavic god)—Grienberger, Schrader, O.  
 Placenta as sterility remedy—Anonymous (Croyances), Best, Canaan, Fies, Groot.  
 Plane-tree, Symbolism of—Friedreich.  
 Plantain, Foreskins hung on, and fruit eaten by boys—Weeks, J.  
 Plantain, Umbilical cord hung on—Weeks, J.  
 Plants as symbols—Brewster, Rubin.  
 Plants in or as sterility remedies—Bayer, Berdau, Bodding, Causton, De Gubernatis, Freese, Germain, Krasheninnikov, Parkinson, J., Pinches, Polak, J., Tabernaemontanus, Velten, Weeks, J.

- Plaster, Modern phalli in. See Phalli.
- Plouarzel (Finistère)—Callet, Cambry, Chatellier, Fréminville, Guénin.
- Plough, Symbolism of—Crooke, Dieterich, A., Eisler, Ellis, H., Hahn, E., Hardwick, Jones, E., Korn, Levv, L., Olsen, Pfister, Preuss, Reinach, S., Sperber.
- Plough-share worshipped as lingam—Birdwood.
- Pluto—MacLagan, R.
- Podiowitz—Kouldelka.
- Poir—Rāsavihārī.
- Poitou—Baudouin, Boismoreau, Bourchenin, Desavre, Louradour, Pineau.
- Pola—Gnirs, Maionica, Reichel, Weisshäupl.
- Poland—Schiffer.
- Polecat (Putorius foetidus), Penis bone of, worn as fecundity amulet—Wilke.
- Poles, or posts, Phallic—Blüher, Brown, T., Crooke, Endle, Hutton, Joyce, T., Junod, Korn, Lynd, Mills, J. P., Monteil, Nesfield, Ohnefalsch, M., Orléans, Palmer, H., Risley, St. John, R., Speiser, Springer, Stigler, Tremearne, Trumbull, Wagner, P., Zévort.
- Polias—Rathgeber.
- Polymnus. See Prosymnus.
- Polynesia—Agostini, J., Andersen, J. C., Anonymous (Recent), Baker, J. R., Bastian, Beardmore, Beaver, Best, Blyth, Born, Brewster, Brigham, Brown, J. M., Chalmers, Clavel, Clercq, F., Codrington, Cook, J., Crawley, Crooke, Deacon, Démeunier, Domeny, Earl, Ellis, H., Engelmann, Enock, Etheridge, Featherman, Fison, Fornander, Forster, G., F.R.S., Foy, Fuhrmann, Geiseler, Gill, W., Grabowsky, Graham, G., Gray, W., Gudgeon, Guillemard, Guise, Haddon, Hasselt, Heydrich, Hohepa, Holmes, J., Hornell, Horst, D., Humphreys, C., Jarves, Jenkins, Kolff, Krämer, Lamb, Landtman, Lesson, Letourneau, Lisyanskii, Lyons, MacCulloch, J., Macfarlane, MacGregor, Malinowski, Mantegazza, Mantzius, March, Meyer, A., Moerenhout, Moll, Money, Moseley, Müller, Jos., Müller, W., Neuhauss, Parkinson, Patouillet, Peet, Peschel, Philippi, Ploss, Pratt, A., Raffray, Réville, A., Rochas, Röheim, Rollin, St.-Johnston, Saville, Schidlof, Schmeltz, Schmidt, W., Schultze, F., Schurtz, Seligman, Shortland, Skinner, H., Somerville, Speiser, Stewart, C., Stowell, Sydow, Thilenius, Thomson, B., Thurnwald, Trumbull, Turnbull, Turner, Varigny, Voltaire, Vormann, Waitz, Wallace, Webster, Westropp, White, J., Wilken, Wilkes, Williams, F., Williams, T., Wirz, X., Young, J.
- Pomegranate, Symbolism of—Barré, Baudissin, Bayern, Bonavia, Braun, E., Brizio, Bruzon, Crombie, Decharme, De Gubernatis, Delitzsch, O., Doré, Farbridge, Folkard, Galtier, Goblet, Grube, Hartmann, J. D., Hovorka, Kleinpaul, Marshall, J., Much, R., Murr, Ohnefalsch, M. H., O'Neill, J., Preller, Rolle, Rosen, Schultze, M., Schultze, S., Schwenck, Uschold, Wachsmuth, C.
- Pomegranate root, Phalli carved out of—Jayne.
- Pomerania—Haas, A., Schlichtegroll, K.
- Pomionghi—Campbell, A.
- Pommeraye-sur-Sèvre (Vendée)—Baudouin.
- Pomos—Loeb.
- Pompeian wall-paintings—Ahrem, Barré, Bechi, Della Corte, De Marchi, De Petra, Jahn Rusconi, MacLagan, R., Sogliano, Ternite, Welcker.
- Pompeii, Phalli and other phallic objects at—Abeken, Anonymous (Scavi), Ardit, Avellino, Baudouin, Blanchet, Böttiger, Bonucci, Cabanès, Candide, Della Corte, Du Bois, L., Dyer, T. H., Fiorelli, Fischetti, Forsyth, Jos., Gaedeckens, Gell, Goro, Hamilton, W., Hare, Helbig, Herrmann, P., Ivanov, Jacquot, F., Jahn, O., King, C., Kleinpaul, Madden, R., Mau, Mazois, Monnier, M., Montfort, E., Overbeck, Paribeni, Pélissier, Pottier, Quaranta, Ramsay, Gen., Rizzo, Rolle, Romanelli, St.-Non, Schopenhauer, Schulz, Sogliano, Spano, Giu., Studniczka, Tod, J., Touriste, Valotaire, Vos, Weinreich.
- Pondicherry—Challes, Démeunier.
- Pongol festival—Mantegazza.
- Ponkas—Dorsey, J.
- Pont-l'Abbé (Finistère)—Chervin.
- Ponthey-Kakèb—Harmand, J.
- Pontigny (Yonne)—Moiset.
- Poplar, Symbolism of—Korn.
- Popo—Talbot, P.
- "Poppeli" or puppets of Davos really phalli—Bühler, V.
- Poppy, Symbolism of—Donner, Minckwitz, Schinck.
- Pöradu—Rea.
- Porana—Thurnwald.
- Porjabs, Porgabs—Shortt.
- Poro society—Dennett.
- Port (Switzerland)—Fellenberg.
- Portel (Ariège)—Bégouën, Jammes, Jeannel.
- Portici—Forsyth, Jos., Gerning.
- Porto Rico—Fewkes.
- Portugal—Alves, Belchior, Cartailhac, Ehrenreich, Leite, Silva.
- Portuguese East Africa—Earthy, Linschoten, Mocquet.
- Portus Magnus (Saint-Leu, Algeria)—Demaeght, Ducoudray.
- Poseidon—Korn.
- Posen—Knoop.
- Positano—Douglas.
- "Possessed" woman, Sitting of, in barren woman's lap—Kashibāi.
- Posts. See Poles.
- Pot, Placing of head in, by barren women—Chauvet, Desavre, Pouillon.
- "Pótraj" festival of Pariahs—Lillie.
- Potter's wheel, Symbolism of—Crooke.
- Pottery—Bates, Boman, Booy, Brüning, Jacobi, L., Kidder, Krauss, Kreglinger, Krüger, E., Lindenschmit, Longpérier, Meringer, Petersen, H.,

- Posnansky, Reinach, S., Reitzenstein, F., Rivero, Schidrowitz, Strebel, Undset, Urteaga, Wilke.
- Poubeau (Haute-Garonne)—Sacaze.
- Poulo (Haute-Garonne)—Coutil.
- Pō Yan Dari—Cabaton.
- Prābālinggā, Lingam-yonis in Aalst.
- Praeputium Christi as relic—Benedict, Berlaymont, Bilder-Lexikon, Boué, Calmet, Calvin, Collin, Coster, Danneels, Dicrexsens, Gens, Houtin, Joyce, J., Lefèvre, E., Le Roy, J., Leslie, Mertens, Morin, A., Nourry, Papenbroeck, Patrick, Pic, Rasponi, Remondino, Rivet, Rubin, Salmeron, Santarelli, Schayes, Spitzer, Thiers, Toledo, Torfs, Voltaire.
- Prah Pithu—Anonymous (Archéol., Chron.).
- Prambanam—Casey, Crawford.
- "Pra prang" temple form, Siamese, possibly phallic—Thompson, P.
- Prapratom (Siam)—Thompson, P.
- Prasat Prah Khsët—Groslier.
- "Préas ling" ("principle of life" in Buddhism), derived from "linga"—Leclère.
- Préciamont (Oise)—Maricourt, Mortillet, P., Reinach, S.
- Pregnancy ceremony, Cakes at, seized by barren women—Thurston.
- Pregnant African noblewomen, Public nudity of, as apotropaion—Romer.
- Pregnant women, Figures of, in ceremonies—Beaver.
- Pregnant women, Relations of barren women with—Cain, Frazer, J., Talbot, P.
- Predynastic Egyptian statuette—Lexa.
- Prehistoric figures and objects—Åberg, Alcalde, Allen, R., Almgren, Andree, Anonymous (Musée d'Hist., Schwed.), Archinard, Baltzer, Baudouin, Bégouën, Belchior, Bertrand, Bilder-Lexikon, Bing, Bonnet, Boucher, Brackel, Breuil, H., Brown, C. B., sr, Brown, C. B., jr, Brunius, Bruzelius, Burkitt, Cabré, Capialbi, Capitan, Cartailhac, Cermák, K., Clemen, Clement, Cook, A., Crawford, O., Curčić, Curwen, Dawkins, W., Dawson, Deonna, Didon, Du Chaillu, Durand, P., Enright, Etheridge, Flamand, Gaerte, Gautier, E., Girod, Gray, H. St. G., Greenwell, Helm, Hoernes, Hohepa, Holmberg, A., Hrodegh, Jammes, Jannel, Kidder, Koudelka, Lalanne, Liljegren, Macalister, MacCurdy, Mackenzie, D. A., Mainage, Martin, H., Massey, Matthijs, Montelius, Morgan, J., Mortillet, A., Much, M., Müller, S., Murray, M., Newbold, D., Oyarzún, Paniagua, Paris, Passemard, Petersen, H., Petersen, T., Piette, Plessier, Ramsay, W. M., Reber, Reinach, S., Reitzenstein, F., Richardson, D., Rivett, Roseville, Rygh, Saint-Périer, Schlemm, Siret, H., Siret, L., Smith, R. A., Thompson, L., Volkov, Wace, A., Wilke.
- Priape, "Petit, in copper—Mensignac.
- Priapeia (poems or festival)—Avanzi, Badius, Barth, K., Baumgarten, M., Bertrand, F.-M., Brant, Bücheler, Cal, Fosbroke, Larousse, Lessing, Meursius, Noël, Osann, Panormita, Priapeia, Radford, Steuding, Thielmann, Wernicke, J.
- "Priapetto" of varnished paste—Fiorelli.
- "Priapi," Terracotta—Matta.
- Priapic kobolds or demons, Vedic—Weber, A.
- Priapique, "Emblème—Fleury, E.
- Priapo, "Piccolo—Pellegrini, G.
- Priapus—Achaintre, Agostini, L., Alpini, Anonymous (Arist., Dissertation, Geschl., L. Junius, Priapo, Priapus, Storia), Anthes, Antichità, Arnobius, Auber, Augustinus, Bab, Balfour, E., Banier, Barré, Barth, K., Basile, Baum, Baumeister, Baumgarten, F., Bayern, Bechi, Beger, Bell, J., Bellori, Berg, Bernard, Bertoli, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Bieber, M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birt, Blessebois, Bloch, V. A., Böttcher, Bonafous, Bouillet, M.-N., Boyse, Brandt, Brant, Braun, E., Braun, Joh., Breithaupt, Brizio, Brouwer, Browning, Brunet, Bryant, Buret, Butkovskii, Cade, Cagnat, Calmet, Campana, Candide, Cantù, Capaccio, Cartari, Castries, Catullus, Caylus, Chabouillet, Chase, Chaudruc, Chompré, Christophe, Clarac, Clercq, Coigny, Collier, Conti, Conze, Couat, Cox, Crawley, Creuzer, Croce, Cumont, Cuperus, Dal Lago, Damm, D'Aquino, Decharme, De Gubernatis, Delchaye, De Marchi, Diderot, Diodorus, Döllinger, Dudevant, Dümmler, Duhn, Du Lignon, Du Mège, Du Ménil, Durand, Duval, G., Eckhel, Engel, W., Eschenbach, Falckenstein, Famin, Fasold, Fiedler, Finati, Fiorelli, Foote, E., Forlong, Forrer, Forster, G., F.R.S., Fosbroke, Fossing, Fröhner, Furtwängler, Galcotti, Gardner, E., Gardner, J., Garmann, Geib, Geppert, Gerhard, Gerning, Gilbert, O., Gilles, Giraldu, Gölitz, Goldberg, Goldsmith, Gori, Gorlaeus, Goropius, Grenier, Grignon, Grossing, Gruber, Gruter, Gsell, Guillaume, Haines, Hancarville, Hartung, Hasluck, Hederich, Henkel, Henzen, Héricart, Herrmann, M., Hertter, Heydemann, Hieronymus, Hild, Hildebrand, Hirt, Höfler, Horatius, Hübler, Huet, Hug, J., Hughes, Imhoof, Isidorus, Jacobi, E., Jacobsen, J., Jahn, O., Janssen, Jungner, Keightley, Keil, Kekulé, Keller, F., Kelly, Kipping, Kirchner, Kisa, Klausen, Kleinpaul, Knight, R., Korn, Kornmann, Kubitschek, La Chausse, La Combe, Lacroix, Lactantius, Ladek, Lafaye, Laincel, Lanoë, Lanzi, Laurent, Le Clerc, Léda, Lemaire, Lemprière, Lenoir, Le Plat, Le Pois, Lessing, Lewis, J., Liceti, Liddell, Lippert, P., Maffei, P., Maffei, S., Maionica, Mariette, P., Marion, Martini, Mau, Mayo, R., Meester, Menzel, Mertens, Michaelis, A., Millin, Minckwitz, Mongez, Monnier, D., Montaigne, Montfaucon, More, Moritz, Movers, Müller, K. O., Muncker, Murr, C., Nicephorus, Nidek, Nisard, Nitsch, Noël, F., Odolant, Omeis, O'Neill, J., Orbessan, Orelli, J., Osthoff, Otto, Panofka, Passeri, Paul, Perrin, T., Pestalozza, Petersen, C., Pfau, Pick, Pierrugues, Pio, Piperno, Pitiscus, Pococke, R., Pomey, Pomponius, Pozzoli, Preller, Quanter, Rabelais, Rambach, Ramirez, Ramler,

Ramsay, Gen., Raponi, Raspe, Rauschnick, Reinach, S., Rhodiginus, Riem, Rizzo, Robin, Römer, Rolle, Roman, Rose, H. J., Rosinus, Rosny, J., Ross, A., Rossbach, O., Rostovtsev, Roth, J., Rubin, Sabatier, Sabbathier, Saint-Frusquin, Sainte-Croix, Sandart, Scacchi, Schumacher, K., Schurig, Schwenck, Selden, Siebenkees, Sinibaldi, Smith, J., Sogliano, Sozzi, Spence, J., Stevenson, Jos., Strong, E., Struve, B., Stuart, D., Studniczka, Stuhr, Sybel, Ternite, Thomas Aquinas, Thomson, J., Tölken, Treu, Tuchmann, Turner, Usener, Vaissier, Valeriano, Valletta, Van de Vorst, Vellay, Visconti, Vives, Vollmer, Vorberg, Vossius, Wagner, J., Weber, W. E., Weber, W. G., Weidner, Weininger, Weinreich, Winckelmann, Witte, Wolff, Wollheim, Worsley, Wright, T., jr, Zahn, W., Zoëga, Zorn.

Priapus as healing god—Weinreich.

Priapus (City)—Pashley.

Priene—Wiegand.

Priests, etc., Coitus with, thought sacred. See Angakut, Coitus, Ritual, Defloration, Fakirs, Shamans.

Pripagala—Clemen, Haupt, K.

Promiscuity—Bancroft, Bernard, Boemus, Cumont, Eylmann, Gason, Grierson, Hamilton, A., Haupt, H., Heard, Howitt, Lumholtz, Marshall, J., Nerval, Olliver, Psellus, Rowney, Sestini, Shortt, Stirling, E., Wayland.

Prostitutes or fornication, Goddesses of—Ball, J. D., Bergler, Doré, Du Bose, Grube, Homolle, Maclagan, P., Monnier, D., Spence, L.

Prostitution, Religious—Abbott, L., Adam, R., Adrian, Alexander, Allard, Allen, D. O., Alméras, Amrain, Ananikian, Anderson, T., Anonymous (Astarte, Geschl., Magd., Mylitta, Prostituzione, Rev. of "Letters", Sex, Storia), Archinard, Arnold, E., Astley, Avelbury, Bachofen, Baissac, Balfour, E., Banier, Banks, Barbosa, Baring-Gould, Barton, G. A., Baruch, Bastian, Baudouin, Bauer, B. A., Bauer, Br., Bauer, L., Baumgarten, M., Bebel, Begbie, Belin, Bell, J., Bellamy, Beloe, Benloew, Benzinger, Béraud, Bernard, Bernier, Bertholet, Bertholon, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Billard, Birdwood, Black, M. H., Blakesley, Blavatsky, Bloch, I., Bluysen, Boemus, Böttiger, Boiron, Boscawen, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulanger, Bowrey, Brandt, Brasseur, Bresciani, Briceut, Briffault, Brinton, Broses, Broughton, T., Brouwer, Browne, L., Brunet, Bruzon, Bryant, Bryce, Buchanan-Hamilton, Bunsen, C., Burder, Burgess, W., Burton, R. F., Buschan, Butkovskii, Cahen, S., Calmet, Calmette, Canney, Cantù, Carmichael, Carpenter, E., Carriere, Casas, Castrics, Cauzons, Chambers, Champagny, Chapotin, Chardon, Charles, Chateaubriand, Chaussard, Chénier, Chevalier, J., Chevrillon, Child, Christophe, Ciaceri, Claustre, Clemen, Cohen, C., Colenso, Colle, Compton, Conder, C., Constant, Contant, Contenau, Cook, A., Cooke, G., Corin, Creuzer, Crooke,

Cumont, Curtis, Curtiss, Dawson, Debenham, Debray, Decharme, Delessert, Dèmeunier, Dennett, Denon, De Wette, Dhorme, Diderot, Dieterich, A., Dieterich, J., Döllinger, Domeny, Dorsey, J., Douillé, Driver, Drury, W., Dubnov, Dubois, J., Dudley, Dunlap, Dupouy, Dupuis, Dussaud, Duval, G., Duval, J., Dymock, Eager, Eckermann, Eckstein, Edwardes, S., Eichler, Eliot, Ellis, A., Ellis, H., Elwin, Engel, W., Enmann, Eros, Eusebius, Ewald, H., Ewing, Eyc, Fabri, Falkner, Farbridge, Farnell, Farquhar, Fasold, Fauconney, Featherman, Ferrer, Field, Fielding, Firmicus, Fischer, W., Fleury, C., Fontanier, Forel, Forrest, Forster, Frazer, J., Freese, Fuller, J., Gage, Gallican, Gardner, J., Gardner, P., Geréb, Gerhard, Gesenius, Ghillany, Giannelli, Gilde-meister, Girardet, Giraud, Glasenapp, Goblet, Goetz, Gómez, Gould, Graduate, Graetz, Gramberg, Gressmann, Gruber, Grupen, Gulin, Gunkel, Guthe, Hahn, E., Hall, S., Hardeland, Harris, G., Hartland, Hartung, Harwood, Hasan, Hase, Hayward, Heckethorn, Hederich, Heeren, Heinrich, Hellwald, Herbert, A., Herbert, T., Hernández, Herodotus, Herrmann, M., Hertz, W., Heuzey, Heyne, Hild, Hilton, Hirschfeld, H. S., Hirschfeld, M., Hogarth, Hopkins, Howard, C., Hunziker, Hurd, Hutchinson, J., Hyde, W., Inman, Isaac, Jacobs, F., Jacobs, Jos., Jacobs, Jul., Jansen, Jastrow, Jaubert, Jannet, Jeremias, A., Jeremias, F., Jervis, Jurieu, Justinus, Kämpfer, Kanne, Karlson, Kautzsch, Kennett, R., Kenrick, Kisch, Kittel, R., Knight, R., König, Korn, Kreglinger, Kreuser, Kulisher, Kummer, Kurts, Labat, Lacroix, Lagrange, La Grasserie, Lala, Lajpat, Lang, Langdon, Laplace, La Porte, Larcher, Larousse, Laurent, Laurentius, Le Blanc, Lecky, Ledrain, Lehmann, Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., Letourneau, Lewis, T., Lindemann, Lippert, J., Loisy, Lorenz, Lothrop, Lucianus, Luckenbill, Luyken, Lyon, Macalister, McClintock, Macdonald, D., Maclagan, R., McLennan, Macler, Maisonneuve, Mallet, Mannhardt, Mantegazza, Maréchal, Maret, Martius, Maspero, Massey, Mativet, Maurer, F., Maurer, J., Maurice, Mayo, K., Mayo, R., Meier, E., Ménard, Louis, Mendes, Merezhkovskii, Métin, Meyer, E., Mill, Minney, Mirabeau, Moll, Mongez, Monier, Monnier, D., Monserrate, Montaigne, Montefiore, Montesquieu, Montet, E., Moor, E., Moore, G., Morgan, J., Movers, Müller, Jos., Müller, K. O., Mürdter, Münter, Murray, G. A., Navarre, Nelson, J. H., Nicuwenhuis, G., Nilsson, M., Nitsch, Noël, C., Noël, F., Northcote, Odelberg, Odolant, Oman, Orelli, K., Orioli, Owen, C., Pandian, Panneller, Papi, Parke, Paterson, W., Paton, L., Pauw, Penny, Perrin, J.-C., Perrot, Perry, W., Phillips, Piepenbring, Pinches, Plessis, Ploss, Pluche, Polak, M., Polo, Potter, Powell, A., Powell, J. H., Pozzoli, Preuner, Proctor, Quanter, R., Rabutaux, Raffray, Ramsay, W. M., Raper, Ratanshäh, Rawlinson, Raynal,

- Reade, Reclus, Rees, J., Regnault, Reichardt, Reinach, S., Renan, Reusch, Riehm, Roberts, J., Robinson, G., Robinson J., Rodriguez, Römer, Röheim, Roisel, Roscher, Rosenbaum, Ross, A., Rougemont, Rous, Rubin, Russell, R., Sabatier, Sabbathier, Sainte-Croix, Saltus, Sanger, Sardi, Satyānanda, Saussaye, Sayce, Schaeuffelen, Schedius, Schertel, Schmidt, R., Schneider, W., Schröder, Schurtz, Schütte, Schwenck, Scott, G. R., Séchan, Seddik, Seidel, Selbic, Selden, J., Sellon, Shadwell, Sharrock, Shortt, Sinibaldi, Skinner, J., Smith, R., Söderblom, Somadeva, Sontheim, Sorge, Soury, Spencer, Stade, Stark, Stein, Steinhöfer, Steuernagel, Stevenson, Jno., Storfer, Strabo, Strong, H., Sumner, Sutton, Talbot, P., Tavernier, Thatcher, Thoinot, Thurston, Tisdall, Todd, Tooke, Torday, Townsend, Tozzer, Tremearne, Trumbull, Ungnad, Ursin, Vallancey, Van Gennep, Vātsyāyana, Vellay, Venette, Veron, Vigouroux, Villanueva, Vinson, Virendra, Vogué, Vollmer, Voltaire, Wace, H., Wake, Waldemar, Walker, F., Ward, W., Weber, M., Weininger, Welcker, Wellhausen, Westermarck, White, H., Whitehead, Fr. H., Whitehead, Bp. II., Wied, Wieland, Wilke, Wilutsky, Windischmann, F., Winer, Witkowski, Witte, Wood, W., Wylm, Wyndham, Yeats-Brown, Young, A., Zieliński, Zimmern, Zündel, Schidrowitz.
- Prosymnus, Prosumnus, Polymnus—Arnobius, Belin, Besnard, F., Bilder-Lexikon, Brandt, Buttman, Clemens, Cook, A., Döllinger, Knapp, Lenormant, C., Manzi, Panofka, Rolle, Stackelberg.
- Provence—Aubert, Béranger, Carias.
- Prussia—Ammann, Becker, J., Helm, Höfler, Kropatscheck, Łasicki, Lemke, Meletius, Reinach, S., Westermarck, Weyer.
- Psychoanalysis—Brett, A., Daly, Eder, Fournoy, Flügel, Jones, E., Money, Röheim, Silberer, Sperber, Storfer, Wells, White, W., Wohlgemuth.
- Ptah—Brugsch, E., Daressy, Forlong, Knight, A., Mariette, A.
- Pteris—Ramsay, W. M.
- Ptolemy Philadelphus' triumph—Athenaeus, Bötticher, Child, Hospinian, King, C., Maurice, Montfaucon, Müller, K. O., Rolle, Vorberg.
- Puberty customs—Campbell, J. M., Featherman, Fourie, Foy, Fritsch, Hahn, T., Hamilton-Grierson, Hoernle, A., Kidd, Macdonald, J., Mantegazza, Nāṭeṣa Śāstri, Nielsen, Powers, Rollin, Rust, Schultze, L., Stanley, Walk, Willoughby, W., Young, J.
- Pubic hair of lamb as sterility remedy—Höfler.
- Pubic ornaments of Hindu children—Du Bois, J.
- Pudenda, Alleged adoration of priests', by early Christians—Lejay.
- Pudenda, Alleged worship of, by Druses—Buckingham.
- Pudenda, Animal in relief with human—Bechstein, Gravier.
- Pudenda, Animals', in religious and other ceremonies or as amulets—Friis, Kuhn, A., Polak, J., Reuter-skiöld, Roscoe, Ulltisch, Willoughby, W.
- Pudenda, Animals', eaten to obtain virile power, or as sterility remedy—Höfler, Nesfield, Tremearne, Whistock.
- Pudenda, Animals', in remedies—Höfler, Marshall, H.
- Pudenda, Apotropaic character of—Deonna, Hirn, Liebrecht, Nieuwenhuis, A., Petric, F., Somadeva, Stephani.
- Pudenda as figures in game—Harrington.
- Pudenda, Calf's, in threshing custom—Frazer, J.
- Pudenda, Conjoined male and female, on New Guinea men's house—Landtman.
- Pudenda, Conventionalized representation of—Juynboll, Urteaga.
- Pudenda, Customs and beliefs relating to human—Andrews, Bancroft, Beardmore, Beaver, Bergmann, F. G., Bernard, Best, Bilder-Lexikon, Blüher, Bourke, Bowdich, Briffault, Brincker, Broughton, T., Burnouf, Cailliaud, Campbell, D., Cerulli, Colle, Collin, Cook, A., Crawley, Czaplicka, De Gubernatis, Dellon, Dennett, Deubner, Diodorus, Dussaud, Ewald, H., Farnell, Fogel, Foucart, G., Fourie, Foy, Frazer, J., García, Gason, Gebhard, V., Grose, J., Halliday, Hamilton, A., Hernández, Herrera, Hobley, Hoernle, A., Hollis, Hurd, Jochelson, Joyce, T. H., Karsten, Kidd, Kingsborough, Krasheninnikov, Laoust, Lawson, Levy, L., Macdonald, J., MacGregor, Mannhardt, Marshall, J., Meinhof, Money, Montfort, E., Moore, C., Nassau, Nieuhof, Paton, R., Pauw, Pfau, Radermacher, Rank, Reitzenstein, R., Rodd, Röheim, Roscoe, Roth, L., Santa-Anna, Schultz, Seely, Seligmann, Siret, L., Somerville, Summers, Talbot, D., Talbot, P., Tremearne, Wagner, M., Willoughby, W.
- Pudenda, Figures with exaggerated—Bégin, Breitenstein, Deacon, Guillaume, P., Howitt, Juynboll, Maes, Marmora, Müller, Johs., Nieuwenhuis, A., Partridge, Prosdocimi, Raap, Roo, Rosenberg, Schurtz.
- Pudenda, Imitations of, greatest treasure of W. Australian tribe—Röheim.
- Pudenda in textile materials—Mjöberg.
- Pudenda, Male and female, engraved on men's armlets—Sheldon.
- Pudenda, Male and female, worshipped by Ibo—Talbot, P.
- Pudenda, Male, given to chief's wife at cannibal feasts—Whiffen.
- Pudenda of deities, Consecration of—Proclus.
- Pudenda of slain foes, Virtue and use of—Beardmore, Beaver, Brincker, Burton, R., Callaway, Crawley, Davie, Graham, D. C., Hurd, Junod, Landtman, Linschoten, Macdonald, D., Macdonald, J., Macfarlane, Massey, Mocquet, Mountnorris, Reitzenstein, F., Remondino, Riolan, Röheim, Stoll, Torday, Venette, Visscher, Waitz, Whiffen, Wilke.
- Pudenda, Ploughed figure of, in wheat field—Salaman.
- Pudenda blood—Bancroft, Bernard, Garcia, Gason,

- Gillen, Hernandez, Herrera, Horne, G., Karsch, Landa, Lothrop, McKenzie, D., Röheim, Russell, J., Spencer, B., Stoll, Westermarck.
- Pudicitia—Nitsch.
- Pueblo Indians—Bancroft, Bilder-Lexikon, Bourke, Brinton, Crane, L., Cushing, Dumarest, Fewkes, Haeblerin, Hammond, Harrington, Hein, Hrdlicka, Hughes, Joslin, Karsch, Kendall, Krafft, Krocher, Lowie, Lummis, Macgowan, Marro, Moll, Parsons, E., Peet, Remondino, Schnabel, Schrenck, Seligmann, Stevenson, M., Stoll, Usener, Voth, Webster.
- Pumpkin. Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.
- Puna—Burgess, J., Deville, Glasenapp, Sinclair.
- "Punch," Symbolism of—Jones, E.
- Punjab—Crooke, Lāla, McCracken, MacCulloch, J., O'Brien, A., Rose, H. A., Somadeva, Spooner, D. Temple, Tuchmann, Vogel.
- Puppet (or shadow) plays—Arène, Champfleury, Flögel, Gautier, T., Gray, L., Hazeu, Juynboll, Lasch, Littmann, Longpérier, Luschan, Lux, J., Nerval, Pellissier, Preuss, Reich, Rivière, H., Rolland, Saint-Frusquin, Serrurier, Witkowski.
- Puppies eaten by barren women—Westermarck.
- Purāñadhishṭhāna—Dayā.
- Puri—Hunter, Landon, Laurie, Le Bon, Mundy, Murdoch, Rājendralāla.
- "Purka" festival—Jacobsen, A.
- Pushkar—Oppert, Wilson, J.
- Puttun Somnath—Forbes, A. K.
- Puy-de-Dôme—Bouillet, J.-B., Daveluy, Delort, Merimée, Pommerol, Vacher.
- Puzza (Chinese Goddess)—Contant.
- Pyla—Ohnefalsch, M.
- Pyramids—Baur, F. C., Bonwick, Burrow, Jackson, J., Korn, Münter.
- Pyrenees—Andree, Cauzons, Chauvet, Desaiivre, Dugenne, Lespy, Piette, Pouvillon, Sacaze, Sayce.
- Qua—Hutchinson, T.
- Quaternary phallicism—Cabré.
- Quebrada Pozo Siches—Brown, C. B., jr.
- Queensland—Campbell, W. D., Mathews, R., Mjöberg, Roth, W.
- Quelven, Notre-Dame de—Aveneau.
- Quiché—Spence, L.
- Quilly—Maitre, L.
- Quinipily. See Venus of Quinipily.
- Quintin (Côtes-du-Nord)—Hamonic.
- Qutb Nikka—Arnold, T. W.
- Ra—Budge, Forlong, Gardiner, Lefébure, Reitzenstein, R., Rougé, E., Wiedemann, A.
- Raddis—Enthoven.
- Rags put on thorn bush by barren women—Sachau.
- "Rai" dance—Russell, R.
- Railway engine as fecundity-giver—Wood-Martin.
- Rain-charm, Foreskin as—Frazer, J., Howitt, Röheim.
- Rain festival of Khyengs—Fryer, G.
- Rain-making or stopping ceremonies and beliefs—Berkusky, Breuil, A., Briffault, Campbell, W., Candidius, Clemen, Crooke, Damant, Daniels, C., Dobschütz, Enthoven, Forbes, Francis, Frazer, J., Grierson, Grimm, Havell, Hodson, Hopkins, Howitt, Hunter, Jackson, A., James, E. O., Junod, Kakku, Laoust, Laszkowski, Lean, Lupton, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., Mortillet, G., Risley, Röheim, Rose, H. A., Russell, R., Sarat C. Mitra, Shaw, Thurston, Virendra, Westermarck, Willoughby, W.
- Rājamma—Thurston.
- Rājagha—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Beglar, Marshall, J. H.
- Rājarāni temple—Rājendralāla.
- Rajauri—Rāmachandra Kak.
- Rājansis—Risley.
- Rājdhāni—Carlisle.
- Rājgad—Cousens.
- Rājim—Cousens, Cunningham, A.
- Rajputana—Farquhar, Marshall, J. H., Tod, J.
- Rällinge (Södermanland)—Salin.
- Ram, Symbolism of—Cook, A., Eitrem, Gerhard, Hue, King, C., Korn, Maury, Petrie, F.
- Ramadan, License at end of—Grandidier.
- Ramāyana, Lingam in the—Brown, C. P., Farquhar, Muir.
- Rameshwaram, Rāmeṣvāra—Eastwick, Ferguson, Forlong, Glasenapp, Jagadīṣa, Lillie, Monier, Moore, G., Mountnorris, Rājendralāla, Ward, W.
- Ramena society—Butt-Thompson.
- Ramgarh—Beglar, Bloch, T.
- Ramnagar—Cunningham, A.
- Ramondens, Forêt de—Charbouclais.
- Ramoshis—Enthoven.
- Rampal—Āśuṣha Gupta.
- Rāmpur Deoriyā—Carlisle.
- Ramtek—Beglar.
- Ranipur Jural (? Rāmpur Deoriyā)—Beglar.
- Rapanui. See Easter I.
- "Raruba," Fertility medicine—Butt.
- Ras Jātra—Murdoch.
- Ras Shamra (Syria)—Schaeffer.
- Rāssin—Burgess, J., Cunningham, A.
- Rat-ridding custom, Nudity in Easter—Lemke.
- Ratanpur—Beglar.
- Ratgurih—Burt.
- Rath (Co. Clare)—Westropp, T.
- "Ratiadana," Lingam-yoni symbolized on—Wirz.
- Ratisbon—Steinmetz.
- Ratnāgari—Enthoven, Jackson, A.
- Ravals—Enthoven.
- Ravani, Rawan—Cavelly, Muir.
- Rawal-Pindi—Temple.
- Rāyalcheruvu—Francis.
- Reboursin (Indre)—Martinet.
- Rechaba, Jain god—Guimet.
- Red, Defloration sticks painted—Hives.
- Red, Symbolism of colour—Duhn, Forbes-Leslie, Liebrecht, Schmidt, R. O., Thurnwald, Tuchmann.
- "Reed" in Atharva-Veda = lingam (?)—Muir.



- Reed, Symbolism of—Brewster, De Gubernatis.  
 "Rei," Cook Is. phallic emblem—Gudgeon.  
 Reindeer's pudenda as Lapp cult-object—Düben, Graan, Holmberg, U., MacRitchie, Reuterskiöld, Scheffer.  
 Remagen (Rheinland)—Reuleaux, H.  
 "Renda" dance—Orde-Browne.  
 Renukā Ammā—Narasimmiyengar.  
 Retlo or Timoi—Bapst, Chantre.  
 Rhapsō (goddess)—Homolle, Sborōnos.  
 Rheims (Marne)—Guillaume.  
 Rheinland—Arnoldi, Becker, J., Felder, Friederichs, Gerhard, Hagen, Krüger, E., Lehner, Welcker, Weyer.  
 Rhine—Friederichs, Gerhard, Virchow, Welcker.  
 Rhitsóna (Bocotia)—Burrows.  
 Rhodesia—Bent, Brentnall, Brownlee, Bullock, Burgt, Caton, Dornan, Edwards, F., Gielgud, Gill, J. W., Gouldsbury, Hall, R., Hoffman, C. v., Jacottet, Jones, H., Masey, Mennell, Passarge, Peters, K., Randall-MacIver, Schofield, Shropshire, Smith, E. W., Special, Staudinger, Theal, Westcott, White, F., Willoughby, J., Willoughby, W., Wilmot, Wonnacott.  
 Rhône (Département)—Chantre, Raverat, Savoye.  
 Rice, Symbolism of—Folkard.  
 Rice-ball, Picking out of salted, to secure offspring—Putlibāi.  
 Rice-fields, Ceremonies in—Gelpke, Wilken.  
 Rice harvest festival—Hodson, Riedel, Skeat.  
 Rice-pounder, Symbolism of—Crooke.  
 Rice planting festival—Hose.  
 Rigny-le-Ferron (Aube)—Morin, L.  
 Rignano—Drexler, Lanciani.  
 Rig-Veda. See Vedas.  
 Rikhesur—Madden.  
 Rimini—Braun, E.  
 Ring, Symbolism of—Celos, Scott, G. R.  
 Ripač bei Bihac (Bosnia)—Čurčić, Hoernes.  
 Risano (Dalmatia)—Schneider, R.  
 Robenhausen—Heierli, Messikommer, H., Messikommer, J.  
 Roboam—Fillion.  
 Rocamadour (Lot)—Bérone, Julien, Le Roy, E., Maisonneuve, Vacher.  
 Roche-Rufin spring—Bourchenin, Desaiivre, Lièvre.  
 Rock-carvings—Åberg, Alcalde, Allen, R., Almgren, Andree, Anonymous (Schwed.), Archinard, Baltzer, Bertrand, A., Bilder-Lexikon, Bing, Bonnet, Brunius, Bruzelius, Clemen, Clement, Cook, A., Dawkins, W., Dawson, Deonna, Didon, Du Chaillu, Enright, Flamand, Gaerte, Gautier, F., Helm, Hoernes, Hohepa, Holmberg, A., Jung, Kidder, Lalanne, Liljegren, Montelius, Oyarzún, Ramsay, W. M., Reber, Rivett, Rygh, Schütte, Wilke, Wirth, Worsaae.  
 Rock-paintings—Alcalde, Breuil, H., Brown, C. B., sr, Burkitt, Cabré, Cartailhac, Crawford, O., Durand, Jammes, Jeannel, Mainage, Macalister, Morgan, J., Moszeik, Murray, M., Nadaillac, Newbold, D., Orpen, Paris, Reitzenstein, F., Thomas, E., Wilke, Worsnop.  
 Rod, Symbolism of staff or—De Gubernatis, Forlong, Ploss.  
 Roebuck, Ithyphallic, in Codex Troano—Rosny, I.  
 "Roland's sword"—Bérone, Collin.  
 Romans (Ain)—G., G.  
 Rome, Ancient—Achaintre, Adam, A., Alessandri, Allen, J. T., Alméras, Alpini, Ansaldi, Antichità, Arnobius, Arpe, Augustinus, Aust, Bachofen, Bader, Badham, Bahrdt, Bailey, Baissac, Banier, Barna, Barré, Bartholin, Baudelot, Bauhin, Baumgarten, F., Baumgarten, M., Bayle, Becker, W. A., Bell, J., Bell, T., Bellori, Berg, Bernard, Berthelot, A., Bertoli, Bertrand, F.-M., Besnard, F., Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Bloch, V. A., Boccaccio, Bötticher, Borch, Bouché, Bouillet, M.-N., Boulanger, Braun, E., Briffault, Brisson, Broughton, T., Brown, R., Browne, L., Bruzon, Buret, Busch, Butler, H. E., Buttmann, Caetani, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Cantù, Carcopino, Carli, Casali, Casas, Cassel, Cassius, Castries, Catullus, Caylus, Champagny, Chapotin, Chompré, Christophe, Claustre, Collier, Constant, Cook, A., Creuzer, Crombie, Crooke, Debray, De Bruyn, De Marchi, Dèmeunier, Deubner, Dieterich, A., Dionysius, Döllinger, Döpler, Does, Dubois, J., Duchesne, Du Choul, Du Ménil, Duval, G., Elmenhorst, Farnaby, Fauconney, Fiedler, F., Fiocco, Forlong, Fowler, Frazer, J., Friedländer, Furgault, Genlis, Gerhard, Gervasius, Gifford, Gilbert, O., Görres, G., Granger, Grant, J., Gravier, Grossing, Gruber, Gutierrez, Halliday, Hanneken, Hardouin, Harris, G., Hartung, Haugwitz, Hawkins, Heinrich, Hellwald, Heusler, Hild, Hildebrand, Hodges, F., Höpfner, P., Holiday, Holmes, R., Hospinian, Hotman, Jahn, O., Jayne, Jeannel, Jeyes, Juvenalis, Keightley, Kennett, B., Kiesewetter, King, W., Kipping, Kisch, Klausen, Korn, Kurts, La Combe, La Créquinière, Lactantius, L'Aulnaye, Laurentius, Lecky, Lefèvre, Lemaire, Lemprière, Lenormant, C., Lewis, J., McClintock, Madan, Mantegazza, Marolles, Marquardt, Martignac, Martindale, Mayo, R., Mensignac, Merlin, Meursius, Meyer, J., Michaelis, A., Mirabeau, Mitchell, A., Mongez, Montfaucon, Müller, Jos., Müller, L., Nardini, F., Niebuhr, Nitsch, Noël, F., Noury, Orsato, Ovidius, Pavitt, Pierrugues, Pitiscus, Prateus, Preller, Preuner, Rambach, Ramirez, Regnault, Rein, W., Rolle, Roscher, Rose, H. J., Rosinus, Rossbach, A., Rostovtsev, Rupert, Sabatier, Sabbadini, Sabbathier, Sultus, Samter, Saussaye, Schrader, Schwartz, Schwegler, Sheridan, Silvecane, Sorge, Stapleton, Stocker, Struve, B., Thompson, C., Tomasini, Toutain, Vives, Walz, Weininger, Wissowa.  
 Rome, Modern—Borsari, Calvin, Campana, Collin, De Rossi, Fiorelli, Gerhard, Hülsen, Jacobsen, J., Mancini, G., Paciaudi, Pasqui, A., Rasponi, Rostovtsev, Salmeron, Santarelli.

- Romulus—Frazer, J.  
 Roscommon—Wood-Martin.  
 (Dog-)Rose bush as fecundity-giver in gipsy magic—Kronfeld.  
 Rose, Symbolism of—Kleinpaul.  
 Rosegg—Chantre.  
 Rosemary as sterility remedy—Tabernaemontanus.  
 Rosicrucians—Tetlow.  
 Rosin—Grohmann.  
 Rouen (Seine-Inférieure)—Adeline, Bilder-Lexikon, Blanchard, R., Casas, Cochet, Darcel, De Keyser, Girault, Krauss, Langlois, Müller, Louis, Noury, Pelay, Reinach, S., Vesly, Witkowski.  
 Round Table, Symbolism of—Hardwick.  
 Round towers—Betham, W., Hardy, O'Brien, H., O'Neill, H., Petrie, G.  
 Ruanda—Arnoux.  
 Rubbing on stones, etc., by barren women, etc.—Ault du Mesnil, Bézier, Bladé, Blin, Callet, Cambry, Cauzons, Chatellier, Coutil, Daveluy, Dugenne, Elliot, H., Harou, Henry, J., Julien, Kreglinger, Lespy, Lewis, A., Louradour, Millon, Perrin, Pommerol, Sacaze, Sayce, Seligmann, Vacher.  
 Rudra identified with lingam—Rājendralāla.  
 Rudrapur—Carlisle.  
 Rue as fecundity-giver—Branky.  
 Rügen I.—Haas, A.  
 Ruku, name of Fiji yam festival = vulva—Brewster.  
 Rum, Barren women sprinkled with—Campbell, J. M., Featherman, Frazer, J., Hecquard.  
 Rumania—Henzen, Neigebaur, Röheim, Temesváry.  
 "Rum-serams"—Horst, Rosenberg, Sande.  
 Rupnāth—Beglar, Cousens.  
 Russia—Afanasev, Anonymous (Croy.), Ashik, Bapst, Bartels, P., Bayern, Belck, Bobrinskii, Burkitt, Chantre, Cohen, C., Conway, Dixon, Drexler, Du Bois, F., Eisler, Ellis, H., Elworthy, Farmakovskii, Frazer, J., Gille, Grass, Haxthausen, Heard, Jaworskij, Kieseritsky, Kohn, Kovalevskii, Krebel, Leland, C., McPherson, D., Paniagua, Ralston, Rösler, Schrader, O., Stephani, Stern, Bern., Tallgren, Tereschenko, Tsakni, Turaev, Volkov, Vuirubov, Wilke.  
 Russian sects—Cohen, C., Ellis, H., Grass, Haxthausen, Heard, Laurent, Legge, Leroy, Merezkovskii, Pearson, Tsakni, Vinson.  
 Rustup, Mt.—Chantre, Verneau.  
 Ruth (Gallic deity)—Gaujal.  
 Ruvo di Puglia—Jatta.  
 Rykke—Petersen, T.  
 Sa—Wiedemann, A.  
 Saalburg (bei Homburg vor der Höhe)—Jacobi, J., Lindenschmit.  
 Šabala = lingam—Kittel, F.  
 Sabazius, Sabazia—Auber, Becker, Deonna, Döllinger, Herrmann, M., Lenormant, F., Ménard, Louis, Mongez, Sabatier.  
 Sabbath, Witches'. See Witchcraft.  
 Sacred house, Rafters of Maori, represent pudenda—Hobepa.  
 Sacred huts, African, of phallic design—Roberts, N.  
 Sacred places, Nudity in Maori—Shortland.  
 Sacrifice, Phallic rites connected with—Mogk, Rowney.  
 Sacrificed animals, Pudenda of, used as charms, etc.—Fogel, Golther, Graan, Holmberg, U., MacRitchie.  
 Sacrificial sheep, Barren woman's belt placed on horns of—Westermarck.  
 Sacs (American Indian tribe)—Catlin.  
 Sadad—Curtiss.  
 Sādhus, Lingam worn by Shivaite—Havell.  
 "Sague-Canine," Spring in Ramondens forest called—Charbouclais.  
 Sahajis—Kedāranātha.  
 Sahara—Crawford, O., Thomas, E.  
 Sahasra lingam, Tank called—Rājendralāla.  
 Sahe no Kami—Aston, Goldsmith, Hildburgh, Moore, G., Röheim.  
 Sahri-Bahlol (Panjab)—Cunningham.  
 Saïda (Palestine)—Renan.  
 Saignes (Cantal)—Witkowski.  
 St. Adrian's Monastery (I. of May)—Rogers, C.  
 St. Ambroise—Morin, A.  
 Saint-Anastasie (Gard)—Dumas.  
 Saint-André-de-Cubzac (Gironde)—Daleau.  
 St. Andrew's Day or Eve—Bilder-Lexikon, Birlinger, Drechsler, Meier, E., Schmidt, B., Stoppe, Witzschel.  
 St. Arnault—Collin.  
 St. Avaubourg's spring—Lex.  
 St. Avit—Callet.  
 St. Bartholomew—Collin.  
 Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges (Haute-Garonne)—Orbessan.  
 Saint-Brisson-sur-Loire (Loiret)—Witkowski.  
 St. Broquette—Schayes.  
 St. Catherine's Well—Westropp, T.  
 "St. Columba's Font" (Loch Ness)—Jolly, McPherson, J.  
 St. Cosmo—Moor, E.  
 St. Courroux—Nourry.  
 St. Druon—Meyrac.  
 St. Edme—Morin, J.  
 St. Eleutherion = Fileithyia—Hamilton, M.  
 Saint-Émiland (Saône-et-Loire)—Lex.  
 Saint-Émilion (Gironde)—Daleau, Paniagua.  
 Saint-Étienne-en-Coglès (Ille-et-Vilaine) — Bézier, Millon, Orain.  
 St. Eustelle's fountain at Saintes—Desaivre.  
 St. Fiacre—Morin, A.  
 St. Fillan's bell, Phalli on handle of—Forbes, A. P., MacLagan, R.  
 St. Fillan's Well (Comrie)—Mackinlay, Walker, J.  
 Saint-Flour (Cantal)—Delort.  
 Saint-Florel (Manche)—Fleury, J.  
 St. Foutin—Aubigny, Bilder-Lexikon, Bouillet, J.-B., Callet, Delort, Lerouge, M., V., Remondino, Vacher, Voltaire.  
 St. Francis of Assisi—Collin.

- St. Freluchot—Duval, L.  
 St. Freluchot's spring—Lex.  
 St. Génitour—Martinet.  
 St. Gent—Mortillet, G.  
 St. George, Shrines of—Curtiss.  
 St. George's cave at Sarba, Syria—Renan, Vellay.  
 St. George's Day or Eve—Frazer, J., Krauss, Strausz.  
 Saint-Georges-de-Bocherville (Seine-Inférieure)—  
 Deville.  
 Saint-Georges-de-Reneins (Rhône)—Raverat, Savoye.  
 Saint-Germain-en-Coglès (Ille-et-Vilaine)—Guénin.  
 St. Giles—Pettigrew.  
 St. Gilles—Collin, Remondino.  
 "Saint-Gorgon," Les—Adeline, Bilder-Lexikon, Blan-  
 chard, R., Casas, Cochet, Darcel, De Keyser,  
 Effem, Girault, Krauss, Müller, Louis, Noury,  
 Pelay, Piédro, Reinach, S., Witkowski.  
 St. Greluchon, Greluchot, Guerlichon—Aubigny,  
 Bulliot, Collin, Duval, L., Martinet, Morillot,  
 Nourry, Remondino.  
 St. Gudule—Collin.  
 "St.-Guignefont"—Callet.  
 "Saint-Guigne-Fort", Wood called—G., G.  
 St.-Guignolet, Guignolé—Cambry, Collin, Corre, D., O.,  
 Darcel, G., Ln., Géhin, Harmand, McKenzie, D.,  
 Perrin.  
 St. Hyacinth—Pettigrew.  
 St. Januarius—Weinreich.  
 Saint-Jean-de-Luz (Basses-Pyrénées)—L'Ancre.  
 Saint-Jean-sur-Tourbe (Marne)—Baye, Cartailhac,  
 Reinach, S.  
 St. John Lateran, Rome—Calvin, Rasponi, Salmeron,  
 Santarelli.  
 St. John's Day or Eve—Arnason, Bilder-Lexikon,  
 Boecler, Bogatouirev, Bresciani, Busch, Frazer, J.,  
 Grohmann, Kovalevskii, Männling, Meyer, E. H.,  
 Pearson, Róheim, Schönwerth, Strackerjan, Usener,  
 Wisłocki.  
 "St. Kilda's Dairy"—MacLagan, R.  
 Saint-Laurent-les-Mâcon (Ain)—Callet.  
 Saint-Léger-sous-Beuvray (Saône-et-Loire)—Lex.  
 St. Leonard—Andree, Anonymous (Rev. of "Vote"),  
 Bilder-Lexikon, Bitterauf, Casas, Gorcix, Höfler,  
 Weber, Franz.  
 Saint-Léonard (Haute-Vienne)—Merimée.  
 Saint-Leu (Algeria)—Demaght, Ducoudray.  
 St. Lô's church, Rouen—Witkowski.  
 "St. Lucia's seat"—La Fontaine.  
 St. Ludre—Martinet.  
 St. Maclou's church, Rouen—Witkowski.  
 St. Mark's, Venice, Mosaic in—Witkowski.  
 St. Martin's spring—Lex.  
 St. Mary's well (Whitekirk)—Hope, R., Mackinlay,  
 Walker, J.  
 St. Matthew's Day—Kuhn, Mülhause.  
 St. Matthias's Day—Kuhn, A.  
 St. Maughold's well and "chair"—Feltham, Moore,  
 A., Sacheverell.  
 St. Maur—Morin, A.  
 Saint-Médard-d'Eyron (Gironde)—Du Mège.  
 St. Merri—Hartland, Marlot.  
 St. Modwen—Heywood.  
 Saint-Nazaire (Var)—Béranger.  
 Saint-Ours (Basses-Alpes)—Girard de Rialle.  
 St. Patern—Collin.  
 "St. Patrick's Bed"—Wood-Martin.  
 St. Paul's Day—Mülhause.  
 St. Paul-le-Roche—Julien.  
 Saint-Paulien (Haute-Loire)—Witkowski.  
 St.-Phal—Clément, Leclerc, J.  
 St. Phallier—Houssay, Franç., Martinet.  
 "St.-Pierre à broquettes"—Chalon, Harou, Tarlier,  
 \*\*\*\*\*.  
 Saint-Pierre-de-Moissac—Du Mège.  
 "Saint-Ploto"—Bidault.  
 St. Prépuce—Gens.  
 Saint-Quirin (*sic*)—Bégin.  
 St. Remacle, "Footprint" of—Borgnet, Bovy,  
 Reinsberg, Wolf, J.  
 St. Rémy—Julien, Le Roy, E.  
 St. Renan—Collin, Géhin.  
 Saint-Renan (Finistère)—Ault du Mesnil, Blin,  
 Murray-Aynsley, Sacaze.  
 St. Renaud—Collin.  
 St.-René—Challes, Collin, Remondino.  
 St. Rigaud's spring—Savoye.  
 St. Roger—Meyrac.  
 St. Sergius—Collin.  
 Saint-Sernin-du-Bois (Saône-et-Loire)—Lex, Morillot.  
 Saint-Sicaire (Gironde)—Daleau.  
 St. Sylvain—Houssay, Franç., Nourry.  
 St. Sylvester's Day or Eve—Ebermann, Jahn, U.  
 Saint-Symphorien-de-Marmagne (Saône-et-Loire)—  
 Debourdeau.  
 St. Thomas's Day or Eve—Birlinger, Krainz, Stieler.  
 St. Tycho(n)—Delehay, Nourry, Usener, Van de  
 Vorst.  
 St. Urbic—Collin.  
 St. Venere = Venus—Hamilton, M.  
 St. Verena's Well—Peacock.  
 St. Vincent's fountain at Castellamare—Andrews.  
 St. Vit—M., V.  
 St. Vith—\*\*\*\*\*.  
 St. Vitus—Maury, Meyer, C.  
 St. Vrin—Morin, A.  
 St. Wit (or St. Fix)—Brunet, Uhrich.  
 "Sainte-Baume, La"—Aubert, Béranger, Vellay.  
 Saintes (Deux-Sèvres)—Desaivre.  
 Saintonge (Charente)—Höfler, Meltzl.  
 SS. Cosmo and Damian—Anonymous (Handel),  
 Bilder-Lexikon, Elworthy, Forlong, Fuchs, Hoare,  
 Knight, R., Korn, Mantegazza, Weinreich.  
 SS. John and Cyrus—Deubner, Lumbroso.  
 Saints, Jewish, as fecundity-givers—Goulven.  
 Saints, Muhammadan, as fecundity-givers—Arnold,  
 T. W., Beglar, Bertherand, Blackman, Blanchard,  
 R. H., Bois, Bray, Campbell, J. M., Canaan,  
 Denon, Douthé, Francis, Frazer, J., Goldziher,  
 Jacquot, L., Lane, Lawrence, W., Maltzan,  
 O'Brien, A., Sykes, E., Trumelet.

- Saints, Shiite "pilgrimage babies" venerated as—Eugenien.
- Saints, Various phallic and fecundity-giving Christian—Anonymous (Storia), Bilder-Lexikon, Blanchard, R., Boismoreau, Bourke, Casas, Cauzons, Champfleury, Chantre, Clément, Cocks, Court, Debay, Estienne, Grave, Hartland, Marnix, Oliphant, Pérot, Rabelais, Vinson, Wylm.
- Saivaic mark—Crooke, Dubois, J., Moor, E, Powell, A.
- Sakaes festival—Pearson.
- Sal uterinum as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.
- Salagrama—Colebrooke, Crooke, Oppert.
- Salamis—Friederichs.
- Salbardi—Hira Lal.
- Salem district (Madras)—Foote, R.
- Salim (Selim) Chisti—Bois, Crooke, Kent, Low, S., Maufroid, Müller, C., Power.
- Salona—Lanza.
- Salsette—Forbes, J., Salt.
- Salt, Symbolism of—Ela, Jones, E.
- Saltpetre as sterility remedy—Krebel.
- Salvador—Spinden, Weber, Fried.
- Salvan Cuppam—Braddock.
- "Sam" amulet—Knight, A.
- Samarahan River—Roth, I.
- Samaritans—Mills, J.
- Sambalpur—Kittoe.
- Sambhunath—Oldfield, H.
- Samoa—Krämer, Mantegazza, Trumbull.
- Samos—Hamilton, M.
- Samothrace, Samothracian mysteries—Astori, Banier, Creuzer, Farnell, Fiedler, F., Kern, O., King, C., Korn, O'Neill, J., Pettazzoni, Sainte-Croix, Thompson, L., Turchi, Wissowa.
- Samson, legend, Symbolism of—Levy, L.
- Samthawro—Bayern.
- San Agatha di Gaeti (near Naples)—Gaidoz.
- San Agustin—Codazzi.
- Sanchi—Del Mar.
- Sanctuary given by touching of chief's pudenda—Siret, L.
- Sandeid—Gjessing.
- Sandsting Parish (Shetland)—McPherson, J.
- Sangamesvāra—Burgess, J., Rice, L.
- Sāngameshvara Māhātmya—Viṣvanātha N. M.
- Sānkara—Carlisle.
- Sankarachari Smarta—Cavelly.
- Śāṅkarāchārya—Dayā.
- Śānkaram Hills (Vizagapatam)—Rea.
- Sankargarh—Marshall, J. H.
- Sankt Matthias (Rheinland)—Krüger, E.
- San Salvador district (Africa)—Willoughby, W.
- Santa Marta—Nicholas.
- Santa Rita—Gann.
- Santals, Sonthals—Bodding, Risley, Rousselet, Rowney, Sherwill.
- Santo Domingo—Booy, Fewkes, Walton.
- Sanyasis, Sunyasis. See Fakirs.
- Saône-et-Loire—Anonymous (Musée d'Hist.), Debourdeau, Déchelette, Hartland, Lex, Marlot, Millin, Morillot, Rosny, J., Thédenat.
- Saorias—Bainbridge.
- Sapphire lingam—Barnett.
- Saqqara—Quibell.
- Sarakholes—Featherman.
- Sarambo (tribe)—Brooke, Roth, L.
- Sarasvati puja—Ward, W.
- Sarawak—Hambly, Read, H., Roth, L.
- Sarba (Syria)—Renan, Vellay.
- Sarcophagi, Ithyphallic figures on—Du Mège, Hopfner, Lefébure.
- Sardes—Sestini.
- Sardinia—Beulé, Borlase, Bouchier, Bourke, Bresciani, Creuzer, Forbes-Leslie, Forester, Frazer, J., Hancarville, Madden, R., Marmora, Mortillet, G., Pais, Pinza, Spano, Gio., Taramelli, Tyndale, Valla, Vellay, Wilmot.
- Sargujā—Ouseley, J.
- Sarkuhiyar—Carlisle.
- Sarnath—Cunningham, A., Marshall, J. H.
- Sarneswar—Tod, J.
- Sarrance (Basses-Pyrénées)—Dugenne, Lespy.
- Sassafras as conception aid—Parkinson, J., Salmon, W.
- Sassari—Taramelli.
- Satanism. See Black Mass.
- Sātḡām—Burgess, J., Cousens, Gill, R.
- Σαθῆ, Derivation of "satyr" from—Jatta, Macrobius.
- Sati—Balfour, E.
- Sati (suttee) memorial, Lingam in relief on—Longhurst, Sewell, Simpson, W.
- "Saturn," Derivation from "σάθῆ"—Buttmann.
- "Σάρυρος," Possible phallic element in—Cook, A.
- Satvai—Sundrābāi.
- "Satyrica signa"—Hardouin, Plinius.
- Satyron compound, Extract of, as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.
- Satyron, Symbolism of—Folkard.
- Satyr plays—Allen, J. T., Baráibar, Barnett, Bates, W. N., Brandt, Christ, Egger, Furtwängler, Haigh, Hughes, Klein, J., Lenormant, F., Mannhardt, Mantzius, Müller, Alb., Navarre, Norwood, Reisch, Robinson, D., Welcker, Wernicke, K., Wieseler, Witzschel.
- Satyrs, Ithyphallic—Ahrem, Anonymous (Catal.), Antichità, Arctaeus, Barnett, Barré, Bates, W. N., Baumeister, Beazley, Behn, Bellori, Benndorf, Beroalde, Biardot, Bieber, M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birch, S., Bliss, Boissard, Borsari, Bottari, Rouillon, Brandt, Braun, E., Braunholtz, Brizio, Broekhuizen, Bröndsted, Brunn, Bulle, Buschor, Canina, Carapanos, Carletti, Caskey, Caylus, Christophe, Clarac, Collignon, Conestabile, Conze, Dasti, De Cou, Dölger, Dragendorff, Drappier, Ducati, Dümmler, Dugas, Duhn, Du Mège, Du Ménil, Eisler, Elworthy, Famin, Farmakovskii, Fernique, Festa, Ficoroni, Fiorelli, Flasch, Förster, Fossing, Frickenhaus, Fröhner, Fuchs, Furtwängler,

Gamurrini, Gardner, E., Gargiulo, Gerhard, Giglioli, G., Gori, Graef, Guattani, Hamilton, W., Hancarville, Harrison, Hartwig, Heinrich, Helbig, Heydemann, Hirt, Hoeber, Holwerda, Hoppin, Houssay, H., Hülsen, Jacobs, F., Jahn, O., Jatta, Judica, Karo, Kiessling, King, C., Klein, W., Körte, G., Kretschmer, La Chausse, Lamb, W., Lambrino, Lau, Lempriere, Lenormant, C., Lenormant, F., Le Plat, Leroux, Levezow, Liceti, Loeschcke, G., Lorini, Luynes, Malten, Martha, Masey, Massimo, Matz, Mau, Mayence, Meester, Meier, P., Michaelis, A., Milliet, Millin, Mongez, Müller, K. O., Murr, C., Negrioli, Newton, C., Nicole, G., Ogle, Orsi, Panofka, Paribeni, Paris, Passeri, Pernice, Pettazzoni, Pickard, Plassart, Pottier, Quaranta, Reinach, S., Reitzenstein, F., Ridder, Robert, K., Robinson, D., Robinson, E., Rochette, Romagnoli, Roscher, Rose, H. J., Rossbach, O., Roulez, Sacken, Schöne, R., Serradifalco, Sieveking, Six, Smith, A., Smith, C., Solmsen, Stackelberg, Stais, Stephani, Stryk, Swanenburg, Tölken, Vesly, Visconti, Vivenzio, Vorberg, Wäntig, Waille, Weege, Weil, Wernicke, K., Witkowski, Witte, Worsley, Zahn, W.

Saugor—Burt.

Savantvadi—Saldanha.

Saverne (Bas-Rhin)—Brunet, Uhrich.

Savings banks or boxes, Phallic decorations on—Graeven, Rosen.

Savoie—Reber, Schandel.

Saxony—Berkusky, Haltrich, Kuhn, A., Luedecke, Scherr, Seylarth, Steinhurt.

"Scaevola" = Roman children's phallic amulet—Niebuhr.

Scafuti—Sogliano.

Scandinavia—Åberg, Adam Bremensis, Allen, R., Almgren, Andree, Anonymous (Schwed.), Arnkiel, Ayrmann, Baltzer, Beauvois, Bertrand, A., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Bing, Boehm, Bros, Brunius, Bruzelius, Bugge, Busch, Canney, Chadwick, Clemen, Colshorn, Cook, A., Craigie, Creuzer, Dawkins, W., Dawson, Detter, Du Chaillu, Feilberg, Frazer, J., Gaerte, Gaidoz, Gervasi, Gjessing, Glückselig, Golther, Hammarstedt, Heinzel, Helm, Herrmann, P., Heusler, Holmberg, A., Holmboe, Jagić, Johansson, Jönsson, Jungner, Kauffmann, F., Liljegren, Loménie, Maurer, K., Meyer, E. H., Mogk, Montelius, Much, R., Munch, Neckel, Olsen, Pengelly, Petersen, H., Petersen, T., Pfister, Rājendralāla, Rosén, Rygh, Salin, Schröder, F., Schütte, Thümmel, Unwerth, Vigfusson, Wilke, Wirth, Worsaae.

Scarabaeus, Symbolism of—Röth.

Scarecrows, Ithyphallic Egyptian—Bates, Richards, Smith, E.

Scarifying ceremony, Sexual license in—Mathews, R. Schar Mts.—Frazer, J., Titelbach.

Scilles, Grotte des—Saint-Périer.

Sciophoria—Rutgers.

Scotland—Astley, Bayley, Blavatsky, Casas, Forbes, A. P., Frazer, J., Gomme, Hope, R., Horsley, Jahn, U., Jolly, Kuhn, Mackinlay, MacLagan, R., McPherson, J., MacRitchie, Mannhardt, Maxwell, H., Mitchell, A., Murray, M., Philippon, Rogers, C., Rorie, Rust, J., Stevenson, Jos., Theobald, Tod, J., Walker, J.

Scythia—Foissy.

Seal (gem) as fecundity-giver—King, C.

Seal, Ithyphallic Ea-bani on cylinder—King, L.

Seal, Phallus on 18th century—Becker-Speier.

Seal, Phallus on 15th century—S . . . y, A.

Seal, Phallus on 14th century—Candide.

Seul, Priapus on—Smith, J.

Seb—Cooper, O'Neill, J., Pierret.

Secret societies—Agostini, J., Arnoux, Cardi, Heckethorn, Wirz.

Sectarial marks, Hindu—Coubé, Crooke, Dhana-gopāla, Dubois, J., Leclère, Mayo, K., Moor, E., Powell, A., Slater.

Sed festival—Murray, M. A., Röheim.

Sedilo (Sardinia)—Marmora.

"Sedna" ceremony of Eskimo—Bilby, Hambly, Röheim.

Sednaya—Oliphant.

Seed sown naked (to keep off birds)—Drechsler, Toeppen.

Seed-time orgies—Monteil.

Segermes—Drappier.

Seine (Département)—Anonymous (Échos), Collin.

Seine, Lead phallic tokens found in River—Forgeais, Gaidoz, Pulsifer, Sommerard.

Seine-et-Marne—Harou, Retté.

Seine-Inférieure—Adeline, Bilder-Lexikon, Blanchard, R., Boué, Casas, Cochet, Darcel, De Keyser, Deville, Effem, Girault, Héron, Krauss, Langlois, Müller, Louis, Noury, Pelay, Piéto, Reinach, S. Vesly, Witkowski.

Selenite, Phallus of green—Brackel.

Salignat (Ain)—Callet.

Selinunte—Fiorelli.

Selva la Rocca—Abeken.

Selwanga, Python god, invoked by barren women—Roscoe.

Sembadavans—Thurston.

Semen-ejaculating figures—Drummond, Hirt, Hopfner, Hyde, T., Leemans, Noury, Rougé, E., Soldi, Witkowski.

Semen, Elephants', powerful fecundity charm—Tauxier.

Semen, Use of human—Beveridge, Bourke, Crawley, Halkin, Junod, Landtman, Laurent, Mantegazza, Mensignac, Mignard, Olliver, Röheim, Seabrook, Susruta II, Westermarek, Weule, Wirz, X.

Semini (deity)—Génard.

Semissar—Fryer, J.

Semitic peoples—Abbott, L., Allen, W. C., Andrae, Anonymous (Atargatis, Mylitta, Storia), Antichità, Arias, Astley, Baethgen, Baissac, Baldwin, Balfour, E., Ball, C. J., Banier, Banks, Barton, G. A.,

- Baruch, Baudissin, Bauer, Br., Bauer, L., Baumgarten, M., Bell, J., Bellamy, Beloe, Berger, Bergström, Bernard, Bertheau, Bertholet, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Birdwood, Black, M. H., Blakesley, Blavatsky, Bouillet, M.-N., Box, Brecher, Broughton, T., Brown, J. N., Brown, R., Browne, L., Budde, Bunsen, C., Burder, Buret, Calmet, Canaan, Canney, Cantù, Carriere, Casali, Castries, Chantre, Charles, Cheyne, Christophe, Clarius, Claustre, Cobern, Colenso, Collins, Conder, C., Contenau, Cook, S., Cooke, G., Cooper, Cox, Creuzer, Cumberland, Curtiss, Davey, Davie, Davis, N., Day, Debray, De Wette, Dhorme, Dieterich, J., Dillmann, Döllinger, Donaldson, Dunlap, Ewald, H., Farbridge, Farnell, Featherman, Fillion, Fleury, C., Foote, E., Forlong, Fronteau, Frothingham, Fuller, T., Gesenius, Ghillany, Godwin, Gould, Graetz, Gramberg, Gray, G., Gressmann, Grossing, Gruber, Gunkel, Guthe, Hartmann, Hartung, Hebbard, Hederich, Hehn, Hellwald, Herodotus, Heyne, Hirschfeld, H., Holzinger, Howard, C., Hurd, Jacobs, Jos., Jacolliot, Jastrow, Jayne, Jeremias, A., Jeremias, F., Jervis, Kautzsch, Keane, A., Kellogg, Kennett, R., Kenrick, Kircher, Kittel, R., Knobel, König, Korn, Kuenen, Kurts, La Créquinière, Lagrange, Lambert, Langdon, Lapide, Larcher, Larousse, Lenormant, F., Leusden, Lévy, L.-G., Levy, L., Lewis, T., Lods, Loisy, Lotz, Luckenbill, Luyken, Lyon, Macalister, McClintock, MacCulloch, J., McCurdy, MacLean, J. P., Maurer, F., Maury, Mayo, R., Mercer, Merezhkovskii, Merx, Meyer, E., Montefiore, Morgan, O., Movers, Mürdter, Münster, Nikel, Nitsch, Noël, C., Noël, F., Nöldeke, Oliver, Oort, Orelli, K., Parkhurst, Paton, L., Peake, Peters, J., Plessis, Polak, M., Rashi, Ratanshah, Reade, Reinach, A., Riehm, Rogers, J., Rogers, R., Satyananda, Saussaye, Sayce, Schedius, Schenkel, Schlottmann, C., Schrader, E., Schultze, F., Schumann, Selbie, Selden, Sellon, Smith, R., Söderblom, Soury, Spano, Gio., Spoer, H., Stade, Steuernagel, Thompson, R., Todd, Torge, Ungnad, Valetton, Villanueva, Vincent, H., Völter, Voltaire, Walhouse, Ward, W. H., Wellhausen, Wilder, Winer, Zaborowski, Zimmern.
- Semuganda, Python god, invoked by barren women—Roscoe.
- Senegal—Caillié, Crawley, Frazer, J., Tremeau.
- Senel (tribe)—Powers.
- Sēniyans—Thurston.
- Sennaar—Budge.
- Sens (Yonne)—Witkowski.
- Sepulchres, Roman—Altman, Weininger.
- Seranglao and Garong Archipelago—Riedel.
- Serapis—Jayne, Maspero.
- Serapis sculpture, Phallus on—Abt.
- Serbia—Deubner, Frazer, J., Premerstein, Titelbach.
- Sergeac (Dordogne)—Didon, MacCurdy, Montandon.
- Seringam—Guimet.
- Seringapatam—Berkeley.
- Serpent, Connection with lingam or phallus—Croke, Dupuis, Fergusson, Havell, MacCulloch, J., Mackenzie, Jas., McLennan, Mateer, Monier, Oldham, Oppert, Owen, H., Peet, Rice, L., Rivett, Rose, H. A., Rosny, L., Thurston, Trotter, Viṣvanātha N. M., Vogel, Wobbermin.
- Serpent goddess, Bona Dea originally—Reinach, A.
- Serpent goddess, Cretan—Coriat.
- Serpent, The "Great, of Whydah—Labat.
- Serpent, Image of, in puberty ceremonies—Willoughby, W.
- Serpent, Ithyphallic hawk-headed—Horrack.
- Serpent mounds—Binkley, Putnam, Randall.
- "Serpent slabs" circumambulated by barren women—Rice, L.
- Serpent-slabs, Lingam carved on hoods of—Vogel.
- "Serpent song," Temple servants', as fecundity-giver—Thurston.
- Serpent sprinkled with menstrual blood as sterility rite—Wislocki.
- Serpent, Symbolism of—Agrippa, Amélineau, Anonymous (Ophiolatrea, Serpent), Balfour, E., Bellamy, Best, Bilder-Lexikon, Cannizzaro, Cook, A., Cox, Crawley, Croke, Daniels, C., De Gubernatis, Donaldson, Eisler, Eitrem, Ellis, H., Fielding, Forlong, Gerhard, Goldsmith, Hardwick, Harrison, Hopkins, Howells, Inghirami, Jones, E., Keller, O., Kingsborough, Korn, Lake, Leland, C., Levy, L., Logan, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., Mähly, Marmora, Marquart, Mauss, Meek, Money, Mordell, Nagele, Northcote, Peet, Ploss, Pozzoli, Preller, Putnam, Randall, Rank, Read, M., Renz, Riklin, Röheim, Rose, H. A., St.-Johnston, Sanborn, Schoebel, Schoff, Silberer, Speiser, Stern, Storfer, Talbot, P., Tessmann, Thompson, L., Thompson, P., Trumbull, Vogel, Wake, Ward, J., Weinreich, Wohlgemuth.
- Serpent's fat as sterility remedy—Salmon, W.
- Serpent's head, Bean placed in, by barren women—Strausz.
- Serpent's head buried by barren women—Frazer, J.
- Serpents fed by barren women—Walhouse.
- Serpents in Apollo's temple, Impregnation by—Deubner.
- Serpents *in coitu*, Figures of, as ex-voto—Thurston.
- Serpents, Invocation of—Anonymous (Schlang., Young), Briffault, Jomard, Laouénan, Longhurst, MacCulloch, Mackenzie, Jas., Oldham, Röheim, Roscoe, Thurston, Trotter, Valentino, Vinson, Viṣvanātha N. M., Whitehead, Bp H.
- Serri—Taramelli.
- Servius Tullius—Arnobius, Bachofen, Bartholin, Bauhin, De Marchi, Dionysius, Frazer, J., Gerhard, Gervasius, Ovidius, Preller, Preuner, Rose, H. J., Schurig, Schwegler, Somadeva, Walz.
- Sesame, Symbolism of—Donner, Gardner, P., Leeuwen, Minckwitz, Müller, H., Pellini, Poyard, Schnitzer, Voss, Zévort.
- Seshachal—Cavelly.
- Sesklo—Wace, A.

- Sesostri - Baur, F. C., Schiappalaria.  
 Set—Bunsen, C.  
 Set Mahet—Hoey.  
 Sétif (Algeria)—Delamare.  
 Sethupati coins—Tracey.  
 Seven, Number, in sterility rite—Cana'an.  
 Seven Pagodas—Babington, Billington, Braddock, Branfill, Bruce, J., Burgess, J., Burnell, Callcott, Carr, M., Chambers, W., Fergusson, Fontanier, Gubbins, Holmboe, Hunter, Kāvali, Kṛishṇasvāmī, Landon, Nicholson, B., Robinson, T., Vogel.  
 Seventy-three, Number, a cure for sterility—Crooke.  
 Sexual intercourse. See Coitus.  
 Sezze—Fiorelli.  
 Shāhāpūr—Campbell, J. M.  
 Shāh Daula's priest a fecundity-giver—Crooke.  
 Shahis, Tantric rites of Murtūda—'Abdu'l Walī.  
 Shailarwādī—Wilson, J.  
 Shaktism—Anderson, J. D., Anonymous (Shaktas), Atkinson, Balfour, E., Barton, G. A., Bertrand, F.-M., Bettany, Birdwood, Buchanan-Hamilton, Buck, Burdwan, Burnouf, Campbell, J. M., Canney, Chevrillon, Clough, Colebrooke, Coste, Creagh, O'M., Crooke, Debray, Dowson, Du Bois, Edgerton, Eggeling, J., Eliot, Elmore, Farquhar, Fergusson, Forlong, Forsyth, Jas., Gardner, J., Garrett, Glasenapp, Gould, Hopkins, Howells, Hunter, Jacobi, H., Jacolliot, Konow, Kṛishṇanātha, Le Bon, Lehmann, McKenzie, John, Macnicol, Mantegazza, Manucci, Mauss, Milloué, Mitchell, J., Monier, Muhammad M. Fānī, Murdoch, Oakley, Oppert, Powell, A., Rāmākṛishṇa, Reed, Rhenius, Risley, Russell, R., Sarat C. Mitra, Saussaye, Sellon, Sharrock, Small, Stelio, Stevenson, A., Taylor, M., Tiele, Vallée, Virendra, Waddell, Ward, W., Wheeler, J., Wilson, H., Woodroffe, Wurm, Yogendranātha, Ziegenbalg.  
 Shakuni sect—Heard.  
 Shamans—Bogoraz, Teit, Vrangeli, Westermarck.  
 Shan states—Milne.  
 Shāod Mūtū (Mother of Fertility)—Crooke.  
 Shashti—Ward, W.  
 Shastas—Kroeber.  
 Shawiya—Hilton.  
 "Shedshed" (representation of womb or vulva)—Merezhkovskii.  
 "Sheela-na-gig"—Allen, R., Borlase, Brash, Colonna, French, Forlong, Macalister, MacLagan, Martin, R. R., O'Neill, H., Westropp, T., Witkowski.  
 Sheikh Ahmed—Curtiss.  
 Sheikh-el-Haridi (place and saint)—Amélineau, Jomard.  
 Sheikh Mahmud—Snouck.  
 Sheikh Šabr and Sheikh Seyid—Blackman.  
 Sheikh Šnēt—Cana'an.  
 Shells, Symbolism of—Adanson, Andree, Bālākṛishṇa, Bellucci, Briffault, Canney, Deonna, Dingwall, Evans, I., Harrison, Heydrich, Hildburgh, Jackson, W., Jahn, O., Jamot, Lenormant, C., Lichtenstein, Münter, Nourry, Schultze, S., Stephani.  
 Shepherd's needle (Scandix pecten) as conception aid—Parkinson, J.  
 Sherbro—Partridge, Rüttimeyer.  
 Shetland—McPherson, J.  
 Shevaroy Hills—Foote, R.  
 Shevrās—Dymock.  
 Shield, Phallus on—Gerhard.  
 Shiites—Eugenien.  
 Shilluk—Domville, Hofmayr.  
 Shimunenga—Willoughby, W.  
 Shin—Biddulph, Ujfalvy.  
 Shinga festival—Crooke.  
 Shinto—Aston, Dresser, Goblet, Pumpelly.  
 Ship's prow, Phallus in relief on—Friederichs, Gerhard, Welcker.  
 Shiva—Abbott, L., Anonymous (Cérém., Siva), Atkinson, Auber, Bālākṛishṇa, Balfour, E., Barton, G. A., Bayern, R. v., Begbie, Beglar, Bertrand, F.-M., Biardot, Bilder-Lexikon, Birdwood, Björnstjerna, Boyd, Branfill, Broughton, T. D., Brumund, Campbell, J. M., Cantū, Carriere, Carstairs, Cook, A., Cooper, Creuzer, Crooke, Cunningham, A., Dahlman, J., De Gubernatis, Deville, Dowson, Edgerton, Edwardes, M., Eliot, Eyer, Faria, Farquhar, Fiedler, F., Fleet, Flournoy, Forbes-Lindsay, Forlong, Forster, G., Foucher, Fuller, B., Gardner, J., Garrett, Gaskell, Geden, Gerhard, Goetz, Gopinātha, Goudswaard, Hastie, Haupt, M., Holdich, Hopkins, Howells, Hume, R. A., Hunter, Jacobi, E., Jacobi, H., Johnson, Jones, W., Jouveau, Kauffmann, O., King, C., Konow, Korn, Kṛishṇa Shastri, Kunike, Le Bon, Lehmann, Leonard, G., Lillie, Lippert, J., Longhurst, Lüders, Macnicol, Madrolle, Meyer, A., Milloué, Moore, Les., Murdoch, Natesa Aiyar, Nightingale, Noël, F., Odolant, Orelli, K., Osburn, Pargiter, Parmentier, H., Prichard, Priestley, Rāmākṛishṇa, Ranga, Rinck, Rudragauda, Rustamji Nasirvanji, Schmidt, A., Sellon, Slater, Söderblom, Somadeva, Stevenson, Jno., Sykes, W., Taylor, W., Thurston, Tieffenthaler, Tod, J., Tombrink, Tugnot, Turchi, Valentino, Venkayya, Vollmer, Wait, Walhouse, Ward, W., Weber, A., Wilson, H., Wollheim, Woodroffe, Wurm, Yogendranātha.  
 Shiva-ratri festival—Anonymous (Siva), Atkinson, Bertrand, F.-M., Crooke, Forlong, Garrett, Gerini, Glasenapp, Hunter, Mateer, Mitchell, J., Monier, Murdoch, Oldfield, H., Padfield, Stevenson, A., Vollmer, Ward, W., Wilson, H.  
 Shiva temples, Women in general not allowed in—Viṣvanātha N. M.  
 Shiva Upa Purāna—Wilson, H.  
 Shmashana-Kālī puja—Ward, W.  
 Shoe, Symbolism of—Bilder-Lexikon, Bourchenin, Crombie, Desaiivre, Dornedden, Egede, Eitrem, Forlong, Kleinpaul, Lièvre, MacLagan, R., Sartori, Schultze, S.  
 Sholūr—Brecks.



- Shopono society—Butt-Thompson.  
 Shrine, Stones symbolizing male pudenda on Zuñi sacred—Stevenson, M.  
 Shrines, Phallic—Talbot, P., Willoughby, W.  
 Shri-shaila—Glasenapp, Spooner, D.  
 Shrove-tide—Riklin.  
 Si Yakub—Jacquot, L.  
 Siam—Brown, G., De Keyser, Duroiselle, Fournereau, Gerini, Hallett, Jeanselme, Seidenfaden, Serrurier, Thompson, P., Verneau, Ward, J., Zaborowski.  
 Siberia—Bogoraz, Briffault, Chappe, Crawley, Czapliska, Dèmeunier, Hellwig, Jochelson, Krashennikov, Moore, T., Sieroszewski, Steller, Stoll.  
 Sicca Veneria—Bryce.  
 Sicily—Bochart, Ciaceri, Moor, E., Pitré.  
 Sick man, Indecency in ceremonial for recovery of—Lallemant, Ragueneau.  
 Sick person, Earth from prostitute's threshold placed on breast of—Bresciani.  
 Sievone (Bocotia)—Polemon.  
 Sidi Ali Taleb—Bertherand, Daumas.  
 Sidi Betka—Robert, A.  
 Sidi Fethallah—Flaux.  
 Sidi Rah'hâl (Morocco)—Doutté.  
 Sid Nâth—Conolly.  
 Sieba, Vandal's goddess—Hancarville.  
 Sierra Leone—Matthews, Moore, T.  
 Sikkim—Briffault, Clemens.  
 Sikyon—Campbell, A.  
 Silavants—Thurston.  
 Silchester (Hampshire)—Hope, W., Rhys.  
 Silesia—Drechsler, Schroller.  
 Siligam—Spooner, D.  
 Siloam—Cana'an.  
 Silver, Phalli in. See Phalli.  
 Simandre (Ain)—Callet.  
 Simbachal(am)—Cavelly, Jagadîṣa, Manamohana.  
 Simon Magus—Springett.  
 Simra—Cunningham, A.  
 Sindagi—Sinclair.  
 Sindang Bedji—Friederich.  
 Singanamalla—Francis.  
 Singheswarthan—Hunter.  
 Sindhâsanadvâtrîncikâ—Weber, A.  
 Sinnar—Erskine.  
 Sinni—Beglar.  
 Sinope—Anonymous (Two).  
 Sion (Switzerland)—Witkowski.  
 Sioux—Catlin, Dorsey, J., Riggs.  
 Sipylus, Mt.—Meyer, E., Sayce, Texier.  
 Sirpur—Beglar.  
 Sirwa Baron—Beglar.  
 Śisna-deva—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Farquhar, Griswold, Lillie, Macdonell, Muir, Rājendralāla, Tiele, Zimmermann, R.  
 Sistrum, Phallic design on—Blondel, Ridder.  
 Sita—Dellon, Noël, F.  
 Sitala temple (Benares)—Havell.  
 Sitla—Oldfield, H.  
 Sivaganga Hill (Mysore)—Hunter.  
 Sivarahasya—Natesa Aiyar.  
 Skåne—Bruzelius.  
 SKW (Skar) = ithyphallus—Jannelli.  
 Skoptsy sect—Laurent, Pearson.  
 Skubum—Grenard.  
 Skyros—Fiedler, K.  
 Slave Coast—Ellis, A.  
 Slavic deities—Afanas'ev, Frazer, J., Haupt, K., Heinzel.  
 Slavic origin of symbol of Freyr—Saussaye.  
 Slavs', East, summer festival—Tiele.  
 Slavs, South—Bartels, M., Clemen, Crawley, Frazer, J., Krauss, McKenzie, D.  
 Sligo—MacLagan, R., Vallancey.  
 Smårts—Campbell, J. M., Farquhar.  
 Smolensk—Bartels, P.  
 Snail, Symbolism of—Bilder-Lexikon, Leland, C., Schultze, S., Stephani.  
 Snail-shells carried by childless couples—Andree.  
 Snake. See Serpent.  
 Sodomy, Gods of—Doré, Moerenhout.  
 Sodomy, Ritual—Augustinus, Bayle, Bilder-Lexikon, Bourke, Brinton, Brüning, Butt, Carpenter, E., Catlin, Cieza, Curtiss, Ellis, H., Ewing, Firmicus, Fredericq, Gramberg, Hammond, Hardeland, Hirschfeld, M., Hrdlicka, Karsch, Krafft, Landtman, Laso, McClintock, Marro, Moll, Montaigne, More, Owen, C., Ploss, Preuss, Remondino, Rohleder, Russell, Schidrowitz, Schrenck, Selbie, Stoll, Talbot, Torquemada, Van Gennep, Westermarck, Wirz.  
 Sodomy, Representations of—Burkitt, Butt, Duhn, Weege.  
 Sohâgpur—Beglar.  
 Solomon Is.—Thurnwald.  
 Soma—Davis, G.  
 Somalis—Davie, Paulitschke.  
 "Somaskanda" form of Shiva—Kṛishṇa Sastri.  
 Sō-mēmē, God, invoked by barren women—Stack.  
 Someswar—Cavelly.  
 Somme—Boucher, Danicourt, Grenier.  
 Somnath—Bird, Campbell, J. M., Elliot, H., Forbes-Lindsay, Glasenapp, Kinder, Laouënan, Lillie, Muhammad, Postans, Rehatsek, Rustamji Pestanji Karkaria, Schoebel, Temple, Watson.  
 Song-tze-p'oussa, Chinese goddess—Dols.  
 Songs. See Fescennine, Obscene songs, Phallica.  
 Sons, Ceremonies for procuring—Cormack, Stevenson, M.  
 Soolimas—Featherman.  
 Sopur—Ince.  
 Sorb-tree, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
 Sorendal (Ardennes)—Meyrac.  
 "Soul-bird" of Amun-Ra ithyphallic—Curtius, E.  
 Soul symbol, Phallus as—Waser.  
 Soulosses (Vosges)—Bégin.  
 Sour Phutka—Madden, E.  
 Sours—Stirling, A.  
 Sousse (Tunisia)—Carton.

- South Australia—Eylmann, Mackillop, Mathews, R., Röheim, Taplin.
- Sovas—Sarpa.
- Sow, Symbolism of—Cassel, Pearson.
- Spa—Borgnet, Bovy, Reinsberg, Wolf, J.
- Spain—Alcalde, Breuil, H., Burkitt, Cabré, Cagnat, Cartailhac, Chauvet, Desaiivre, Engel, A., Hildburgh, Hübner, Luquet, Macalister, Mainage, Morgan, J., Murray, M., Paris, Ploss, Pouvillon, Siret, H., Siret, L., Wilke.
- Sparks, Drinking of water in which have fallen—Krauss.
- Sparrow, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.
- Sparta—Anonymous (Marble), Dawkins, Farrell, Pickard, Rose, H. J.
- Spear, Symbolism of—Davies, E., Korn, MacLagan, R.
- Spiders or their eggs eaten by barren women—Hrdlicka, Krashennikov, Landtman.
- Spindle, Symbolism of—Basset.
- Spire, Symbolism of—Goldsmith.
- Spirit-houses, Phallic stones in—Wirz.
- Spirit-possession, Lingam watered in case of—Campbell, J. M.
- Spirit shrine, Offering of clothes at—Milne.
- Spirits, Sacrifices offered to, by barren women—Shooter.
- Spoletto—King, C.
- Spoon designs, Symbolism of Egyptian—Jackson, C.
- Spring festivals—Baudesson, Butler, J., Endle, Featherman, Hahn, Hill, S., Laoust, Palmer, II., Scott, G. R.
- Springs, or fountains, Fecundity-giving—'Abd Allah, Aubigny, Axon, Ball, V., Baudouin, Bidault, Bourchenin, Chantre, Charbouclais, Chauvet, Coulon, Curtiss, Desaiivre, Dols, Frazer, J., Kobelt, Kohlrusch, Kreglinger, Lammert, Lex, Lièvre, McKenzie, D., Masterman, Meyer, C., Peacock, Pitré, Roric, Ross, L., Savoye, Schmidt, B., Simms, Spoer, A., Verneau, Westermarck, Wolf, J.
- Squirrel, Flying—Batchelor.
- Srigunḍi—Burgess, J.
- Srinagar—Atkinson, Cole, H. II., Ince, Rameshachandra, Tissandier.
- Sringeri—Cavelly, Glasenapp, Jagadīṣa.
- Srirangam—Dall, Del Mar, Gallois, Gopi-nātha, Hunter, Karageorgevitch, Noblemaire.
- Sso cult—Tessmann.
- Stackelberg, Tomba di. See Tomba delle Bighe.
- Staffordshire—Aste, Bell, W., Blount, Bourke, Plot.
- Stag, Symbolism of—Korn.
- Star and crescent, Symbolism of—Parsons, J.
- Statue of man in "pose érotique"—Carton.
- Statues, Fecundity-giving—Aveneau, Baring-Gould, Bidault, Boué, Budge, Bulliot, Cauzons, Challes, Cocks, Collin, Court, Ernst, J., Harmand, J.-B., Hartland, Kreglinger, Louradour, Meyer, C., Rubin, Sincerus, Wohlgemuth, Zeiller.
- Statues with moveable phalli—Magnin.
- Statuette with penis replaced by human head—Brugsch, E.
- Statuettes, Ithyphallic statues or—Alves, Anthes, Aveneau, Babelon, Bapst, Barthélemy, F., Bayern, Belck, Bersa, Bie, Bleicher, Bobrinskii, Bötticher, Bolzenthal, Breuil, H., Brizio, Buckingham, Capart, Carapanos, Cartailhac, Caskey, Chantre, Chaudruc, Cournault, Danicourt, Daressy, Déchelette, Denon, Deonna, Dorow, Drappier, Drexler, Dubois, L., Ducati, Dumas, Falchi, Farnell, Fiorelli, Fischetti, Forrer, Friedel, Furtwängler, Gilles, Gozzadini, Graillet, Grosse, Hampel, Heilerli, Helbig, Henzen, Héricart, Heydemann, Hirschfeld, G., Hoernes, Houtsma, Hübner, Jahn, O., Keller, F., Knight, A., Krause, A., La Mottraye, Landa, La Porte, Lauer, Lexa, Linschoten, Mariette, A., Maspero, Mau, Merlin, Mertens, Milchhöfer, Milne, J., Mirville, Montelius, Moura, Neigebaur, Noack, Paciaudi, Paniagua, Parazzi, Pauw, Pernice, Pervánoglous, Piette, Pinza, Poulsen, Puschi, Ramsay, Gen., Reinach, A., Reinach, S., Ridder, Salin, Schneider, R., Schulten, Schwabe, Serrurier, Silva, Sincerus, Smith, C. R., Sordini, Spano, Gio., Stais, Sybel, Tallgren, Taramelli, Volkov, Wilke, Wissowa, Witkowski, Witte, Zannoni.
- Statuettes with phallus at neck—Bulliot, Gandelot, Rosny, J.
- Stavropol—Tsakni.
- Steatopygy—Deonna, Goblet, Paribeni.
- Stedinger sect—Olliver.
- Steiermark—Fossel, Hoernes, Krainz, Much, M., Müller, S., Radimský, Schlemm, Tallgren.
- Stelae—Budge, Fita, Golenishchev, Gozzadini, Jeremias, A., Lexa, Moret, Perdrizet, Prinz, Thompson, C., Vincent, H.
- Stepan-Tzinda—Bayern, Chantre.
- Sterility remedies and customs—Abbott, L., 'Abd Allah, Alpini, Amélineau, Andree, Andrews, Angenot, Anonymous (Abergl., Schlang.), Arbois, Arcin, Arnaud, Arvieux, Astley, Aston, Asutosha Gupta, Atkinson, Aubert, Aubigny, Ault du Mesnil, Aveneau, à Wood, Bālākriṣṇa, Baldensperger, Ball, V., Banier, Banks, Baring-Gould, Barrow, Bartels, M., Bartels, P., Bartholomaeus, Bartoli, Barton, J., Bartsch, Batchelor, Baudesson, Bayer, Bayley, Bégin, Beglar, Bellucci, Bennett, D., Bennett, W. II., Berdau, Bérenger, Berkeley, Berkusky, Bernadon, Béronie, Bertherand, Bertholet, Best, Bézier, Bidault, Biddulph, Bilderlexikon, Billard, Billington, Blackman, Bladé, Blanchard, R., Blavatsky, Blin, Bliss, Boas, F., Bodding, Boecler, Bösch, Bogoraz, Bois, Boismoreau, Borgnet, Boswell, Bouillet, J.-B., Bourke, Bourlet, Braam, Branky, Bray, Briffault, Brown, J. M., Browne, T., Brüning, Buchanan, W., Buchanan-Hamilton, Budge, Buller, W. L., Bulliot, Burgess, J., Burnouf, Butterworth, C., L. V. de, Cain, Caland, Callet, Cambry, Campbell, D., Campbell, J. M., Cana'an, Canney, Cardinall, Carnoy, Cartwright, Casalis, Casas, Castries, Cavelly, Cayot,

Certeux, Cessac, Chaina, Chalon, Chantre, Charboulais, Chardin, Chatellier, Chauvet, Chénier, Chevallier, Chompré, Christol, Cockayne, Cocks, Codrington, Collin, Collot, Collotti, Colshorn, Conway, Cook, A., Cord, Corre, Coulon, Court, Coutil, Crane, W., Crawley, Crescenzi, Crombie, Crooke, Cunningham, J. F., Curtiss, Cuzacq, Daleau, Daniels, C., Danon, Daremberg, Daumas, Daveluy, Davies, T., De Gubernatis, Delafosse, Delitzsch, F. J., Delitzsch, O., Delort, Denham, Dennett, Depont, Desairre, Desplagnes, Dessaix, Deusing, Diderot, Dieterich, J., Dillmann, Dols, Doolittle, Doré, Dornan, Doughty, Douglas, Dourte, Dow, Driberg, Dubois, J., Du Choul, Dugenne, Du Mans, Dumarest, Du Mège, Du Mont, Dumoutier, Dutton, E., Duval, L., Dyer, T. F., Egède, Elliot, H., Ellis, A., Ellis, W., Engelmänn, Enthoven, Epp, Ernst, J., Ewers, Fabri, Fabry, Featherman, Feltham, Fies, Fleury, J., Fogel, Folkard, Fossel, Fouju, Foy, Francis, Fraser, D., Frazer, J., Freese, Friedreich, Furrer, Gaster, Gemelli, Gerard, Germain, Giglioli, E., Gilbert, E., Gilbertus, Gimlette, Ginzberg, Giran, Glück, Goddard, Goldziher, Gouldsbury, Gräse, Graham, D. C., Grandidier, Granger, Grant, C., Grenard, Grierson, Groot, Grose, J., Grube, Guénin, Guicciardini, Guise, Gunkel, Gurdon, Haas, A., Hall, G. R., Hamberger, Hamonic, Hanauer, Hardy, G., Harmand, J.-B., Harou, Harris, R., Harris, T., Hartland, Hartmann, Rich., Hasluck, Haupt, K., Hawkins, Hearn, Heequard, Hellwig, Henricus, Henry, J., Henry, V., Herpin, Hertz, W., Heywood, Hild, Hildburgh, Hildebrandt, E., Hirschfeld, M., Hobby, Hopley, Hodous, Höfler, Hoffman, E., Hofmayr, Hogarth, Hollis, Hooker, Hope, R., Horst, G., Hose, Houssay, Franc., Hovorka, Hrdlicka, Hunter, Hutchinson, T., Hutten, Ives, Jackson, A., Jacobs, Jul., Jacottet, Jacquot, L., Jagadisa, James, E., Jaussen, Jaworskij, Jayne, Jivanji, Jochelson, Jolly, Jomard, Jones, E., Joret, Julien, Jung, Junod, Kämpfer, Kakku, Kalipada, Kashibāi, Kedāranātha, Keeling, Kent, Kidd, Kiehl, Kinahan, King, C., Kobelt, Kohl-rusch, Kościál, Krauss, Krebel, Kreglinger, Krish-nanātha, Kruijt, Kyriakos, La Fontaine, Lāla, Lammert, Lane, Laouēnan, Lean, Le Braz, Leclère, Lefébure, Leggatt, Leite, Leland, C., Lempius, Lerouge, Le Roy, E., Lespy, Lewis, A., Lex, Lilek, Lisvanskii, Loeb, Logan, Louradour, Low, S., Lumbroso, Luschan, Lux, Lyall, C., McClintock, McCracken, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., MacKenzie, D. R., Mackenzie, Jas., Mackinlay, McPherson, J., Mabile, Macasius, Machiavelli, Männling, Maisonneuve, Malvert, Mantegazza, Marie, Marlot, Martinet, Masterman, Mateer, Maufroid, Maxwell, W., Mayo, K., Meek, Merker, Meyrac, Millett, Millon, Mills, J. P., Mills, J., Milne, Minakata, Mitchell, A., Moberly, Moiset, Mondain, Monteil, Montet, E., Moor, E., Moore, A., Morillot, Morin, A., Morin, L., Müller, C.,

Müller, G., Murdoch, Musil, Nachtigal, Narasimmiyengar, Naṭeṣa Śāstri, Nesfield, Neumann, Nourry, O'Brien, A., Ohnefalsch, M., Oldham, Oliphant, Orain, Ouseley, W., P., Pallme, Paniagua, Parkinson, J., Parks, Parsons, E., Partridge, Pasquarelli, Paton, A., Patonillet, Patton, Paulitschke, Pauw, Pavitt, Peacock, Pearson, Pedersen, Pellissier, Pennell, Percival, Pérot, Perrin, Peters, J., Pettigrew, Philby, Phillips, Piśudski, Pinches, Piperno, Piso, Pitré, Ploss, Polain, Polak, J., Pommerol, Pouvillon, Power, Powers, Praetorius, Puckett, Pughe, J., Putlibāi, Rāmakanala, Ramon, Randolph, C., Rattray, Raverat, Raynaud, G., Reclus, Reeve, Reichstetter, Reinach, A., Reinöhl, Reinsberg, Reitzenstein, F., Remondino, Retté, Réville, A., Rice, L., Riedel, Rivière, E., Robert, Rodd, Rogers, C., Róheim, Roric, Roscoe, Rose, H. A., Ross, L., Rouse, Routledge, Rubin, Russell, R., Rust, J., Sachau, Sacheverell, Salmon, G., Salmon, W., Sandreczki, Savonarola, Savoye, Sayce, Schenck von Grafenberg, Schenk, Schiffer, Schlagintweit, Ed., Schlagintweit, Em., Schlichtegroll, F., Schmidel, Schmidt, B., Schouten, Schultz, Schwally, Seely, Seligman, Seligmann, Serpa, Sewell, Shaw, G., Sheane, Shortt, Shropshire, Sibree, Sieroszewski, Silvestre, Simms, Simrock, Sincerus, Skinner, T., Smirnov, Smith, E. W., Solvyns, Somadeva, Souché, Speck, Spence, L., Spieth, Spinner, Spoer, A., Starr, Stern, Stevenson, A., Stoll, Stooke, Strausz, Summers, Sundrābāi, Susruta II, Swynnerton, Sydrach, Sykes, E., Tabernaemontanus, Talbot, D., Talbot, P., Tarlier, Tate, M., Tauxier, Tavernier, Taylor, R., Teit, Temesváry, Temple, Tennant, Tānkđji, Theal, Thevenot, Thompson, L., Thompson, R., Thomson, A., Thomson, W., Thurston, Tod, J., Trevelyan, Tristram, Trotter, Trumelet, Tuch, Tuchmann, Udal, Urich, Ujfalvy, Vacher, Valentino, Valle, Vallot, Vassel, Vellay, Velten, Verneau, Veth, Villot, Vincent, H., Virendra, Visvanātha N. M., Vogel, Voth, Walhouse, Walker, F., Walker, J., Ward, W., Warneck, Webb, Weeks, J., Wegener, Weismann, Westermarck, Weston, H., Westropp, T., Wheeler, J., White, C., Wikar, Willoughby, W., Wilson, J. L., Winer, Wittich, Wliskoeki, Wolf, E., Wolf, J., Wood-Martin, Wright, F., Wright, T., sr, Wuttke, Youngson, Zachariae, Zaeslin, Zanetti, Zeiller, Zingerle.

Sthamba at Seven Pagodas probably a lingam—Burgess, J.

Stirling (Stirlingshire)—Gomme, Rogers, C.

Stirlingshire—Gomme, Rogers, C., Rust, J.

Stone, Phalli in. See Phalli.

Stone chairs in churches and barren women—Crooke, Denham.

Stone circles—Lewis, A.

Stone outline phallic figure—Lewis, T. H.

Stones, Stone worship—Andersen, J. C., Andrian, Anonymous (Stone mon.), Arcin, Azaïs, Baudiš,

- Bayley, Bénard, Bérenger, Bézier, Bidault, Birdwood, Blavatsky, Bosc, Brash, Brewster, Brooke, Burgt, Callet, Cambry, Casas, Cessac, Chauvet, Codrington, Cohen, M., Conder, C., Courtney, Coutil, Crooke, Curtiss, Cuzacq, Dalberg, Deans, Delort, Dennett, Dobschütz, Dundas, Dussaud, Eisler, Enthoven, Flaux, Fleury, E., Foy, Francis, Frazer, J., Fryer, G., Gill, W., Girard de Rialle, Gjessing, Goddard, Goldziher, Gougenot, Graham, G., Grandidier, Gudgeon, Guillemard, Guise, Hall, R., Harou, Harrison, Hartland, Hasluck Hermann, K., Hewitt, Higgins, Hildburgh, Hogarth, Holmboe, Hopkins, Horne, G., Hovorka, Hutton, Jackson, A., Jacquot, L., Jolly, Joly, Jones, K. Karge, Keeling, King, C., Körte, A., Korn, Krämer, Kreglinger, La Fontaine, Layard, J., Le Braz, Lefèvre, Lehmann, Leite, Lewis, A., Lyall, A., Macalister, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., MacLagan, R., McPherson, J., MacRitchie, Madden, E., Madden, R., Mahé, Matthis, Meyrac, Millon, Mitchell, A., Mondain, Murray-Aynsley, Neuville, Nourry, Ohnefalsch, M., Oliphant, Orioli, Palmer, S., Parker, H., Partridge, Peschel, Petersen, T., Pfister, Piette, Pilot, Pleyte, W., Pommerol, Quanten, Rājendralāla, Ramon, Randolph, Reinach, S., Riccardi, Rice, L., Rodd, Röheim, Rorie, Rossillon, Roth, L., Rousselet, Rüttimeyer, Rust, H., Sacaze, St.-Johnston, Salmon, G., Sarasin, Satow, Saussaye, Savoye, Schaudel, Scheffer, Schenk, Schmeltz, Schwarz, Shaw, G., Sibree, Smith, R., Spoer, H., Stevenson, M., Talbot, P., Tylor, Tyndale, Vacher, Vaissière, Vincent, H., Vinson, Visser, Vogüé, Walhouse, Waring, Wellhausen, Wilke, Williams, T., Willoughby, W., Wirz, Witkowski, Wohlgemuth, Wood-Martin, Wormstall, Young, J., Zaeslin.
- Stork, Symbolism of—Ploss.
- Storms, Nudity in—Basset.
- Strangers, Intercourse of barren women with—Narasimmiyengar, P.
- Strangers, Sexual fury in attacking male—Malinowski.
- Strettweg—Clemen, Hoernes, Much, M., Müller, S., Schlemm, Tallgren.
- "Stritzel"—Höfner.
- Stupa—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Beglar, Beylié, De Gubernatis, Havell, Maisiey.
- Stuttgart (Arkansas)—Anonymous (Archaeol.).
- Syria—Abramić.
- Succoth-Benoth—Abbott, L., Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Broughton, T., Davis, N., Eckermann, Fronteau, Gardner, J., McClintock, Mayo, R., Noël, F., Pluche, Pozzoli, Selden, Winer.
- Sudan—Budge, Decorse, Desplagnes, Hartmann, Robt., Montell, Nachtigal, Pruyssenaere, Seligman, Wood-Martin.
- Suddyah—Hannay, S.
- Suffolk—Anonymous (Trans.), Crooke, Gurdon, Hawkins, Mitchell, A., Moor, E.
- Suissá—Beglar.
- Sukuh—Crawford, Raffles.
- Sulers—Enthoven.
- Sulu I.—Berkusky.
- Sumatra—Bilder-Lexikon, Blüher, Brenner, Deniker, Evans, I., Fischer, H., Jacobs, Jul., Juynboll, Kleiweg, Modigliani, Neumann, Pleyte, C., Raap, Rappard, Schröder, E., Schurtz, Vatter, Warneck, Zaborowski.
- Sumba I.—Kate, Roo.
- Sumerians—Contenau.
- "Sun dance" of Arapahos—Dorsey, G.
- "Sun dance" of Sioux—Dorsey, J.
- Sun disc and crescent, Symbolism of—Parsons, J.
- Sun-god, Connection of phallic worship with—Parsons, J., Prinz, Schmidt, W., Tallgren.
- Sun, Invocation of, by barren Hindu women—Crooke, Enthoven.
- Sun, Phallus as emblem of—Newton, J.
- Sun, Symbolism of—Bishan, De Wette, Schwartz, Speiser.
- Sunaghi Hill (near Datiā)—Rousselet.
- "Sundareswar" depicted with enormous golden phallus—Eastwick.
- Sunga or Mitra dynasty, Possible lingam on coins of—Carlisle.
- Sungai Batu—Evans, I.
- "Sun-stones"—Courtney.
- Surakarta—Wilken.
- Surat—Valle, Wheeler, J.
- Surghul—Koldewey.
- Surgujā State—Dalton, E.
- Survivals—Bérenger, Bézier, Blanchard, R., Callet, Carey, Carias, Cessac, Chalou, Cibrario, Conder, C., Denon, Douglass, Douffé, Dudevant, Elworthy, Flögel, Forbes-Leslie, Guart, Hamilton, M., Hilton, Hornblower, Leclère, Malvert, Maury, Morau, Pansa, Reber, Ridgeway, Riklin, Robertson, Sacaze, Schmeltz, Udall, Vacher, Vellay, Vinson.
- Sussex—Clinch, Curwen, Haines.
- Svayambunath, Mt.—Bocck.
- Swabia—Birlinger, Meier, E.
- Swahili—Velten.
- Swallow, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis, Forlong.
- Swamp as fecundity-giver—Cana'an.
- Swastika—Astley, De Gubernatis, Enthoven, Forlong, Goblet, Götze, Goldsmith, Ilira Lal, Houssay, Fréd., Hovorka, Issel, Jackson, A., Parsons, J., Ploix, Rājendralāla, Reinach, S., Schlicmann, Sewell, R., Smith, E., Theobald.
- Sweden—Åberg, Allen, R., Almgren, Anonymous (Schwed.), Baltzer, Bertrand, A., Bing, Brunius, Bruzelius, Clemen, Cook, A., Dawkins, W., Dawson, Du Chaillu, Frazer, J., Gaerte, Gaidoz, Helm, Johansson, Jung, Liljegren, Loménie, Montelius, Salin, Schütte, Wirth, Worsaae.
- Sweepings from shrine a sterility cure—Cana'an.
- Swineherd, Nudity of—Hultsch.
- Switzerland—Barthélemy, F., Bühler, V., Busch, Chantre, Cournault, Deonna, Fellenberg, Forrer, Frölich, Haller, Heierli, Hoffman, E., Keller, F.,

- Kohlrusch. Lehner, Leiner, Messikommer, H.,  
Messikommer, J., Morel, C., Reichstetter, Reinach,  
S., Riklin, Stükelberg, Wolters.
- Sword. Symbolism of—Celos, Dymock, Korn, Mac-  
lagan, R.
- Syad Ahmad Shah—Beglar.
- Sycamore. Symbolism of—Sepp.
- Symphorian's scourge—Haupt, K.
- Syracuse—Lanoë, Münter, Orsi.
- Syria—Antichità, Archinard, Baethgen, Barré,  
Batt, Bertou, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon,  
Bliss, Boissier, Boulanger, Bruna, Buckingham,  
Burekhardt, J. L., Bussell, Cambry, Canney,  
Carli, Castries, Chaussard, Christie, Conder, C.,  
Cook, A., Creuzer, Cumont, Curtiss, Dawson,  
Dölger, Döllinger, Doughty, Dunlap, Dupuis,  
Dussaud, Eckermann, Edwards, F., Fosbroke,  
Frazer, J., Froelich, Goldziher, Gori, Haym,  
Heffter, Hogarth, Hutton, Jacques, Jeremias,  
King, C., La Chau, Lafargue, Lagrange, Lajard,  
Lanoë, Laurent, Lenormant, C., Lucianus, Luke,  
Lyde, Magnin, Mariti, Masterman, Maurice, Mills,  
J., Mionnet, Müller, Jos., Müller, K. O., Münter,  
Noël, C., O'Neill, J., Orioli, Perrier, Petersen, C.,  
Pitiscus, Polak, M., Reinach, S., Renan, Richter,  
O. v., Rolle, Ross, A., Rougemont, Rouse, Sachau,  
Schaeffer, Sepp, Spoer, A., Springett, Taylor, J.,  
Tooke, Toutain, Ursin, Vellay, Volney, Voltaire,  
Waites, Ward, J., Ward, W. H., Wieland,  
Witkowski, Young, A.
- Székely—Kozma.
- Tachdadshys—Petersen, E.
- Tagalogs—Featherman.
- Tahiti—Agostini, J., Cook, J., Domeny, Ellis, H.,  
Featherman, Réville, A., Voltaire.
- Taif (Arabia)—Philby.
- "Tail" of Nigerian women possibly phallic—Torday,  
Tremearne.
- Tak-Khesra—Münter.
- Takéo—Anonymous (Chron.).
- Takht-i-Suliman—Cole, H. H., Duke, Ramesha-  
chandra.
- Taklakot monastery (Tibet) known as "Shivling"—  
Sherring, C.
- Tali—Boitard, Whitehead, Fr II.
- Talikota—Hunter.
- Talizat (Cantal)—Delort.
- Tallamacco—Speiser.
- Tambe—Burgess, J.
- Tambolis—Enthoven.
- Tammuz—Bilder-Lexikon, Eerdmans, Porter,  
Schmeltz, Ward, H.
- Tamuli (Sardinia)—Marmora, Tyndale.
- Tanant—Laoust.
- Tanaramusa Castra—Berbrugger.
- Tandwa—Cunningham, A.
- Tane—Andersen, J. C., Best, Forlong, Gill, W.,  
Haddon, March, St.-Johnston, White, J.
- Tangier—Salmon, G.
- Tangkhuls—Hodson.
- Tanit—Carton, Davis, N., Hilton.
- Tanjore—Cave, Cavelly, Crane, W., Crooke, Delmas,  
Fergusson, Fouquières, Grandidier, Guimet,  
Hultzsch, Le Bon, Leclère, Monier, Schanz,  
Tissandier.
- Tanks, Miniature, worshipped by barren women—  
Moberly.
- Tannese—Gray, W.
- Tanta (Egypt)—Billard, Blanchard, Curtiss, Gold-  
ziher.
- Tantrism—'Abdu'l Wali, Anonymous (A Brief, Rev.  
of L. de Lav.), Atkinson, Barthélemy Saint-  
Hilaire, Birdwood, Browne, L., Burnouf, Campbell,  
A., Crooke, Cust, Dowson, Duroiselle, Eichthal,  
Farquhar, Forlong, Goetz, Hackmann, Harvey,  
Hastie, Howard, E., Krishnamohana, Macdonald,  
K., McKenzie, John, Oldfield, H., Oman, Pettaz-  
zoni, Powell, A., Rājendralāla, Robson, Russell,  
R., Sarat C. Dāsa, Sherring, C., Sutton, Vallée,  
Waddell, White, Cl., Woodroffe, Yogendranātha,  
Zetland.
- Tanum (Sweden)—Wirth.
- Tapa, Mt.—Arcin, Featherman.
- Taprom—Moura.
- Tara—Baudiš, Borlase, Keane, Macalister, Westropp,  
T.
- Tarahumaras—Lumholtz.
- Tarakeshwar—Anonymous (Worship), Hunter.
- Taranaki—Best.
- Taranto—Dal Lago, D'Aquino, Fiorelli, Patroni.
- Tarentum—Juynes.
- Tarn—Charbouclais.
- Tarn-et-Garonne—Chaudruc.
- Taroba Lake (India)—Grant, C.
- Tarquinia—Marmora.
- Tarsus—Gould.
- Tasmania—Bonwick.
- Tataukyamū society—Fewkes.
- Tattoo mark, Phallic (?) symbol as—Seabrook.
- Tattooed vulva on chief's breast—Geiseler.
- Tattooing design, Lingam as—Enthoven, Fawcett,  
Hofschlaeger.
- Tattooing of face as fecundity charm—Jochelson.
- Tattooing of pubis as apotropaion—Herber.
- Tau cross—Bilder-Lexikon, Blavatsky, Brock, Greg,  
King, C., Soldi, Swiney, Ward, J., Wileke, Winckel-  
mann.
- Tchang-sien, Deity—Doré.
- Teheou-wang, God—Doré.
- Tea-house rites—Kate.
- Tea-houses, Phalli as ornaments of—Hildebrandt.
- Tebessa—Ducoudray.
- Telesphorus—Astori, Cook, A., Cumont, Gerhard,  
Harrison, Hettner, Korn, Panofka, Schenck,  
Wroth.
- Teli Mandir temple, Gwalior—Cunningham, A.
- Telkupi—Beglar.
- Tell el-mutesellim—Schumacher, G.
- Tell es-Safi—Thiersch.

- Tell Ta'annek—Sellin.  
 Tell Zakariyâ—Vincent, H.  
 Telugu—Brown, C. P., Frazer, J., Hibbert.  
 "Temasal" (sweat bath) a fecundity-giver—Starr.  
 Temenos—Karo.  
 Templars—Babelon, Bérillon, Bertrand, F.-M., Bilder-Lexikon, Blüher, Cauzons, Ewald, J., Fredericq, Hammer, Hardwick, Loiseleur, Mignard, Pfeiffer, E., Summers.  
 Temple door, Pudenda of sacrificed ox hung over—Roscoe.  
 Temple (Jerusalem), Moss from the, as fecundity-giver—Schiffer.  
 "Temple of Fecundity" at Canton—Hildebrandt, E.  
 Temples, Phallic origin of—Allen, G., Reeve.  
 Tennessee—Domenech, Gibbs, Haywood, Jones, Jos., Thruston, Troost, Wilson, D.  
 Ter (Tagara)—Cousens.  
 Téralu—Rca.  
 Teraphim—Anonymous (Rev. of "Das transcend.") Brecher, Hewitt, Jannelli.  
 "Teri Kothi" (Mahadeva Hills)—Fleet.  
 Terminus—Gerhard.  
 Termonbury (Roscommon)—Wood-Martin.  
 Terracina—Borsari.  
 Terracotta, Phalli in. See Phalli.  
 Tesserae, Phallic subjects on—Engel, A., Rostovtsev.  
 Testicles, Animals', as sterility remedy, fecundity-givers, or aphrodisiac—Arnaud, Gaya, Gilbertus, Glück, Jahn, U., Łasicki, McKenzie, D., Piperno, Randolph, V., Salmon, W., Seligman, Stannus, Wisłocki, Zanetti.  
 Testicles, Human, as ingredient in strength-giving bolus—Macdonald, J.  
 Testicles, Rubbing of boys'—Hoernle, A., Schultze, L.  
 Testicles, "Snails" in Mithraic bas-relief possibly—Detlefsen.  
 Testicles, Touching of, as apotropaion—Valla.  
 Testiculate stones and barren women—Butterworth.  
 Tewas—Harrington.  
 Texas—Berdau.  
 Teyjat (Dordogne)—MacCurdy.  
 Thai, Thay, Tâ—Bonifacy, Bourlet, Orléans, Silvestre.  
 Thala (Tunisia)—Cagnat, Schmidt, J.  
 Thames—Smith, C. R.  
 Thān, Thānā—Burgess, J., Sinclair.  
 Thana women, Custom of—Enthoven, Jackson.  
 "Thankas"—Powell, A.  
 Thargelia—Bertrand, F.-M., Brunet, Money, Potter.  
 Tharros—Duhn.  
 Tharus—Crooke, Nesfield, Risley.  
 Thebes—Budge, Costaz, Description, Noury, Pauw, Pückler, Somadeva.  
 Themis—Farnell.  
 Thera—Dragendorff, Ross, L.  
 Thesmophoria—Bell, J., Bernard, Briffault, Brillant, Broughton, T., Cohen, E., Castellanus, Ciaceri, Creuzer, Deubner, Döllinger, Ebert, Farnell, Fasold, Frazer, J., Gerhard, Hancarville, Hartung, Herrmann, M., Höfler, Hospinian, Lang, La Porte, Lenormant, F., MacCulloch, J., Mantegazza, Meursius, Mommsen, Murray, G., Potter, Rohde, Röheim, Rutgers, Sainte-Croix, Sepp, Wachsmuth, W., Welcker, Wellauer.  
 Thessaly—Glotz, Wace, A.  
 "Thi," Maori, and lingam analogous—Jaccoliot.  
 "Thigh" euphemism for penis—Canney, Cheyne, Farbridge, Fleury, C., Forlong, Gesenius, Gramberg, Gunkel, Hartmann, J. M., Holzinger, Jervis, Maury, Mercer, Morgan, O., Rashi, Richm, Satyānanda, Schultze, F., Schumann, Selbie, Tuch, Voltaire, Winer.  
 Thistles exterminated by ploughing naked—Wiedemann, F.  
 Thompson Indians—Teit.  
 Thonga. See Ba-Thonga.  
 Thonon (Haute-Savoie)—Jacquot, L.  
 Thor—Hardwick, Mannhardt, Meyer, E. H., Schrader, O.  
 Thrace—Brandt, Dawkins, R., Jacobs, F., Lawson, Pickard, Ridgeway, Vizyenos, Zieliński.  
 Three, Symbolism of number, in modern Greece—Thuml, Symbolism of Barré, Deonna, Korn, Wilken.  
 Thunderbolt, Symbolism of—Meyer, E. H., Speiser.  
 Thunderstorms, Running naked in—Campbell, J. M., Hahn, T., Hoernle, A.  
 Thuringia—Witzschel.  
 Thuys (Ain)—Callet.  
 Thyrsus—Gould, Hardwick, Reinach, A.  
 Tiahuanaco—Stübel, Verrill.  
 Tiber—Rostovtsev.  
 Tibet—Ainscough, Andree, Barthélemy Saint-Hilaire, Bilder-Lexikon, Candler, Dahmann, J., Francke, Giorgi, Ag., Goblet, Grenard, Grünwedel, Hodgson, B., Koeppen, Majer, Pander, Ploss, Polo, Römer, Sarat C. Dāsa, Schlagintweit, Em., Somadeva, Waddell.  
 Tiki—Andersen, J. C., Best, Hohepa, Perry, W., Skinner, H., Stowell.  
 Timbi (French Guiana)—Parker, H.  
 Timmancherla—Francis.  
 Timoi. See Retlo.  
 Timor—Kate.  
 Tinian—Gill, W.  
 Tipamma of Mogur, Festival of—Dubois, J., Powell, A.  
 Tipasa—Gsell.  
 Tiruparākuraṃ—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi.  
 Tirupati—Crooke.  
 Tiruvīdaimarudur—Jagadīṣa.  
 Titans—Orsi, Roszbach, O.  
 Tityros—Baur, P.  
 "Tiya"—Mills, J. P.  
 Tiyans—Thurston.  
 Tlaloc—Sarat C. Mitra.  
 Tlascala—Réville, A., Starr.

- Tlazolteotl—Baissac, Biart, Boturini, Bourke, Canney, Spence, L.  
 Tlemcen—Jacquot, L.  
 Toadstool, Symbolism of—Elworthy.  
 "Toby," Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Todas—Rivers.  
 Togoland—Fies, Luschan, Spieth.  
 Tokens, Designs on pilgrims—Bapst, Blanchard, R., Forgeais.  
 Tokio—Wood-Martin.  
 Tolima—Codazzi.  
 Tollan—Bancroft.  
 Tomb, Inscription to Priapus on—Campana.  
 Tomb, Muhammadan's, visited by barren Hindu women—Thurston.  
 "Tomb of Joshua" (Bagdad)—Banks.  
 "Tomba degli Inscrizioni"—Canina, Stryk.  
 "Tomba dei Tori"—Stryk.  
 "Tomba delle Bighe"—Stryk, Weege.  
 "Tomba delle Leonesse"—Heinemann, Stryk.  
 Tombara—Featherman.  
 Tombs and graves, Phallic objects and representations in or on—Anonymous (Corr.), Bachofen, Bilder-Lexikon, Birdwood, Brüning, Canina, Capiatbi, Corssen, Curtiss, Deecke, Della Corte, De Rossi, Dorow, Duhn, Elderkin, Evans, I., Farnell, Fiorelli, Gsell, Heinemann, Helbig, Hettner, Inghirami, Jacobsen, J., Krasch, Kieseritsky, Körre, G., Krüger, E., McPherson, D., Mariani, Merlin, Moll, Orsi, Posnansky, Reitzenstein, F., Renan, Rochette, Rösler, Saussaye, Schröder, B., Stryk, Vaillant, Verrill, Weininger, Wright, B. See also Graves.  
 "Tomo" society—Monteil.  
 Tondidaro (Sudan)—Decorse.  
 Tongshan—Wolfe, E.  
 Tongue Hills, Roots and earth from, a sterility remedy—Cardinall.  
 Tongue, Symbolism of—Flügel, Röheim.  
 Tooth, Sacred, of Ceylon, reproduction of lingam—Hunter.  
 Topes, Phallic theory re Buddhist—Burnouf, Holmboe.  
 Toradja—Grubauer.  
 Torco—Douglas.  
 Tortoise, Symbolism of—Beglar, Butt, De Gubernatis, Elworthy, Goldsmith, King, C., Talbot, P.  
 "Totaphot," Egyptian amulets unconnected with Hebrew—Wits.  
 Totem, Vulva as—Bullock.  
 Totemism, Phallic character of animal—Cabré.  
 Töttivars—Nelson, J. H.  
 Toulouse (Haut-Garonne)—Montégut, Westendorp, Wrisberg.  
 Tou-tsiang—Dols.  
 Tower, Symbolism of—Baissac.  
 Tragliatella—Deecke, Helbig.  
 Trà-liên—Cadière.  
 Trani—Bilder-Lexikon.  
 Transvaal—Berkusky, Roberts, N., Wagner, P., Wheelwright, Willoughby, W., Winter.  
 Transylvania—Frazer, J., Henzen, Laszkowski.  
 Travancore—Anquetil, Mateer.  
 Traveller's boot, Water drunk from, by barren women—Lilek.  
 "Tree of Life," "Tree of Knowledge"—Anonymous (Serpent), Birdwood, De Gubernatis, Friedreich, Gould.  
 Trees—Andersen, J., Anonymous (Cultus), Arcin, Asutosh Gupta, Baissac, Baldensperger, Beech, Beglar, Best, Biddulph, Birdwood, Blackman, Buller, W. L., Burgt, Casas, Crawley, Crooke, De Gubernatis, Dennett, Du Mège, Forlong, Frazer, J., Friedreich, Goldsmith, Goldziher, Grenard, Guimet, Hearn, Henry, J., Herbert, A., Hopkins, Hutchinson, T., Korn, Lefèvre, Logan, Macfarlane, McLennan, Odobescu, Ouseley, W., Paniagua, Parks, Parsons, J., Partridge, Peet, Philpot, Ram Gharib, Renz, Riedel, Röheim, Saussaye, Schoebel, Scott, G. R., Serrurier, Speiser, Spence, L., Talbot, P., Torday, Villot.  
 Trevandrum—Mateer.  
 Treves—Collin, Hettner, Kropatscheck.  
 Triangle, Symbolism—Aubert, Bälakrishna, Bayern, Broses, Burgt, Creuzer, Dussaud, Elworthy, Forlong, Goblet, Goldsmith, Heuzey, Hogarth, Holmboe, Kersaint, Kleinpaul, Lichtenstein, Louÿs, Merezhkovskii, Münter, Nicole, G., Oldfield, H., Parsons, J., Ravenshaw, Renan, Rochette, Siret, L., Volney, Ward, W. H., Wilke, Woodroffe.  
 Trichinopoly—Cavelly, Eastwick, Hultzsch, Karageorgevitch, Monier, Schanz.  
 Trident, Symbolism of—Forlong, Wohlgemuth.  
 Trieste—Croce.  
 Tri-Kalinga—Cunningham, A.  
 Trikon (Buddhist yoni) Oldfield, H.  
 Tri-linga, Origin of—Muir.  
 Triloknāth—Vogel.  
 Trimūrti—Gopi-nātha.  
 Trinity, Phallic interpretation of Hindu—Muhammad M. Fāni.  
 Trinomalai—Sewell.  
 Triphales—Couat, Panofka, Pozzoli.  
 Tripoli (Syria)—Schulten, Vincent, H.  
 Tripura State—Spooner, D.  
 Triratna another form of lingam—Birdwood.  
 Triskeles, Symbolism of—Theobald.  
 Trisul (Shiva's trident)—Cook, A., Forlong, Goblet, Goldsmith, Greg, Simpson, W.  
 Trisul pillar origin of lingam—Fergusson.  
 Triumphs, Phallus in—Athenaeus, Aust, Mendoga, Mirabeau, Montfaucon, Pitiscus, Preller, Rosinus, Stampini.  
 Trobriand Is.—Malinowski.  
 "Trois Frères," Horned man in cave of, a fertility figure—Murray, M.  
 Trojan Horse as phallus—Flügel.  
 Trophies, Pudenda as. See Pudenda of slain foes.



Troy—Gütze, Houssay, Fréd., Hovorka, Parsons, J.,  
Reinach, S., Schliemann, Smith, E.  
Trundle, The, Goodwood—Curwen.  
Tsangli—Wace, A.  
Tsûl—Laoust, Westermarck.  
Tuatha de Danann—Vallancey.  
Tugure (tribe)—Seligman.  
Tulasi (tulsi) tree—Crooke, De Gubernatis.  
“TYAOC” (membrum virile) on coin—Sestini.  
“TYAOC,” Phallic meaning of—Müller, K. O.  
“Tulpe”—Höfler.  
“Tumotowa” stones regarded as phallic—Schwarz.  
Tumulus, Symbolism of—Baissac.  
Tungnath—Crooke.  
Tunisia—Arène, Cagnat, Carton, Drappier, Flaux,  
Gauckler, Jacquot, L., Johnston, H., Pallary,  
Pellissier, Poinssot, Schmidt, J., Vivian.  
Tunkan, or Inyam—Dorsey, J., Riggs.  
Tupayas—Markgraf.  
Turanian phallicism—Oakley.  
Turchina—Gerhard.  
Turkey—Anonymous (Two), Danon, Gautier, T.,  
Luschan, Mensignac.  
Turkey-cock, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
Tusayans—Fewkes.  
Twin-bearing persons, Power of, transmitted to  
plantains—Frazer, J.  
Tyche—Preller.  
Twins, Celebration of birth of—Hobley, Melland,  
Roscoe.  
Tycho—Bertrand, F.-M., Delchaye, Gerhard,  
Hederich, Hubert, Jacobi, E., Korn, Nourry,  
Odolant, Panofka, Pestalozza, Pfau, Usener,  
Van de Vorst, Weleker.  
Typhon—Bunsen, C., Moret, Pais.  
Tyrol—Frazer, J., McKenzie, D., Zingerle.  
Tywysen—Davies, E.  
Uaupes (South American tribe)—Coudreau.  
Uchah (Banda District)—Cockburn.  
Udaipur—Beglar, Crooke, Cunningham, J. D.,  
Hamilton, N., Hunter, Stelio.  
Udaygiri—Cunningham, A.  
Udipi—Glasenapp.  
Uganda—Anonymous (Schlang.), Condon, Driberg,  
Hobley, Stigler.  
Ujjain—Conolly, Glasenapp.  
Ukraine—Passemar, Volkov.  
“Uku-hlobanga” custom—Fritsch.  
“Ukutshila” dance—Warner.  
Uliase I.—Riedel.  
Ulysses—Korn.  
Umbilical cord as sterility remedy—Canaan, Russell,  
R., Thurston.  
Umbo, Symbolism of—Burton, R. F.  
Umga—Kittoc, Peppé, T.  
Umtali—Randall-MacIver.  
Unakoti—Spooner, D.  
Unapane Kiriamma—Seligman.  
Unicorns as fecundity-givers—Allan.

United Provinces (India)—Hunter, Landor, Leggatt,  
Marshall, J. H.  
Ur—Gould.  
Uranos—Kanne, Nitsch.  
Uren—Waddell.  
Urine, Animals', as sterility remedy—Arnaud,  
Roscoe.  
Urns. See Vessels.  
Usur—Congreve.  
Utrain—Beglar.  
U'u-diêm—Cadière.  
Uxmal—Maler.  
Vaidikas—Gopi-nātha.  
Vaidyanātha (Bengal)—Crooke, Ward, W.  
Vaiga River (India)—Carr, M.  
Vairochana—Burgess, J.  
Vaishnava iconography, Lingams in connection  
with—Codrington, K.  
Vaishnavic mark—Coubé, Dhana-gopāla, Leclère,  
Mayo, K., Slater.  
Vaithisvarankoil—Jagadisa.  
“Vajra” = phallus—Farquhar, Getty, Goldsmith,  
Grünwedel, Macnicol, Oldfield, H.  
Vajradhārū—Burgess, J.  
Vakreshvara—Ward, W.  
Vakuta I.—Malinowski.  
Valerian infusion as sterility remedy—Zanetti.  
Vallabhacharyas. See Maharajahs.  
Vallisneria spiralis, Symbolism of—Houssay, Fréd.  
Valluvans—Thurston.  
Vāmachārīs—Rose, H. A.  
Vāmana Purāna—Wilson, H.  
Vām-Mārgi sect—Canney.  
Vancouver I.—Sproat.  
Vandals—Hancarville.  
Vanir—Herrmann, P., Philippson.  
Vannus—Bilder-Lexikon, Böttiger, Harrison, Mont-  
faucon, Visconti.  
Var—Aubert, Bérenger, Vellay.  
Varāha coins—Bidie.  
Vase, Thyphallic-satyr as handle of bronze—Quaranta.  
Vases, Phallic subjects on—Abeken, Anonymous  
(Archäol.), Arx, Barré, Bates, W. N., Baumeister,  
Beazley, Benndorf, Bieber, M., Bilder-Lexikon,  
Birch, S., Brandt, Braun, E., Braunscholtz, Brizio,  
Brunn, Burrows, Buschor, Campanari, Caskey,  
Caspary, F., Castan, Chase, Collignon, Cook, A.,  
Dasti, Deecke, Dempster, Dennis, G., Dorow,  
Dubois, L., Ducati, Dümmler, Dugas, Duhn,  
Du Mège, Farmakovskii, Festa, Fewkes, Fiorelli,  
Flasch, Förster, Frickenhaus, Friedrich, Fröhner,  
Fuchs, Furtwängler, Gamurrini, Gardner, E.,  
Garrucci, Gerhard, Ghirardini, Giglioli, G.,  
Hamilton, W., Hartwig, Heibig, Heydemann,  
Hoerber, Holwerda, Hoppin, Houssay, H., Jahn, O.,  
Jatta, Karo, Kidder, Kiessling, King, C., Klein,  
W., Körte, G., Labourt, Lambrino, Lau, Layard,  
H., Lécrivain, Leo, Leroux, Levezow, Loeschke, C.,  
Loeschke, G., Luynes, Malten, Matz, Mayence,

- Meester, Meier, P., Milliet, Millin, Negrioli, Newton, C., Nicole, G., Orsi, Overbeck, Panofka, Paribeni, Pasqui, U., Passeri, Pernice, Plassart, Pottier, Reinach, A., Reinach, S., Ridder, Riem, Robert, K., Robinson, E., Rochette, Röheim, Roscher, Roulez, Schneider, R., Segerstedt, Six, Smith, A., Smith, C., Smith, S., Sozzi, Stackelberg, Stark, Stefani, Stephani, Stuart, D., Studniczka, Ure, Vaissier, Vorberg, Wäntig, Weege, Weicker, Wernicke, K., Witte.
- Vat Phu—Anonymous (Chronique), Parmentier, H.
- "Vato-bétroka" stone—Shaw, G.
- "Vatolähy" or male stones—Grandidier, Lewis, A., Mondain, Sibree.
- Vauchuse—Aubigny, Berkusky, C., B. de, Coulon, Mortillet, G.
- Vaudois—Fauconney.
- Vāyalūr—Kṛishṇa Śāstri.
- Vedas—Ānanda K. Kumārasvāmi, Balfour, E., Cust, Dymock, Gardner, J., Griswold, Hastie, Hunter, Lillie, Macdonell, Muir, Paniagua, Slater, Tiele, Weber, A., Westermarck, Weston, J., Wilson, H.
- Ved'ava, Mordvin river goddess—Smirnov.
- Vedic priapic demons—Weber, A.
- Veio—Astori.
- Vellālas—Thurston.
- Velletri—Nardini, O.
- Vendée—Baudouin, Boismoreau.
- Vend-Avesta—Scheftelowitz.
- Venezuela—Bernard, Dèmeunier, Ernst, A., Pons.
- Vendidād Sadah recited as sterility cure—Carnoy.
- Venice—Witkowski.
- Vennectum—Fleury, E.
- Venosa—Douglas.
- Venus. See Aphrodite.
- "Venus of Quinipily"—Baring-Gould, Black, C. B., Cayot, Edwards, G., Forbes-Leslie, Fouquet, Fréminville, Géhin, Herpin, MacCulloch, E., Macquoid, Monnier, D., Murray-Aynsley, Penhouët, Spence, L.,
- Vera Paz (now Guatemala)—Karsch, Torquemada.
- Verbena as sterility remedy—Höfler.
- Verdelays (Gironde)—Bernadau, Daleau.
- Verdun (Meuse)—Blanchard, R.
- Vermifuge, Nudity as—Bastanzi, Briffault, Lecky, Witzschel.
- Vesica piscis, Symbolism of—Cox.
- Vessels, Phalli on face-shaped—Jacobi, L., Lindenschmit, Meringer, Undset, Virchow, Wilke.
- Vesta—Baissac, Briffault, Korn, Kurts, Meyer, E. H.
- Vestals—Baissac, Briffault, Canney, Frazer, J., Gilbert, O., Mirabeau, Preller, Preuner, Rein, W., Rosinus.
- Vetch, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.
- Vetulonia—Anonymous (Corresp.), Ducati, Falchi, Fiorelli, Hoernes, Montelius.
- Viadana—Parazzi.
- "Vi-bô" (Dahoman amulets)—Le Herissé.
- Vihorg—Feddersen, Thümmel.
- Vichārasharman, Legend of—Gopi-nātha.
- Victoria (Australia)—Röheim.
- Victoria (British Columbia)—Deans.
- Vienne (Département)—Calvin, Collin, Houtin, Pie, Reinach.
- Vienne (Isère)—Artigny, Charvet.
- Villa Gargiulo (Pompeii)—Herrmann, P., Jahn Rusconi, Pottier, Rizzo.
- Villa Pasquali (Sabbioneta)—Parazzi.
- Villennour—Sabran.
- Vindhiachalvāsini, Temple of—Enthoven.
- Vindonissa (Windisch)—Frölich, Haller, Keller, F.
- Violet as sterility remedy—Tabernaemontanus.
- Viramushtis—Thurston.
- "Virgin Mary's Bath," St. Stephen's Tower, Jerusalem—Cana'an.
- Virgin Mary's belt, Fragment of—Hamonic.
- Virgin Mary's ring—Thomson, A.
- Virgin Mary substitute of old mother-goddess—Pearson.
- Visan (Vaucluse)—C., B. de.
- Vishnuism—Béglar, Browne, L., Castaing, Eliot, Groslier, Hira Lal, Hunter, Kedarānātha, Lanoë, Le Bon, Rājendralāla, Risley, Sellon.
- Vishvēshvara—Vogel.
- Voigtland—Frazer, J.
- Volos—Heinzel, Jagić.
- Völsathattr—Johansson, Jónsson, Vigfusson.
- Völsi—Boehm, Detter, Hammarstedt, Heinzel, Heusler, Holmboe, Jagić, Jónsson, Jungner, Kauffmann, F., Maurer, K., Meyer, E. H., Mogk, Much, R., Munch, Neckel, Olsen, Pfister, Schröder, F., Unwerth.
- Volterra—Dorow.
- Voodoo—Bilder-Lexikon, Puckett, Seabrook.
- Vosges—Bégin.
- Votiaks—Hellwig.
- Vridhhi-kanyā—Cunningham, A.
- Vulci—Helbig.
- Vulture, Ithyphallic—Bunsen, C.
- Vulva as totem—Bullock.
- Vulva, Cord taken by penis from, an invulnerability charm—Tauxier.
- Vulva, Biblical and Talmudic euphemisms for—Levy, L.
- Vulva, Clay, on wooden figure of goddess eaten by barren women—Wolf, E.
- Vulva figures on "maea momoa" stone—Young, J.
- Vulva figures on Easter I. statue—Philippi.
- Vulva, Goddess invoked by name of—Risley.
- Vulva, Representations of. See Kteis.
- Vulva tattooed on chief's breast—Geiseler.
- Vulva, Touching of—Briffault, Crawley, Czaplicka, Jochelson, Krasheninnikov, Landtman, Moore, T., Steller.
- Vulva, Wearing of—Beardmore.
- Vulvar secretion, Use of—Landtman.
- Wachagga, Wa Chaga—Dundas, Johnston, H.
- Wadd, Old Arabian god—Paton, L.

- Wady Gasus—Petrie, F.  
Wagogo—Cole, H.  
Wa-imbio (Australian tribe)—Fison.  
Wajang (Javanese puppet-play)—Gray, L., Hazen, Juynboll, Lasch, Serrurier.  
Wakamba (AKamba)—Dècle, Hildebrandt, J.  
Wakching—Hutton.  
" Wake," Irish—Wood-Martin.  
Wales—Cambry, Disney, Rev. J.  
Walkeshivar temple—Murray, H.  
Welcker, Zahn, W.  
Wallabhipura—Forbes, A. K.  
Wallachia—Frazer, J.  
" Walloonggurra " ceremony—Mathews, R.  
Walnut-tree, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
Walpi—Fewkes, Hein.  
Walpurgis, Walpurg(a)—Bilder-Lexikon, Pearson, Rochholz.  
WaManyika—Shropshire.  
Wand, Creative, probably phallic—Canney.  
Wanigela River—Guise.  
Wanyikas—Featherman.  
Wapogoro—Fabry.  
War, Customs connected with—Ellis, A., Featherman, Junod, Landtman, Skcat, Williams, T.  
War palladium, Pudenda of sacrificed bull as—Willoughby, W.  
WaRegu—Cordella, Delhaise.  
Warku—Banks.  
Warundi—Burgt.  
Wasps' nest, Decoction of, as sterility remedy—Boas, F., Lévy-Bruhl.  
Wastha—Dussaud.  
Watch-an-dies—Oldfield, A., Róheim.  
Water—Campbell, J. M., Casas, Frazer, J., Granger, Gray, J., Hartmann, Rich., Lefèvre, MacLagan, R., Nourry, Schwally, Smith, R., Starr, Talbot, P., Thompson, R., Westermarck.  
Water, Chief's bathing, drunk by barren Banyoro women—Roscoe.  
" Water of wisdom " drunk by barren Yoruba women—Dennett.  
Wax, Phalli in. See Phalli.  
WaYao—Stannus.  
Weapons anointed with vulvar secretion—Landtman.  
Wedding ring, Scrapings from, eaten by barren women—Fossel.  
Wells, Fecundity-giving—Addy, à Wood, Axon, Chambers, E. K., Crooke, Daniels, C., Denham, Feltham, Fleury, J., Hall, G. R., Harou, Hope, R., Hutten, Kinahan, MacCulloch, J., McKenzie, D., Mackinlay, McPherson, J., Moore, A., Paulitschke, Retté, Rustamji Pestanji Masani, Sacheverell, Temple, Vellay, Walker, J., Westropp, T.  
Wends—Schulenburg.  
West Indies—Booy, Branch, Browne, H. J., Brunet, Carli, Cundall, Debray, Duerden, Fewkes, Hurd, Joyce, T., Longpérier, Mason, Poey, Roseville, Seabrook, Walton.  
Western Australia—Campbell, W. D., Mjöberg, Róheim.  
Westerwood Fort (Stirlingshire)—Horsley.  
Westmoreland—Simpson, J.  
Westphalia—Baum, Kropatscheck, Ritterling.  
Wheat grain, Symbolism of—Gaffarel.  
Whip, Symbolism of—Brink, Horrack, Mace, Róheim, Wohlgemuth.  
Whitekirk (Haddingtonshire)—Hope, R., Mackinlay, Walker, J.  
Whitelaaf (Bucks.)—Johnson, W.  
Whitsuntide—Crawley, Mannhardt, Weston, J.  
Whydah—Bouche, Brunet, Labat.  
Wicks from shrines a sterility cure—Cana'an.  
Wies (Steiermark)—Radimsky.  
Wilmington (Sussex)—Clinch.  
Wiltshire—Curwen, Roisel.  
Wind calmed by naked women—Pliny, Rappoport.  
Wind, Fecundating power of—Cabré.  
Windmill Hill, Avebury—Curwen.  
Windsor Castle—Michaelis, A.  
Wintūn (tribe)—Powers.  
Wiradthuri tribes—Mathews, R.  
Witchcraft, Nudity in connection with—Andrews, Bösch, Bogatuirov, Campbell, J. M., Drechsler, Enthoven, Jackson, A., John, Knoop, MacKenzie, D. R., McPherson, J., Panzer, Ralston, Schönwerth, Summers, Sumner, Wachsmuth.  
Witchcraft, Phallic character and ceremonies of—Cauzons, Cohen, C., Fauconney, Hambly, Laurent, McPherson, J., Murray, M., Olliver, Summers, Thompson, L.  
Witch-doctor as fecundity-giver—Fraser, D., Reeve.  
Wolofs—Crawley, Tremeau.  
Woman-worship—Bruna, Curtiss, Ellis, H., Luke, Mariti, Michaud, Nerval, Papi, Pearson, Risley, Tsakni, Vallée, Woodroffe.  
Woodpecker, Symbolism of—De Gubernatis.  
Worcestershire—Lean.  
World War, Plaster phalli found on French officers in—Boas, K., Gaupp.  
Worms eaten, etc., by barren women—Krauss, Piso.  
Wren, Symbolism of—Róheim.  
Written charms swallowed by barren women—Dumontier.  
Wry-neck (*Lynx torquilla*)—Cook, A., Thompson, D.  
Wular Lake—Duke, Ince.  
Wüwütcintû society—Fewkes.  
Xanten (Prussia)—Fiedler.  
Xochiquetzal (Goddess)—Réville, A.  
Y shaped posts of Assam fecundity symbols—Hutton, Mills, J. P., St. John, R.  
Yab-yum (Tantric coitus attitude)—Bab, Bilder-Lexikon, Getty, Goblet, Gompertz, Grünwedel, Majer, Pander, Ploss, Quanter, Römer, Stoll.  
Yad. See Hand, Isaiah.  
Yakuts—Sieroszewski.  
Yam festivals—Bowdich, Brewster, Dennett, Ellis, A., Talbot, D., Talbot, P.

Yama—Noël, F.  
 Yamāntaka (Tibetan deity)—Getty.  
 Yamdena I.—Hoëvell.  
 Yanggebergte—Kohlbrugge.  
 Yantras—Sarat C. Mitra.  
 Yap—Born, Müller, W.  
 Yavanis—Wilford.  
 "Yax" sign (Maya)—Förstemann.  
 Ydes (Cantal)—Witkowski.  
 Yellamma—West.  
 Yergum—Meek.  
 Yezidis—Layard, H., Loiseleur, Ritter, Sestini, Springett.  
 Yi-dam (tutelary gods)—Getty.  
 Yih-King—McClatchie.  
 Yin-Yang—Baissac.  
 Ymeray (Eure-et-Loir)—Fouju.  
 Yogis. See Fakirs.  
 Yoni—Aalst, Balfour, E., Bassett, Beglar, Bertrand, F.-M., Biardot, Brash, Buck, Burton, R. F., Cabaton, Chauvelot, Chevrillon, Colebrooke, Cooper, Cousens, Crawford, Crooke, De Gubernatis, Douglas, Dowson, Dudley, Eliot, Ewers, Forlong, Foy, Glasenapp, Juynboll, Krom, Luard, Lunet, Moor, E., Oldfield, H., Prichard, Raffles, Rose, H. A., Roth, L., St. John, S., Stelio, Virendra, West, Wilson, J., Woodroffe, Yarker.  
 Yoni as constellation and zodiac sign—Jones, W.  
 Yoni, Ceremony of passing through—Forbes, J., Forrest, Frazer, J., Kelly, Mateer, Nyrop, Wilford.  
 Yoni painted on buttocks of Bairagas—Powell, A.  
 Yonne—Moiset, Witkowski.  
 Yorkshire—Collyer.  
 Yoruba—Bowen, Budge, Crawley, Dennett, Ellis, A.,

Farrow, Hopkins, Mauss, Meek, Talbot, D., Talbot, P., Webster, Willoughby, W.  
 Yucatan—Bancroft, Brasseur, Karsch, Landa, Maler, Réville, A.  
 Yucca, Symbolism of—Jones, E.  
 Yugoslavia—Abramić, Bersa, Deubner, Frazer, J., Premerstein, Salaman, Schneider, R., Zachariae.  
 Yui (Australian tribe)—Howitt.  
 Yukis—Kroeber.  
 Yumoto—Gordon, G., Tissandier.  
 Yxcuina—Longpérier.  
 Zagreus—Döllinger.  
 Zanona, Sierra—Breuil, H.  
 Zapotecs—Réville, A.  
 Zarpanit, Zirbanit—Lenormant, F., Ward, W. H.  
 "Za'rûr" tree a fecundity-giver—Goldziher.  
 "Zemis"—Fewkes.  
 Zerelia—Wace, A.  
 "Zikatu"—Andrae.  
 Zimbabwe—Bent, Brentnall, Brownlee, Burgt, Caton, Dornan, Edwards, F., Hall, R., Jacottet, Masey, Mennell, Passarge, Peters, K., Randall-MacIver, Schofield, Special, Standinger, Theal, Westcott, White, F., Willoughby, J., Willoughby, W., Wilmot, Wonnacott.  
 Zitherion Marshes (Devon)—Parfitt, Pengelly.  
 Znaim (Moravia)—Mattula.  
 Zoroastrianism—Maisey.  
 Zoutpansberg—Wheelwright.  
 Zulus—Bayer, Callaway, Foy, Frazer, J., Fritsch, Kidd, Lugg.  
 "Zumpelbrötchen"—Höfler.  
 Zuñis—Bourke, Cushing, Haeberlin, Kroeber, Lowie, Parsons, E., Preuss, Schnabel, Stevenson, M.

# ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA

- P. 6. *Add* after 'Allatios—ALLDRIDGE, Thomas Joshua, F.R.G.S., 1847-1916.—The Sherbro and its hinterland. London. Macmillan and Co., Limited. 1901. xvi, 356 pp. Pls. Frontis. (portr. of author). 2 folding maps (one very large in end pocket). 8vo. P. 163 [Steatite images said to double rice crop].
- P. 123. *Add* after Christie—CHRISTISON, Sir Robert, Bt., D.C.L., M.D., 1797-1882.—On an ancient wooden image found in November last at Ballachulish Peat Moss.—Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland; Edinburgh, 1881; vol. iii (New series), pp. 162-3 and fig. [Oaken female figure with exaggerated pudenda], 175-8 and figs. 2, 3 [Phallic male figures found in Brandenburg, Jutland, and Holderness, with remarks].
- P. 140. *For* CREAGH, Sir O'Moore, *read* CREAGH, Sir Garrett O'Moore.
- P. 145. *Add* after Cullum—CULWICK, Arthur Theodore, B.A., F.R.A.I., 1905- .—Ritual use of rock paintings at Bahi, Tanganyika Territory.—Man . . . ; London, 1931; vol. xxxi, article 41, p. 33, fig. 3, and pl. C, figs. 1-2 [What is apparently an erect penis in these figures is, according to a letter from the author, probably a sword of Masai pattern].
- P. 149. *Add* after Dallas, A. K.—DALLAS, Douglas. —The Sacred tree of Ol Donyesha.—Man . . . ; London, 1931; vol. xxxi, article 43, pp. 40-1 [Ritual nudity in a women's ceremony whereby this tree (in the Tanganyika Masai Reserve) is invoked for fecundity].
- P. 164. *Add* to Dobson, Mrs. D. P.—Primitive figures on churches.—Same, London, 1931; vol. xxxi, article 3, pp. 3-4 and figs. 1-2 [Female "fertility figures" on churches at Oaksey and Ampney Saint Peter, both near Cirencester, Gloucestershire, the former village being in Wiltshire].
- P. 167. G. A. Dorsey d. 1931.
- P. 199. Dr. Fewkes d. 1930.
- P. 213. *Add* after Fowler—[Fox, Dr. Cyril Fred, F.S.A., 1882- .].—[Review of] The Hill figures of England. By Sir Flinders Petrie . . . —The Antiquaries Journal: being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London; London, 1927; vol. vii, p. 540 [Fertility cult associated with the "Giant" of Cerne Abbas].
- , LETHBRIDGE, T. C.—The La Tène and Romano-British cemetery, Guilden Morden, Cambs.—Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society, with Communications made to the Society; Cambridge, 1926; vol. xxvii (1924-5), pp. 58, 59 and fig. 6 on p. 60 [Phallic bronze pendant].
- P. 220. *Add* after Frothingham—F.R.S.A.I.—Figures known as Hags of the Castle, Sheelas, or Sheela na gigs.—The Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland; Dublin, 1894; vol. iv (Fifth series: Consecutive series, vol. xxiv), pp. 77-81, 392-4 [A list of these figures, mostly of Irish provenance].
- P. 238. *Add* after Goblet—GODDARD, Rev. Canon Edward Hungerford, M.A., F.S.A., 1854- .—Note on a carved figure on the wall of Oaksey Church.—The Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine; Devizes, 1906; vol. xxxiv (1905-6), pp. 156-8 [A "Sheela-na-gig"].
- P. 239. *Add* after Golbéry—GOLDBERG, B. Z.—The Sacred Fire. The story of sex in religion. London. Jarrold & Sons, Ltd. 1931. 287 pp. 8vo.
- P. 242. G. Gordon d. 1930. *Add* after his name—GORDON-WILLIAMS, Rev. Jacob Picton, M.A., 1888- .—The Nab Head chipping floor. —Archaeologia Cambrensis: the Journal of the Cambrian Archaeological Association; London, 1926; vol. lxxxi (Seventh series, vol. vi), pp. 88, 94, 96, 110 and pl. 5 [Possible palaeolithic shale phallus from this Pembrokeshire site]. And after Gorlaeus—GORMAN, Herbert Sherman, 1893- .—The Place called Dagon. London. William Heinemann, Ltd. 1928. 315 pp. 8vo.
- P. 223 ["Ancient phallic ceremonials" in the witch cult].
- P. 255. Under Gurdon, l. 3, *for* Eveleine *read* Eveline.
- P. 268. *Add* after Hasluck, F. W.—HASLUCK, Mrs. M. M.—An Unknown Turkish Shrine in Western Macedonia.—The Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society . . . ; London, 1929; pp. 295-6 [Holed stones in cave of "In Baba" passed through by barren women].
- P. 299. *Add* after Hutton—HUXLEY, Aldous Leonard, 1894- .—Point counter point. London. Chatto & Windus. 1928. (6), 601, (1) pp. 8vo. P. 165 [Phallicism].

- P. 320. Dr. ten Kate *d.* 1931.
- P. 352. *Add* after Lawley—LAWLOR, Henry Cairnes, M.A., M.R.I.A.—Grotesque carvings improperly called *Sheela na gigs*.—The Irish Naturalists' Journal; Belfast, 1927; vol. i (1926-7), pp. 182-5 and fig. 4 [The figures illustrated are (with the probable exception of fig. 4) simply grotesque figures and not true *Sheela-na-gigs*. The author is now of the same opinion (letter dated Jan. 5, 1931)];—Two typical Irish "*Sheela-na-gigs*".—*Man*...; London, 1931; vol. xxxi, article 4, pp. 5-6, and figs 1-2 [Found in church ruins at Errigal Trough on the borders of Counties Tyrone and Monaghan, and on White Island in Loch Erne, Co. Fermanagh].
- P. 354. T. C. Gotch *d.* 1931.
- P. 365. *Add* after L'Estoile—LETHBRIDGE, Thomas Charles, B.A., F.S.A., 1901—; DAVID, Humphrey Edmund, 1900—.—Excavation of a house-site on Gateholm, Pembrokeshire.—*Archaeologia Cambrensis*...; Cardiff, 1930; vol. lxxxv, p. 370, and fig. 5 on p. 372 [Stone phallus found set nearly upright in small pit in floor].
- P. 387. *Add* after Mahony—MAHR, Dr. Adolf M., 1887—.—A Wooden idol from Ireland.—*Antiquity*...; [Gloucester], 1930; vol. iv, p. 487 [Found in a bog at Ralaghan, parish of Shercock, Co. Cavan, and with hole for insertion of phallus].
- P. 396. *Add* to Marshall, J. H.—India of 5,000 years ago.—The Times, London, Wednesday, January 4, 1928, p. 14 ["Phallus-like" objects found at Harappa and Mohenjo-daro].
- P. 398. *Add* after Masius—MASON, Alfred Edward Woodley, B.A., F.R.G.S., 1865—.—The Prisoner in the opal. London. Hodder and Stoughton. [1929.] 344 pp. 8vo. P. 330 [Naked woman on altar in Black Mass].
- P. 438. *Add* to Murray, M. A., F.R.A.I.—PASSMORE, Arthur Dennis.—The *Sheela-na-gig* at Oaksey.—*Man*...; London, 1923; vol. xxiii, article 86, pp. 140-1 and fig 2; *for* MYLONAS, —, *read* MYLONAS, Kurianos, 1835-1913.
- P. 486. *Add* after Poulsen—POULSON, George, 1783-1858.—The History and antiquities of the Seignory of Holderness, in the East Riding of the County of York, including the abbies of Meaux and Swine, with the priories of Nunkealing and Burstall: compiled from authentic charters, records, and the unpublished manuscripts of the Rev. W. Dade remaining in the library of Burton Constable. Hull. Robert Brown... [Vol. ii, Thomas Topping . . .] and W. Pickering, London. 1840-1. 2 v. Illus. Pls. Maps. 4to. Vol. ii, pp. 99-100 and fig. on p. 101 [Wooden figures of warriors (with hole in groin probably for insertion of phallus) found in Roos Carrs]; and after Powers—POWYS, John Cooper, 1872—.—Wolf Solent. London. Jonathan Cape. [1929.] 643, (1) pp. 8vo. P. 295 [The "Cerne Giant"].
- P. 518. E. Robinson *d.* 1931.
- P. 532. R. C. Artál *b.* 1853.
- P. 560. *Add* to Seabrook, W. B.—Jungle ways. [French West Africa and Sudan]. London, Bombay, Sydney. George G. Harrap & Co., Ltd. [1931.] 316 pp. Pls. (printed on both sides and numbered as pages). Map. 8vo. Pp. 22 [Pressing on genitals of egg, which is then buried in forest by naked virgin, as sacrifice to the *genius* of the trees], 24-5 [Obscene songs sung by newly circumcized girls], 39 [Obscene dances at festival], 54 [Phallic figures at entrance to circumcision clearing], 59-60 [Ritual nudity in magic], 226-7, 233, 238, 250, 254, 261, 272 3, 276-9 [The phallic cult of the Habbe cliff dwellers near Timbuctoo, and its altars], 313 (pl.) [Children's phallic altar at Sangha].
- P. 562. Dr. Selbie *d.* 1931.
- P. 582. *For* SPOER [née GOODRICH-FREER], Mrs. Ada M., 1865—, *read* SPOER (née GOODRICH-FREER), Mrs. Adela Monica, 1865-1931, and *for* SPOER, Rev. Dr. Hans H., *read* SPOER, Rev. Dr. Hans Henry.
- P. 599. Sir R. C. Temple *d.* 1931.
- P. 603. *Add* after Thomas, E. S.—THOMAS, Lowell, 1892—.—India: Land of the Black Pagoda. London. Hutchinson & Co. (Publishers), Ltd. [1931.] 288 pp. Pls. (printed on both sides). Frontis. 8vo. Pp. 35 [Lingam], 52-3 [Maharajahs], 58 [Lingam-yoni], 73 (pl.) [Lingam], 74 [Shiva], 240 [Tantrism], 257 [Obscene carvings in temple of Jaganath], 268 [Religious prostitution], 272 4, 276, 277-8 [Carvings in Black Pagoda, and remarks on general and Hindu phallicism].
- P. 608. E. Torday *d.* 1931.
- P. 660. L. Woolley *b.* 1880.
- P. 666. Dr. Zimmern *d.* 1931.







